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Environment Agency South West Region

North Wessex Gauging Stations Pooling Group Review Main Report September 2003



Halcrow Group Limited





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ENVIRONMENT AGENCY 119301

Environment Agency South West Region

North Wessex Gauging Stations Pooling Group Review Main Report

Contents Amendment Record

This report has been issued and amended as follows:

Issue	Revision	Description	Date	Signed
1	0	Draft	Jul 03	CRS
2	0	Final	Sep 03	CRS

Contents

1	Intro	oduction	1
	1.1	Background	1
	1.2	North Wessex Area	1
2	Ana	llyses	3
	2.1	Introduction	3
	2.2	Data Updates	4
	2.3	Analysis	4
3	Disc	cussion of Results	8
	3.1	Results of Analysis	8
	3.2	Impact of Pooling Group Review	9
4	Rec	commendations	10
	4.1	Gauge Reviews	10
	4.2	Catchment Reviews	11
	4.3	AMAX Updates	11
	4.4	FEH Analysis Updates	11
	4.5	Flood Event Return Period Estimates	12
	4.6	Transfer of Flood Estimates	12

Appendices

A List of Flow Gauging Stations

B Summary of Data Updates Obtained

C Data Sheets

Ashford Mile

Bath Ultrasonic (BUGS)

Bathford (Combined)

Beggearn Huish

Bishops Hull

Bitton

Chiselborough

Compton Dando

Fenny Castle

Fosseway

Frampton Cotterell

Frenchay

Great Somerford

Greenham

Halsewater

Iwood

Lovington

Middlehill

Midford

Pen Mill

Semington

Somerton

Stanley

Swill Bridge

Tellisford

Trowbridge

Vallis

Wellow

West Luccombe

Wraxall

List of Figures

Figure 1 Location of project gauging stations
Figure 2 Comparison of growth factors for recommended flood frequency curves

List of Tables

Table 1 Comparison of growth factors for sub catchments of the Avon at Bathford

Table 2 Comparison of growth factors for sub-catchments of the Tone at Bishops Hull

Table 3 Comparison of growth factors for sub catchments of the Washford at Beggearn Huish

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

The Environment Agency South West Region (Agency) commissioned Halcrow Group Limited (Halcrow) to determine flood frequency at 30 flow gauges in the North Wessex area using the statistical method of the Flood Estimation Handbook (FEH). Halcrow performed a similar study for South West Region South Wessex area on 13 flood warning sites which was reported in "South Wessex Flood Warning Pooling Group Review" (July 2002).

The brief was received by email from Liz Holme (Agency) to Ian Rose (Halcrow) dated 20 February 2003 and Halcrow detailed the study methodology in the Project Plan (March 2003). The brief requests that FEH statistical analysis is performed using a target return period of 200 years and the recommended flood frequency estimates increased by a factor of 20% to allow for climate change as recommended by DEFRA and PPG25. The study does not undertake any review of the gauge ratings. A full list of the 30 gauged locations for investigation is given in Appendix A.

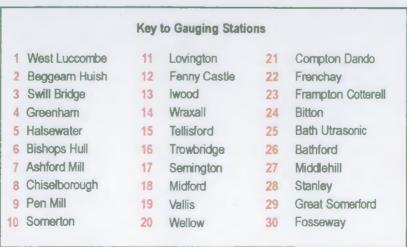
A pilot study was undertaken on six of the thirty sites which was reported in May 2003. The pilot study methodology followed a similar format to that of the South Wessex study, and was undertaken to confirm the approach and reporting procedures with the Agency prior to commencement of the main study. This report details the results of the analysis of all thirty gauges stations, including the six pilot study sites for completeness.

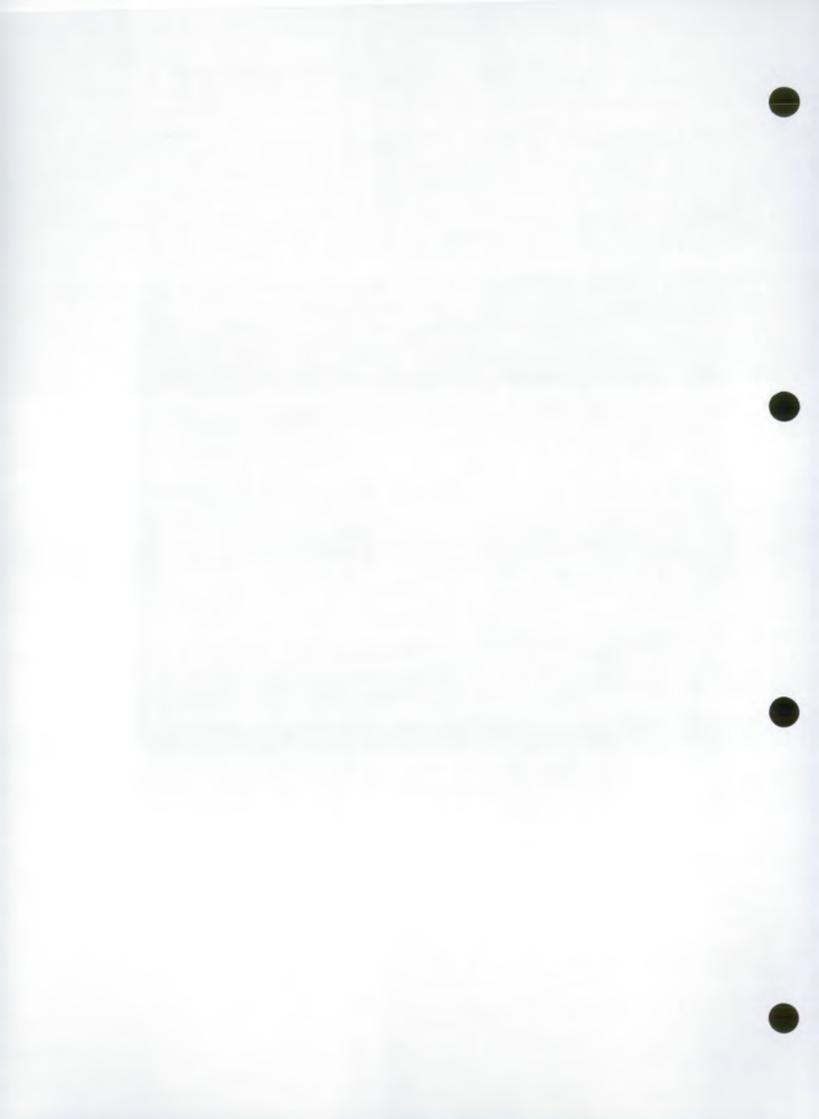
1.2 North Wessex Area

North Wessex area of the Agency's South West Region covers approximately 6,000km² and includes, Somerset, parts of South Gloucestershire and north west Wiltshire. In the north lies the Bristol Avon catchment with its major tributaries rising in the Mendips, Salisbury Plain and the Cotswolds before flowing through the urban area of Bath and to the tidal limit in Bristol. This compares to the mostly rural areas of the south containing the Somerset Levels and Moors that are fed by the rivers Parrett and Tone from the Quantock Hills, Brendon Hills and Dorset Heights. As can be seen in Figure 1, the thirty gauging stations selected for analysis are spread across the whole of the North Wessex area giving a full representation of the areas characteristics.

Figure 1: LOCATION OF PROJECT GAUGING STATIONS







2 Analyses

2.1 Introduction

The methodology and reporting procedure were confirmed in the pilot study. Six of the thirty study sites were analysed in the pilot study. These were selected to be representative of the diverse nature of catchments in the North Wessex area and to include any potentially awkward or unusual sites that may raise issues in their analysis. The six sites selected for the pilot study were:

- Horner Water @ West Luccombe (51002)
 A small (20.49 km²) and steep catchment draining the north of Exmoor.
- Tone @ Bishops Hull (52005)
 A medium sized catchment included to compare results with previous analysis.
- Yeo @ Pen Mill (52006)
 Mid sized rural catchment centrally located in the North Wessex area.
- Chew @ Compton Dando (53004)
 Rural catchment that contains the Chew Magna Reservoir, included in assess reservoir influence on the attenuation of flood flows.
- Frome (Bristol) @ Frenchay (53006)
 Moderately urbanised catchment (URBEXT = 0.0713) that includes the outskirts of Bristol.
- Avon @ Bathford Combined (53018)
 A large catchment with a long data record, 62 years, included to ability of FEH statistical method to reproduce long data records.

The only major issue to arise out of the pilot study was at the Chew @ Compton Dando. As a consequence of the presence of the Chew Magna reservoir there is a significant attenuation of peak flood flows. As a result the FEH Statistical Method was demonstrated to be unsuitable in the estimation of the return period of peak flood flows and a alternative methodology, such as the rainfall runoff method involving the simulation of the reservoir behaviour was recommended. From this

recommendation a FEH statistical analysis was not undertaken on the Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood (52017), only a single site analysis is included in this report. This catchment contains the Blagdon storage reservoir, and has similar catchment features to the Chew @ Compton Dando.

2.2 Data Updates

The FEH recommends that the annual maximum flow series (AMAX) be updated in the FEH database of flood peaks for all subject sites and members of the pooling groups. Preliminary pooling groups were identified using a target return period of 200 years for each of the thirty subject sites. Requests for AMAX series updates were made for each gauging station ranked in the top ten of a pooling group. As a result of the diversity of the stations under investigation, this produced a request for 110 AMAX series updates in addition to the updates of AMAX series for each of the 30 subject sites and five stations already obtained as part of a recent study.

Where available the AMAX updates include peaks from the current water year (2002 - 2003), on the assumption that the major peaks recorded in the period December 2002 to January 2003 are unlikely to be exceeded in the remainder of the water year.

Halcrow would like to thank the Agency for their assistance in obtaining updates for the data sets. In the event that data received from the Agency differed from that provided in the WINFAP database the Agency data was assumed to supplant any previous information to ensure consistency in the use of ratings.

The final study was carried out using updated information for 72 gauging stations received by Halcrow, though 9 of these stations have been discontinued. Details of all data updates obtained are listed in Appendix B. Data updates received after the pilot study did not affect those six analyses and the sites have not been revisited.

2.3 Analysis

The analyses for each of the gauging stations are summarised in data sheets in Appendix C. A data sheet for each gauging station comprises the following:

Summary sheet: Includes details of the catchment and catchment
descriptors, QMED estimates, flood frequency estimates, summary of
analysis and selection of method and includes the following assumptions:

- Gauge ratings were not reviewed though comments on their upper limits
 with respect to the AMAX series are noted as well as any other issues
 resulting a potential loss of data quality from gauge rating information
 provided by the Agency.
- QMED estimated by catchment descriptors uses the equations in FEH Vol3 Ch 3.3 only and does not include any urban or permeable adjustment.
- The confidence interval for the pooled FFC is that for QMED: uncertainty in the estimation of the growth curve is not accounted for in the confidence interval.
- No urban adjustment was made to QMED estimated from AMAX data series as all non-rural sites analysed are currently gauged (FEH Vol 3 Ch 9.3).
- No adjustment for climate variation was applied to QMED. Climate variation refers to the changing variability of the flood record, unlike climate change which concerns the future trend in flood statistics. When estimated from the flood record QMED can be unrepresentative of its long term value if its record is limited to a flood-rich or flood-poor period. The climate variation adjustment aims to make QMED more representative of its long term value. FEH Vol 3 Ch20 recommends adjustment if the AMAX series is less than 14 years, is optional for longer records and unnecessary for records longer than 30 years. In this study only one station has a record of less than 14 years, the Bath Ultrasonic on the Avon, where QMED was estimated instead by data transfer from an adjacent station.
- The Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate adds 20% to the recommended method for adoption and is included as a measure of sensitivity to climate change as recommended by DEFRA. This data is particularly useful for providing the information needed under PPG25.
- For each flood frequency analysis, the index flood, QMED, was estimated from the AMAX data series for the subject site.
- The FEH statistical method was the only technique of flood frequency estimation applied.
- The recommendation of a growth curve by joint analysis, combining results of the pooled growth curve and the single site growth curve has not been made in this study. This approach is only recommended if the subject site record is longer than the target return period which is not the case for any for the thirty sites under investigation.

- Flood frequency curves: Plots of:
 - (i) AMAX series at the subject site project located by Gringorten plotting position.
 - (ii) Flood frequency estimated using pooling group analysis with the Generalised Logistic distribution fitted in all cases.
 - (iii) Flood frequency estimated using pooling group analysis with an urban adjustment applied where applicable (ie, URBEXT ≥ 0.025).
 - (iv) The upper and lower limits of the 95% confidence interval of the (adjusted where applicable) pooled flood frequency curve.
 - (v) Flood frequency of the single site (subject site) by generalised logistic distribution.
- AMAX data: A plot and tabulation of the AMAX time series. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is summarised in a box plot in which the box covers the inter-quartile range of the data and the bars extend to the upper and lower cut-offs (lying 1.5 x the inter-quartile range beyond the limits of the box). Data points lying outside the cut-offs are outliers. The validity of the outliers has not been reviewed, though all data was retained for analysis. Estimates of QMED are made using catchment descriptors and from the median of the annual maximum series, as well as an estimate of the 95% confidence interval using FEH standard procedure (FEH Vol 3 Ch 12).
- Diagnostic plots: These plots are produced by the WINFAP-FEH software
 and apply to the pooled dataset after its review. The plots display certain
 characteristics of the project site data in comparison with the other
 members of the pooling group and the distribution of the pooling group
 in comparison with all the members of the WINFAP database.
- Pooling group review: This table records the steps taken in reviewing the pooling group at each site, highlighting outliers to the pooling group and reasons for retaining or removing any gauging station. A target return period of 200 years was assumed, which in order to satisfy the 5T rule for pooling groups (pooling groups should have at least 5T stations years, where T is the target return period) resulted in large pooling groups. Large pooling groups tend to display a high degree of heterogeneity (H₂) and hence require review. In practice, the number of station years is the dominant effect on heterogeneity and decreases as stations are removed in the review, and has only a slight influence on the shape of the pooled growth curve.

Pooling group: This table details information on the gauging stations in the reviewed pooling group and in their order of ranking. Pooling groups are compiled only from gauging stations with catchments that are essentially rural (URBEXT < 0.025). If a subject site is essentially rural it will be included in the pooling group at rank 1, if the subject site is not essentially rural (URBEXT ≥ 0.025) it will be excluded from the pooling group.</p>

3 Discussion of Results

3.1 Results of Analysis

As demonstrated in the pilot study, the diversity of catchment types across the North Wessex area results in the varying ability of the FEH statistical method to estimate flood flows. Detailed results for all the catchments can be found in the data sheets in Appendix C. As noted in the pilot study, in the analysis of the Chew @ Compton Dando catchment, the FEH statistical method was unsuitable in estimating flood flows in catchments that contain reservoirs, or other catchment features that attenuate flood flows. The attenuation of flood flows results in an overestimation of peak values at high return periods and as a consequence full pooling group analysis was not required to be carried out on the Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood.

Evidence of overestimation of peak flows was found in eight other catchments, the reasons for which are detailed below. There must be some caution in comparing estimated flood frequency curves with plotted annual maximum data, there can be bias in the plotting positions especially of short data records.

- Washford @ Beggearn Huish (51003)
 Flow comes out of bank before flow is bankfull at the gauging station.
- Semington Brook @ Semington (53002)
 Overestimation of FEH peak flows compared to recorded values may be a result of influence of upstream mill operations and Chalk on the eastern boundary of the catchment.
- Sheppey @ Fenny Castle (52009)
 No obvious influence, though discussions with the Agency suggest that the presence of karstic limestone may result in a shallow AMAX series.
- By Brook @ Middlehill (53028)
 Bankfull flows are obstructed by footbridge, lowering peak flood levels and affecting gauge rating.
- Isle @ Ashford Mill (52004)
 Extensive flood plain storage upstream of the gauge.

- Cary @ Somerton (52011)
 Storage in fields of flood flows upstream of the gauging station.
- Mells @ Vallis (53025)
 Although gauge was installed to measure impact of upstream quarries, there is currently little evidence in the recorded AMAX series, though this may be a result of the relatively short data record.
- Frome @ Tellisford (53007)
 Lies downstream of the Mells @ Vallis and there is flood attenuation influence from upstream quarries and lakes.

One other catchment raised issues of whether the FEH statistical method is suitable for estimating flood frequency curves.

Biss @ Trowbridge (53029)
 Hydrometric Register reports that runoff records suggest that the
hydrological and topographical catchments do not overlap and the pooling
group analysis flood frequency curve appears to overestimate return
period peak flows when compared to the AMAX series.

3.2 Impact of Pooling Group Review

The inspection of flood frequency estimates results in the data sheets (Appendix C) indicates that review of the pooling group has little impact on flood frequency estimates when compared to that estimated from the default pooling group. There are time implications in undertaking a pooling group review for what at first glance appears to be little benefit. This is not the case since the reviewed flood frequency estimate is more robust estimate as it follows a recommended methodology. Other benefits are gained from the review procedure from the investigation into the subject site catchment properties and characteristics to compare with pooling group members. This provides valuable insight to the flood frequency estimates, their relation to the recorded AMAX series and can indicate if the FEH statistical analysis is a suitable methodology for use on the catchment.

Time saving can be achieved on repeat pooling group analysis on any of the 30 gauging stations in this study, as details for all pooling group reviews undertaken are included in the data sheets. This provides useful information on many stations included in the pooling groups and reduces time required for background research.

4 Recommendations

The recommendations that follow are discussed in order of priority for the benefit of improving flood frequency estimates.

Gauge Reviews

4.1

In order to assess the flood frequency at a gauging station it is essential that there is a reliable estimate of flood flows and hence reliable rating curves. The comparison of gauge rating upper thresholds with the associated annual maximum series resulted in five stations being identified as requiring reviews of the gauge ratings.

- By Brook @ Middlehill (53028) has four AMAX records from 21 greater than the upper limit of the rating.
- Tone @ Greenham (52014) has 9 AMAX records from 37 greater than the upper gauge limit.
- Land Yeo @ Wraxall (52015) where 13 of the 26 AMAX records are above the higher gauge limit, resulting in the gauge limit being almost identical to QMED.
- Halsewater @ Halsewater (52003) where as can be seen in the data sheet
 there is a very different pattern in the AMAX series using the post-1981
 data and the whole data series. This may be as a result that the new rating
 does not have an allowance for out of bank flow, which occurs before
 bankfull at the gauging station, that the other rating contained.
- Tone @ Bishops Hull (52003) where the upper limit of rating is stage 2.6m but flow comes out of bank at 2.3m which is not taken into account in the gauge rating, resulting in uncertainties in peak flow values.

It is further recommended that any extrapolation of rating curves beyond the upper limit to estimate very large flood flows should be reviewed to ensure that the peak flow estimates are representative and take into account any bypassing or out of bank flow that may occur. Stations that have members of the AMAX series that exceed the upper limit of the gauge rating incluce:

- Avon @ Bathford Combined (53018)
- Tone @ Bishops Hull (52005)
- Parret @ Chiselborough (52007)

- Frome (Bristol) @ Frenchay (53006)
- Tone @ Greenham (52014)
- Halsewater @ Halsewater (52003)
- Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood (52017)
- Brue @ Lovington (52010)
- By Brook @ Middlehill (53028)
- Yeo @ Pen Mill (52006)
- Semington Brook @ Semington (53002)
- Cary @ Somerton (52011)
- Marden @ Stanley (53013)
- Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge (51001)
- Frome (Somerset) @ Tellisford (53007)
- Biss @ Trowbridge (53029)
- Mells @ Vallis (53025)
- Horner Water @ West Luccombe (51002)
- Land Yeo @ Wraxall (52015)

On the completion of update of any rating it is essential that the updated AMAX series be compared with the results generated in this study to check if the current recommended flood frequency estimate is still valid or an alternative approach is required.

4.2 Catchment Reviews

Investigations into catchments, notably the ones listed in Section 3 which are potentially influenced by attenuation of flood flow due to catchment storage should be assessed for their full impact and if deemed necessary an alternative method of flood estimation should be undertaken on these catchments.

4.3 AMAX Updates

It is recommended that annual maximum series should be updated annually and a new QMED estimated together with the 95% confidence interval. The addition of extra data will improve confidence in QMED estimates.

4.4 FEH Analysis Updates

Repeat FEH analysis should be undertaken on a four to five year basis, with the update of data records for as many stations as possible in the pooling group. With the increase in length of record for pooling group memhers, the lower the number of stations required in the pooling group in order to achieve the pooling group 5T rule. Consequentially the less hydrologically similar catchments at the bottom of

the pooling group will no longer be required resulting in a more hydrologically similar pooling group and an improved estimate of the pooled growth curve. AMAX series updates for the repeat FEH analysis should be more easily accessible with the impending publication of the National HIFLOWS database.

Flood Event Return Period Estimates

4.5

4.6

It is recommended that in the event of a large flow event recorded at any of the sites investigated in this study, the return period can be estimated using the recommended flood frequency curve as highlighted in the appropriate summary sheet. Although at low return periods there may be separation between the pooled and the single site flood frequency curve the recommended FFC has been selected as best representing the AMAX data and catchment response. In the cases where there is a large separation it is found that the single site FFC has been recommended for flood estimation.

For a return period, T, where the length of the AMAX series is greater than 2T, single site analysis can be used as a reliable estimate of flood frequency and is recommended in the FEH. In this study only one flood frequency curve has been recommended to avoid any stepped changes in flood estimates at the T return period.

Transfer of Flood Estimates

The flood frequency curve is constructed from two parts, QMED and the growth factors. QMED can be transferred to the ungauged location by weighting using QMED estimated by catchment descriptors as described in FEH Vol3 Ch4. As can be seen from Figure 2 the flood frequency analysis of the North Wessex gauges results in a wide variation in growth factors between locations indicating the potential for variation in growth factors up and downstream of a gauged location. It is also evident from Figure 2 that single site fitted growth curves have been recommended for flood frequency estimation for the shallower AMAX series.

Comparison of Growth Factors

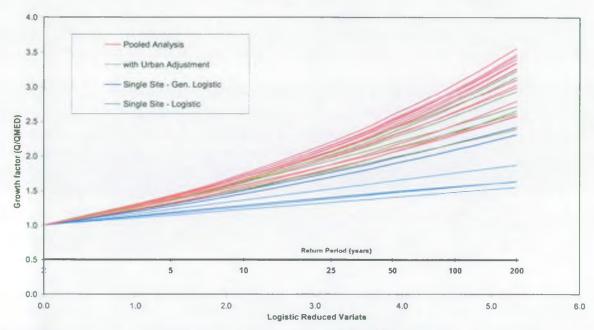


Figure 2 Comparison of growth factors for recommended flood frequency curves

Limited investigations have ascertained that it may be possible to transfer flood flow estimates up and downstream of a gauged site to obtain an indication of flood flows at an ungauged site.

Investigations were undertaken comparing growth factors estimated from unreviewed pooling groups of gauged sites and comparing with those obtained from subcatchments of varying sizes, also estimated without a pooling group review. This has indicated that generally there is increasing variation in the growth factors compared with those obtained for the gauged site as the return period increases. This is demonstrated in Tables 1, 2 and 3 for the catchments Avon at Bathford, Washford at Beggearn Huish and the Tone at Bishops Hull.

Growth factors from the FFCs provided may be transferred after first ensuring that there is no significant change in any of the key catchment descriptors. These flood frequency estimates should be used only as an indication and not for design purposes. The combination of the errors associated in transferring QMED and the variation in growth factors, as well as the uncertainty in the flood estimation at a gauged location requires that these estimates should only be used indicatively.

			Percen	tchment				
	Gauged Site	93	.0%	82	2.8%	64	.8%	
Return period (years)	Growth factors	Growth factors	% diff from gauged	Growth factors	% diff from gauged	Growth factors	.8% % diff from gauged -0.8% -1.0% -1.2% -1.3%	
2	1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000		
5	1.314	1.312	-0.2%	1.300	-1.1%	1.304	-0.8%	
10	1.537	1.534	-0.2%	1.530	-0.5%	1.521	-1.0%	
25	1.854	1.849	-0.3%	1.842	-0.6%	1.831	-1.2%	
50	2.122	2.115	-0.3%	2.106	-0.8%	2.094	-1.3%	
100	2.421	2.412	-0.4%	2.402	-0.8%	2.389	-1.3%	
200	2.758	2.746	-0.4%	2.733	-0.9%	2.722	-1.3%	

Table 1 Comparison of growth factors for sub catchments of the Avon at Bathford

	3:1		Percen	Percentage area of gauged catchment			
	Gauged Site	95.3%		61.9%			
Return period (years)	Growth factors	Growth factors	% diff from gauged	Growth factors	% diff from gauged		*
2	1.000	1.000		1.000			
5	1.390	1.386	-0.3%	1.386	-0.3%		
10	1.680	1.673	-0.4%	1.672	-0.5%		
25	2.110	2.097	-0.6%	2.095	-0.7%		
50	2.488	2.469	-0.8%	2.465	-0.9%	_	
100	2.925	2.897	-1.0%	2.891	-1.2%		
200	3.432	3.393	-1.1%	3.385	-1.4%		-

Table 2 Comparison of growth factors for sub catchments of the Tone at Bishops Hull

			ment				
	Gauged Site	93	3.3%	60	0.4%	49	.4%
Return period (years)	Growth factors	Growth factors	% diff from gauged	Growth factors	% diff from gauged	Growth factors	% diff from gauged
2	1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000	
5	1.335	1.326	-0.7%	1.342	0.5%	1.345	0.7%
10	1.565	1.548	-1.1%	1.579	0.9%	1.584	1.2%
25	1.883	1.853	-1.6%	1.908	1.3%	1.916	1.8%
50	2.145	2.103	-2.0%	2.181	1.7%	2.19	2.1%
100	2.432	2.374	-2.4%	2.481	2.0%	2.491	2.4%
200	2.748	2.672	-2.8%	2.812	2.3%	2.825	2.8%

Table 3 Comparison of growth factors for sub catchments of the Washford at Beggearn Huish

List of Flow Gauging Stations

	Present rating	Proposed rating	Rating review	Digitising work complete	Rating Changed	Annual Max 'Avail	FEH (No.)	AMAX checked and updated	Date AMAX updated
Ashford Mill	THEO =	ASH1	y	Yes	Yes	у	52004	Yes Cal	18-Nov-02
Bath Ultrasonic		n.a.				y(combined)		Yes CAL	21-Dec-01
Balliford/Combined	BAT2	BAT2	57 °	Yes	No	\$7	53018	YesCAL	21-Nov-02
Beggearn Huish	THEO =	BEG2	у	Yes	Renamed	у	51003	Yes CAL	21-Nov-02
Bishops Hull	BH02	BH03	37	Yes .	Yes	. 27	52005	Yes CALAUH	22:Nov-02
Bitton	BIT	BIT	у	outstanding	TBC	у	53017	Yes CAL	22-Nov-02
Chiselborough	THEO	CHI4	y	Yes	Yes	y	52007	Yes CAL	22-Nov-02
Compton Dando	COM	COM2	37	n/a	Yes	\$7	53004	YesCAL	22 Nov-02
Fenny Castle	THEO =	FEN	у	n/a	Renamed	y	52009	Yes CAL	22-Nov-02
Fosseway	FOS	FOS	y	Yeş	No	y	53023	Yes CAL	22-Nov-02
Frampton Cotterell	FRA	FRA	у	Yes	n/a	y		Yes CAL	22-Nov-02
Frenchay .	FRE	FRE2	. Tr :	Yes	Yes	57	53006	YesCAIL	22-Nov-02
Great Somerford	SOM	review	у	Yes - Previously	No	у	53008	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Greenham	THEO	GRE2	- y	Yes	Yes	y	52014	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Halsewater	THEO	HAL3	у	n/a	Yes	y	52003	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Iwood	THEO =	IWO1	у	Yes	TBC	y	52017	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Lovington	THEO	LOV2	у	Yes	Yes	y	52010	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Middlehill	ML03 =	MDL3	y	n/a	Renamed	y		Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Midford	MDF	MDF	y	outstanding	TBC	y	53005	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Ren Mill	THEO	PEN2	37	Yes	Yes	57	52006	YesCAL	19±Dec-02
Semington	SEM	SEM2	у	outstanding	Yes	у	53002	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Somerton	THEO	SOM2	y	Yes	Renamed	y	52011	Yes - CAL	19-Dec-02
Stanley	STA	STA	y	Yes	TBC	y	53013	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Swill Bridge	THEO =	SWL1	y	Yes	Renamed	ý	51001	Yes CAL	19-Dec-02
Tellisford	TEL	TEL	y	outstanding	TBC	y	53007	Yes CAL	20-Dec-02
Trowbridge	TRO1	TRO2	y	n/a	Yes	y		Yes CAL	20-Dec-02
Vallis	VAL	VAL	y	Yes	TBC	y	53025	Yes cal	20-Dec-02
Wellow	WEL	WEL	y	Yes	No	ý	53009	Yes CAL	20-Dec-02
West Luccombe	THEO	WILCZ	· 57	⊡/b	Yes	5 7	51002	1MD-call	20-Dec-02
Wraxall	WRA	WRA	у	n/a	TBC	Y	52015	Yes - CAL	20-Dec-02

KEY

Outstanding = digitising work is not yet complete or the proposed rating was not adopted before HARP

TBC = Rating is To be confirmed with additional gaugings

n/a = station not included in digitising project

No = No rating change was necessary

Renamed = Rating remains the same but under a new name

* Adopted on Hydrolog for post 1992 data only -

Initial suggestion for Pilot Project

B Summary of Data Updates Obtained

Gauge No	Name	Status
7003	Lossie @ Sheriffmills	Updated
9004	Bogie @ Redcraig	Updated
10001	Ythan @ Ardlethen	Discontinued
10003	Ythan @ Ellon	Updated
11001	Don @ Parkhill	Updated
11002	Don @ Haughton	Updated
11004	Urie @ Pitcaple	Updated
13001	Bervie @ Inverbervie	Updated
21002	Whiteadder Water @ Hungry Snout	Discontinued
21013	Gala Water @ Galashiels	Updated
21015	Leader Water @ Earlston	Updated
21016	Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill	Updated
21025	Ale Water @ Ancrum	Updated
21027	Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge	Updated
23007	Derwent @ Rowlands Gill	Updated
24004	Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn	Updated
25005	Leven @ Leven Bridge	Updated
27015	Derwent @ Stamford Bridge	Updated
27041	Derwent @ Buttercrambe	Updated
27042	Dove @ Kirkby Mills	Updated
27049	Rye @ Ness	Updated
27055	Rye @ Broadway Foot	Updated
27058	Riccal @ Crook House Farm	Updated
28023	Wye @ Ashford	Updated
28046 -	Dove @ Izaak Walton	Updated
28055	Ecclesbourne @ Duffield	Updated
39025*	Enbourne @ Brimpton	Updated
39028*	Dun @ Hungerford	Updated
39033*	Winterbourne @ St Bagnor	Updated
40004	Rother @ Udiam	Updated
40006	Bourne @ Hadlow	Updated
40009	Teise @ Stone Bridge	Updated
40022	Great Stour @ Chart Leacon	Updated
41003	Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge	Updated
41005	Ouse @ Gold Bridge	Updated
41006	Uck @ Isfield	Updated
41011*	Rother @ Iping Mill	Updated
41018	Kird @ Tanyards	Discontinued

Gauge No	Name	Status
41022	Lod @ Halfway Bridge	Updated
41025	Loxwood Stream @ Drungewick	Updated
41027	Rother @ Princes Marsh	Updated
41028	Chess Stream @ Chess Bridge	Updated
42014	Blackwater @ Ower	Updated
43006*	Nadder @ Wilton Park	Updated
45003	Culm @ Wood Mill	Updated
45005	Otter @ Dotton	Updated
45012	Creedy @ Cowley	Updated
47009	Tiddy @ Tideford	Updated
48003	Fal @ Tregony	Updated
48004	Warleggan @ Trengoffe	Updated
48009	St Neot @ Craigshill Wood	Updated
48010	Seaton @ Trebrownbridge	Updated
49002	Hayle @ st Erth	Updated
49004	Gannel @ Gwills	Updated
52016	Currypool Stream @ Currypool Farm	Updated
52801	Tone @ Wadhams Farm	Discontinued
53003	Avon @ Bath St James	Disc. Inc 53018
54008	Teme @ Tenbury	Updated
54020	Perry @ Yeaton	Updated
54027	Frome @ Ebley Mill	Updated
54029	Teme @ Knightsford Bridge	Updated
54034	Dowles Brook @ Dowles	Updated
54040	Meese @ Tibberton	Updated
54044	Tern @ Ternhill	Updated
54088	Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels	Updated
55003	Lugg @ Lugwardine	Updated
55009	Monnow @ Kentchurch	Discontinued
55013	Arrow @ Titley Mill	Updated
55014	Lugg @ Byton	Updated
55018	Frome @ Yarkhill	Updated
55021	Lugg @ Butts Bridge	Updated
55022	Trothy @ Mitchel Troy	Discontinued
55029	Monnow @ Grosmont	Updated
56003	Honddu @ the Forge Brecon	Discontinued
56012	Grwyne @ Millbrook	Updated
58011	Thaw @ Gigman Bridge	Updated
75010	Marron @ Ullock	Discontinued

Note: * - data update obtained for earlier study

C Data Sheets

Gauging Station	River 1 River	Number *
Ashford Mill	Isle	52004
Bath Ultrasonic	Ачоп	53022
Bathford (Combined)	Avon	53018
Beggearn Huish	Washford	51003
Bishops Hull	Tone	52005
Bitton	Boyd	53017
Chiselborough	Parrett	52007
Compton Dando	Chew	53004
Fenny Castle	Sheppey	52009
Fosseway	Sherston Avon	53023
Frampton Cotterell	Bristol Frome	53026
Frenchay	Bristol Frome	53006
Great Somerford	Avon	53008
Greenham	Tone	52014
Halsewater	Halsewater	52003
Iwood	Congresbury Yeo	52017
Lovington	Brue	52010
Middlehill	By Brook	53028
Midford	Midford Brook	53005
Pen Mill	Yeo	52006
Semington	Semington Brook	53002
Somerton	Cary	52011
Stanley	Marden	53013
Swill Bridge	Doniford Stream	51001
Tellisford	Somerset Frome	53007
Trowbridge	Biss	53029
Vallis	Mells	53025
Wellow	Wellow Brook	53009
West Luccombe	Horner Water	51002
Wraxall	Land Yeo	52015



Catchment:

Isle at Ashford Mill

Station No:

52004

NGR:

ST 361 188

Description:

This is a small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 90.1 km²) gauged using a Crump profile weir for low flows and by flow gaugings for other flows. Station installed in 1962. Modular limit is 0.38m and downstream weed growth affects stability of the stage-discharge relationship at low flows. Extensive floodplain storage/flows occurs next to the station before bankfull and there is bypassing at high flows. There are minor groundwater abstractions in the catchment and evidence of mill/factory discharges on charts. It is an impermeable catchment of predominantly Lower Lias clays, which is very responsive and land use is rural.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data supplied by the Environment Agency. AMAX series is 41 years in length. AMAX series not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of gauge rating is 42.73 m³/s, no records exceed this limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

 Area
 FARL
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST
 SAAR
 SPRHOST
 URBEX

 (km²)
 87.42
 0.980
 0.40
 0.499
 891
 39.8
 0.0100

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors 16.755 m³/s
Annual Maxima 28.249 m³/s
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 31.929 m³/s
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 24.642 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, permeable adjustment not applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory – FEH statistical method unsuitable

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Landida	Gen Logistic x 20%
2	28.3	28.3	28.3	33.9
5	39.7	39.7	33.5	40.2
10	47.9	47.8	36.4	43.6
25	59.7	59.3	39.7	47.6
50	69.7	69.1	42.0	50.4
100	80.9	80.0	44.2	53.0
200	93.6	92.2	46.2	55.5

Summary of Analysis:

The AMAX EDA reveals that there is one slight outlier in December 1975. All sites retained without review. A review of the pooled analysis leads to very little change in the flood frequency curve; an approximate 1.5% decrease at 200 years. The single site curve follows the AMAX series well and predicts a considerably lower FFC.

Selection of Method:

Station comments state that there is extensive flood plain storage in the catchment. This has the effect of flattening the AMAX series resulting in majority of the AMAX series lying below the lower 95% confidence limit. The impact of the catchment storage reduces the suitability of the FEH statistical method and an alternative method of estimating flood frequency at this site may need to be considered.

A slight discrepancy between catchment area from Hydrometric Register and from

Special considerations:

A slight discrepancy between catchment area from Hydrometric Register and from FEH CD ROM, could affect the accurate identification of catchment descriptors as

well as an alternative method of identifying flood frequency.

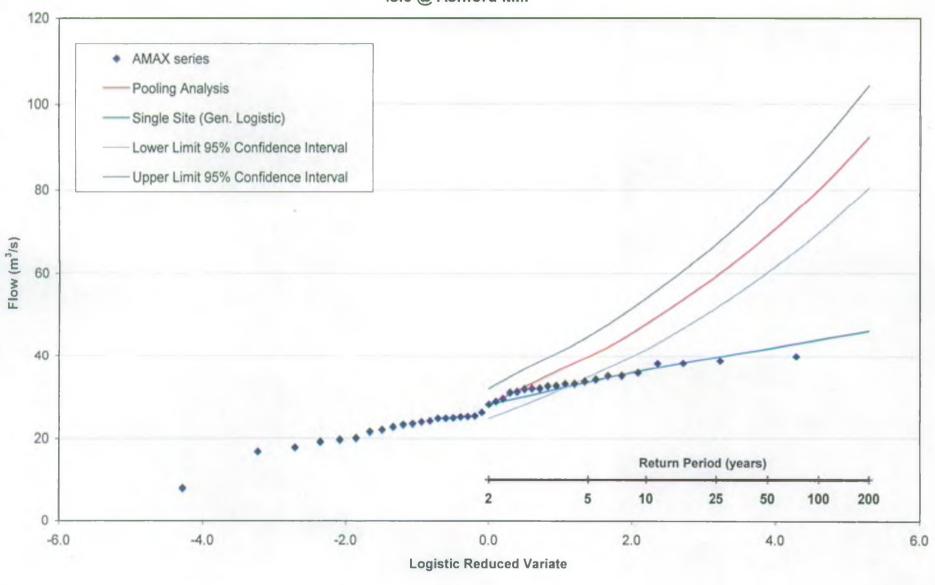
Adopt:

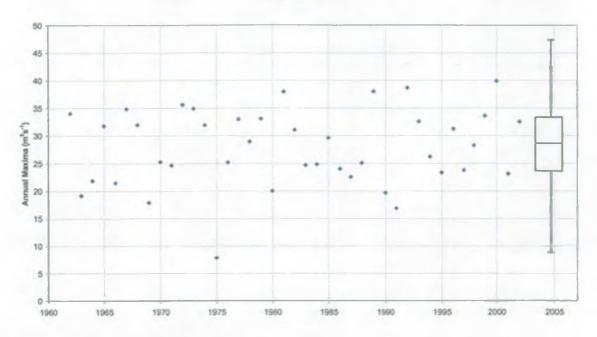
Single site Gen. Logistic as shaded above to give an indication of flood frequency

Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.139$, $\kappa = -0.056$

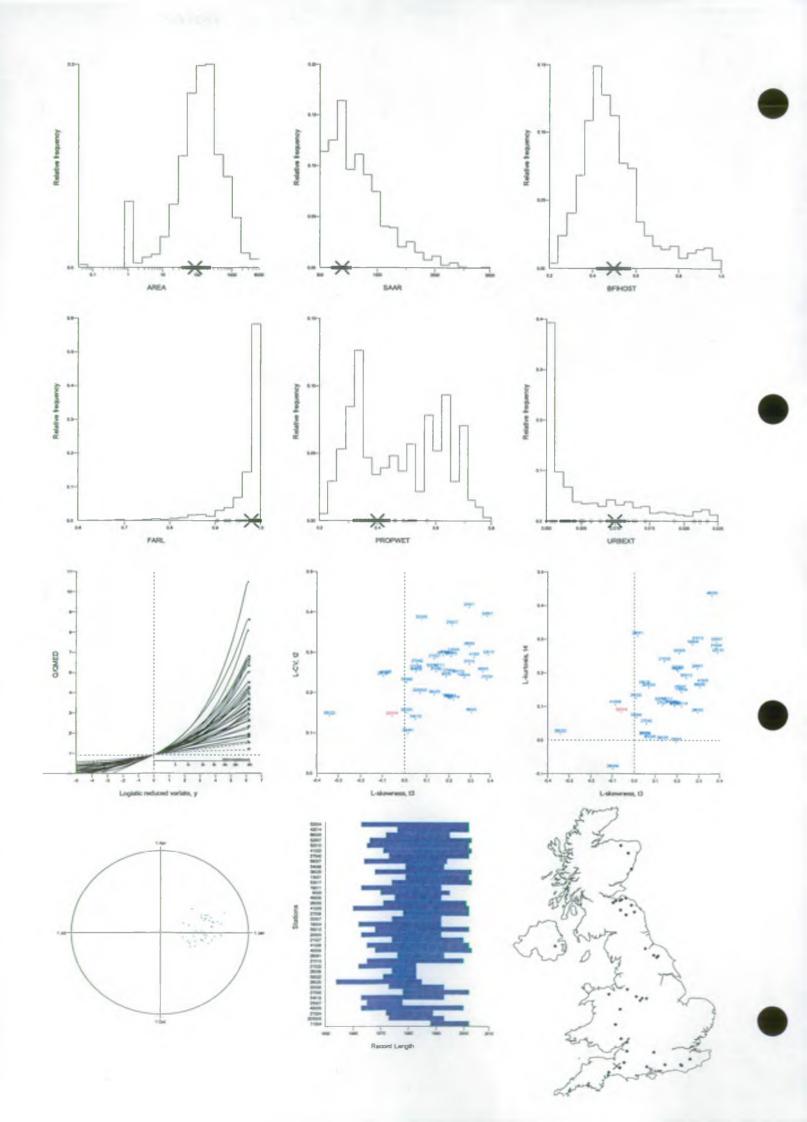
Isle @ Ashford Mill





Annual Maxima series for Ashford Mill

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
14 Feb 63	34.036	25 Jan 84	24.676
17 Nov 63	19.166	21 Jan 85	24.818
02 Aug 65	21.892	26 Dec 85	29.613
29 Nov 65	31.821	03 Apr 87	24.001
22 Oct 66	21.464	31 Jan 88	22.541
11 Jul 68	34.854	24 Feb 89	25.055
22 Feb 69	31.994	20 Dec 89	38.013
14 Dec 69	17.876	09 Jan 91	19.657
29 Nov 70	25.266	08 Jan 92	16.832
07 Mar 72	24.628	18 Dec 92	38.663
02 Dec 72	35.597	12 Oct 93	32.565
11 Feb 74	34.900	09 Nov 94	26.195
20 Jan 75	31.929	22 Dec 95	23.341
01 Dec 75	7.847	06 Aug 97	31.233
30 Nov 76	25.174	28 Nov 97	23.772
09 Dec 77	9 Dec 77 32.994		28.249
30 May 79	28.957	24 Dec 99	33.574
27 Dec 79	ec 79 33.066 30 Oct 00		39.899
21 Mar 81	Mar 81 19.993 04 Feb 02		23.116
20 Dec 81	37.936	13 Nov 02	32.494
12 Nov 82	31.027		



Ashford Mill Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	4.16	4.28
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1098	991

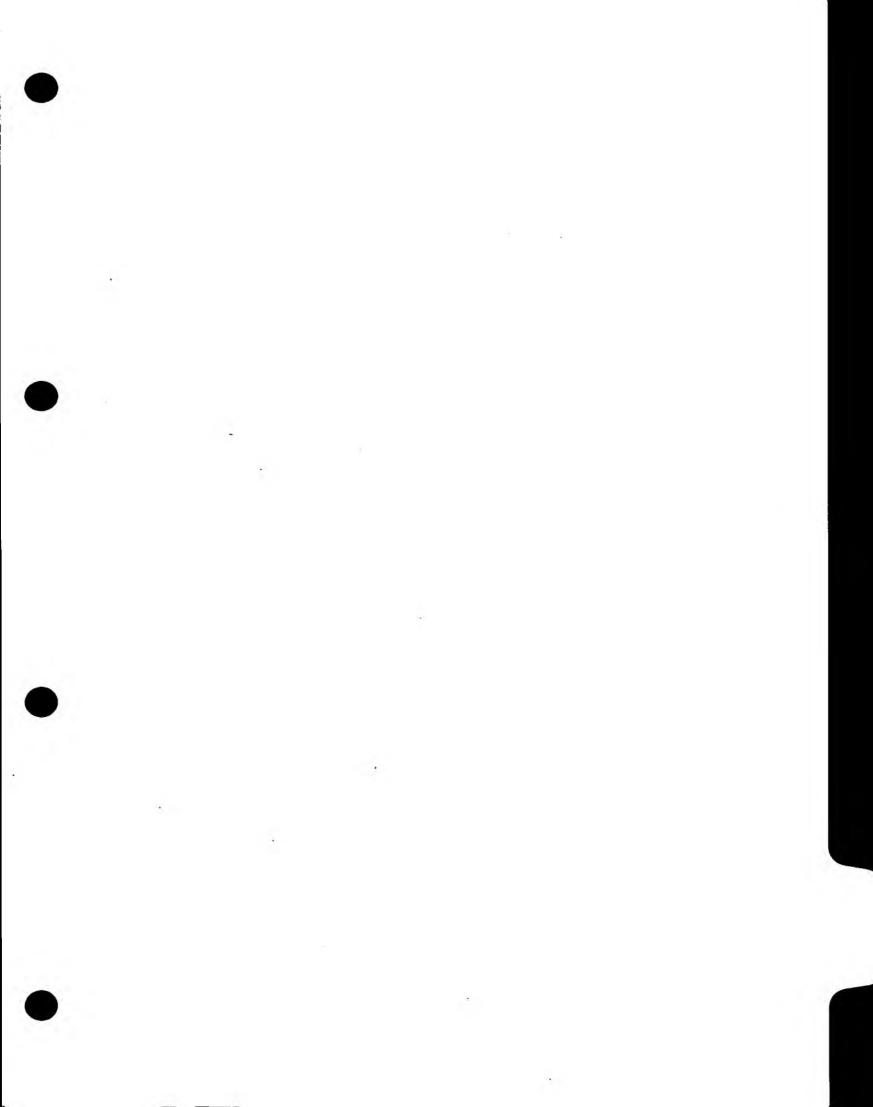
Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Sites lying upstream or downstream of the subject site are likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in pooling group. There are no such gauges in this pooling group.	No change	1098	4.16
Period of Record	All sites have 9 or more years of data which meets the requirement of inclusion in a pooling group (minimum 8 years).	No change	1098	4.16
FARL	The value of FARL for the Isle @ Ashford Mill is 0.980 and the range of FARL for the pooling group lies between 0.876 and 1. These are indications of artificial and natural storage.	Remove 28002 (Blithe @ Harristall Ridware) since data record includes reservoir.	1031	4.65
	28002 (Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware), FARL 0.87 6— Ranked 31 ^a . Station notes state that all data are pre-reservoir. Yet FEH vol 3, p 173 states that Blithfield reservoir had been built. To be conservative site dismissed. 40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge), FARL 0.905 — Ranked 27 th . Station notes state that for FEH analysis use the pre-reservoir data set to 30 September 1975. Therefore exclude data from water year 1975 onwards. 41005 (Ouse @ Gold Bridge), FARL 0.924 — Ranked 17 th . Station notes state that after 1977 there was some attenuation from Ardingly reservoir. Therefore exclude data post 1977	Excluded years as noted from 40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge) and 41005 (Ouse @ Gold Bridge) so that only data pre-reservoir construction is used.		
PROPWET/URBEXT	Subject site PROPWET is 0.40. The range of values for the pooling group are 0.32 to 0.64, indicating that some sites are rather wetter than the subject site. 8011 (Livet @ Minmore), PROPWET 0.63. Ranked 21 th 21024 (Jed Water @ Jedburgh), PROPWET 0.57. Ranked 24 th 205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet), PROPWET 0.52. Ranked 32 rd 75017 (Ellen @ Bullgill), PROPWET 0.62. Ranked 40 th 12006 (Gairn @ Invergairn), PROPWET 0.64. Ranked 42 rd 11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple), PROPWET 0.53. Ranked 43 rd All stations have URBEXT less than 0.025 and essentially rural.	There are too many station years to remove all sites. Remove the three highest PROPWET values, 8011 (Livet @ Minmore), 75017(Ellen @ Bullgill) and 12006 (Gairn @ Invergairn) and move other three highlighted sites to the bottom of the pooling group.	991	4.28
Site Corrects	All site comments reviewed including indications of artificial influences and data issues. However the need for a consistent approach and a lack of data to make an accurate assessment of theses influences and the need to conserve station years precludes the removal of data or reranking of stations.	No change	991	4.28

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H2
Discordant Sites	55022 (Truthy @ Mitchel Troy)			
	Ranked 34th, WINFAP has 10 years of data from 1970 to 1982, excluding 1979 to 1981. Discordancy is the result of the short record, in addition to comparatively small flood events in Dec 1972, and known drought period of Sept 1976 and Dec 1977. The closest gauge is the Wye at Redbrook (55023), which is located just after the confluence of the Trothy and the Wye and confirms the 1972.	Retain site and all dara.	991	4.28
L. Moneris	The main outliers to L-moments is: 52007 (Parret @ Chiselborough) – 4th ranked sire has two large flood peaks and several small flood events in the data series. Adjacent gauges confirm flood events and data provide by the Environment Agency for this study. Retain site as reliable source of data update. Other less outliers are the 20006 (Biel Water @ Behon House), 20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove), 25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft), 28058 (Henmore Brook @ Ashbourne) and 28061 (Churnet @ Basford Bridge) all of whose data was compared with adjacent gauges which verified outlying peaks that contribute to generating large L-moment values.	Retain all sites	991	4.28

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Ashford Mill Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	0.981	0.000
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	1.107	0.224
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.205	0.234
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.857	0.268
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	0.829	0.306
41022 (Lod @ Halfway Bridge)	33	0.294	0.190	0.105	0.224	0.323
27042 (Dove @ Kirkby Mills)	30	0.272	0.058	0.049	0.377	0.357
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.505	0.361
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.326	0.375
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	1.377	0.410
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.286	0.411
53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)	30	0.261	0.126	0.114	0.049	0.413
19011 (North Esk@ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.041	0.415
9003 (Isla @ Grange)	26	0.240	0.189	0.101	0.228	0.416
45008 (Otter @ Fenny Bridges)	19	0.293	0.175	0.106	0.192	0.422
28055 (Ecclesbourne @ Duffield)	23	0.315	0.295	0.082	0.986	0.423
41005 (Ouse @ Gold Bridge)	19	0.288	0.319	0.169	0.484	0.426
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.530	0.432
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.992	0.448
19004 (North Esk@ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.612	0.454
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.147	0.455
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.653	0.477
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.163	0.498
41006 (Uck @ Isfield)	39	0.244	-0.085	0.105	1.395	0.501
40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge)	8	0.251	0.052	0.012	0.514	0.501
28061 (Churnet @ Basford Bridge)	16	0.100	0.017	0.310	3.167	0.502
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.692	0.514
21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton)	22	0.252	0.144	0.234	0.489	0.519
28058 (Henmore Brook @ Ashbourne)	9	0.241	-0.096	-0.086	1.666	0.549
55022 (Trothy@ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	3.962	0.551
28020 (Churnet @ Rocester)	28	0.150	0.010	0.125	0.710	0.552
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.144	0.555
27055 (Rye @ Broadway Foot)	25	0.248	0.200	0.209	0.130	0.557
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	0.931	0.561
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	1.054	0.567
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	2.431	0.594
21024 (Jed Water @ Jedburgh)	17	0.233	0.384	0.274	1.106	0.491
205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet)	21	0.199	0.070	0.156	0.263	0.545
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.197	0.600
Total	991					
Weighted means		0.247	0.178	0.141		



Catchment:

Avon at Bath (Ultrasonic)

Station No:

53022

NGR:

ST 738 651

Description:

Bath Ultrasonic Gauging Station (BUGS) operated in parallel to Bathford from Sept 1979 to Nov 1984, and from Mar 1996 to present. The quality of flow data is questionable until refurbishment in August 2000 greatly improved data quality. The catchment covers an area of 1621 km² and is predominantly rural, with some urban areas. The geology is mixed, predominantly clays and limestone, with the

eastern tributaries rising from chalk-dominated areas.

Data comments:

PoT data provided by Environment Agency for water years 2000 - 2001. QMED estimated from PoT and data transfer from donor site, the Avon @ Bathford (53018). The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment **Descriptors:**

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT FARL **PROPWET** Area (km²) 0.988 0.025 1620.5 0.34 0.575 817 31.2

OMED:

 $142.85 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ **Catchment Descriptors** Peaks over Threshold 227.53 m³/s Data transfer from donor site 172.71 m³/s 181.70 m³/s Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval (data transfer) Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval (data transfer) $138.86 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.025, slightly urbanised: adjustment required.

Climate variability:

PoT OMED estimate uses only 2 years data and affected by climate variability,

transfer from donor site uses 62 years data and adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory (when using QMED from data transfer)

	(QMF	Pooled Analysi D from data tr		Pooled Analysis (QMED from PoT)	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Ad usted	Urban Adjusted	Urban Adj x 20%
2	172.7	172.7	172.7	227.5	207.3
5	225.0	225.9	224.5	295.9	269.3
10	261.7	263.8	260.9	344.1	313.1
25	313.4	317.9	312.3	412.0	374.8
50	356.7	363.7	355.7	469.5	426.8
100	404.8	415.1	404.0	533.6	484.8
200	458.6	473.1	458.2	605.3	549.8

Subject site has only 2 years of PoT data which shows some very high flows and Summary of Analysis:

includes significant flood events over a flood rich period. The data series therefore provides an inaccurate picture of the high flow series for the Avon @ Bath Ultrasonic, Avon @ Bathford selected as donor site due to hydrological similarity and located just upstream of the subject site. Single site fittings not made to PoT data.

Selection of Method:

As in the analysis of the Avon at Bathford as part of this study there is little separation between the flood frequency curves and they all represent the data well (Avon @ Bathford). Using QMED estimated from POT data generates a significantly higher FFC, as a result of data from flood rich period.

Special considerations:

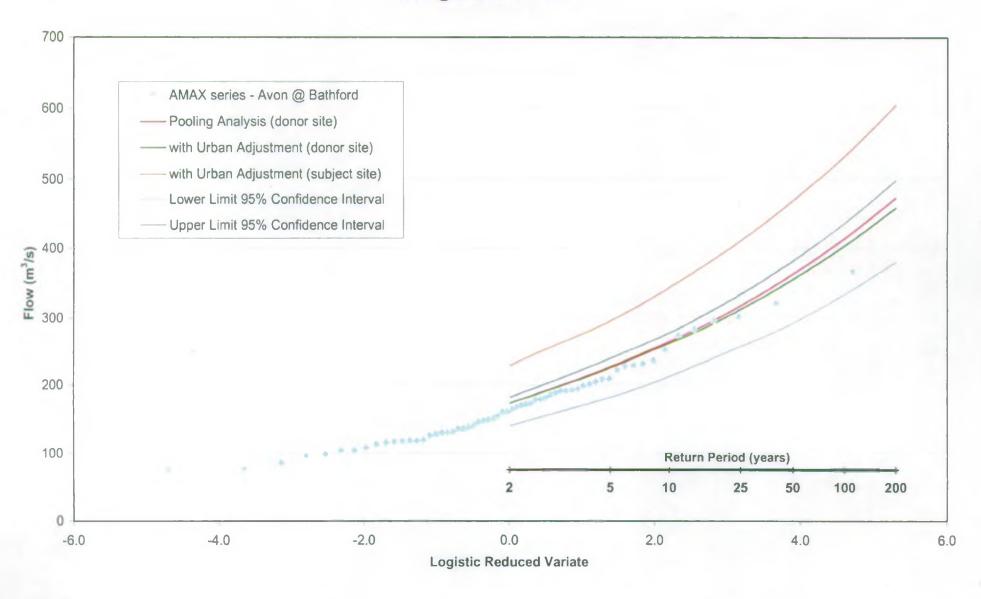
Adopt:

Pooled analysis with urban adjustment, QMED estimated from donor, (shaded above)

Model parameters:

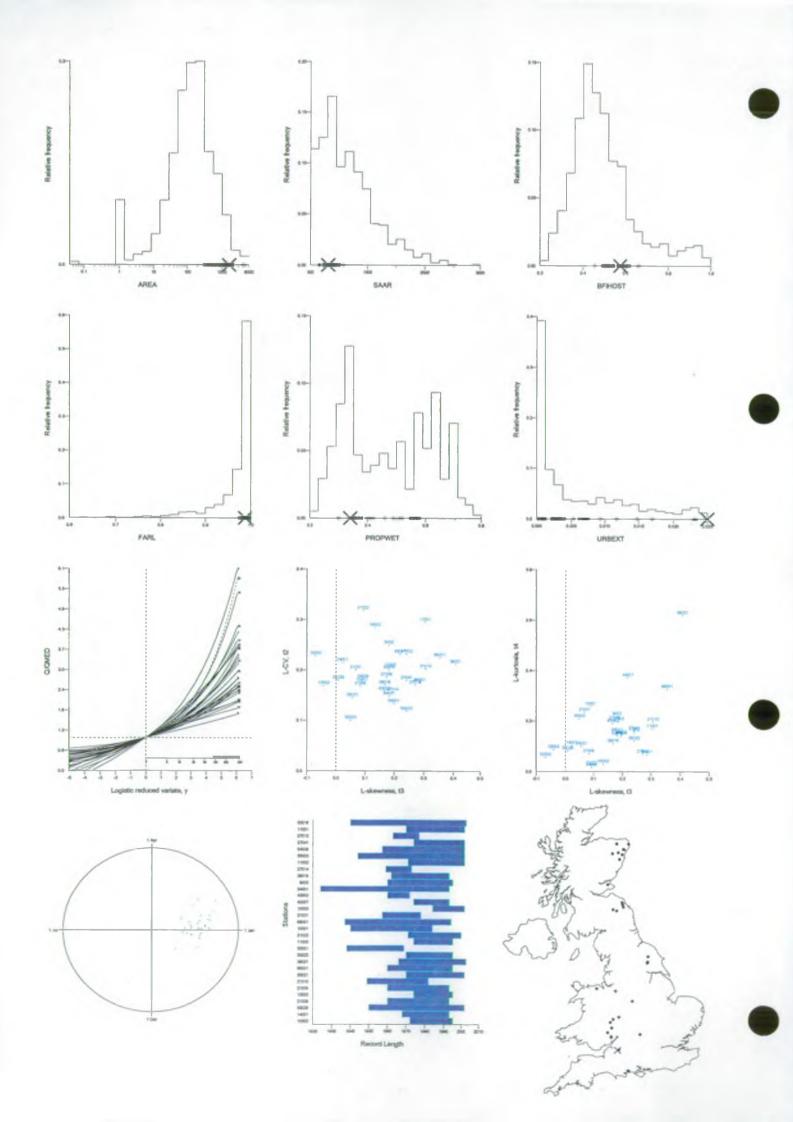
N.A.

Avon @ Bath Ultrasonic



Annual Maxima and Peaks over Threshold series for Bath (Ultrasonic)

AN	IAX	P	оТ
Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
30 Oct 2000	278.7	30 Oct 2000	278.7
27 Jan 2002	153.9	31 Oct 2000	254.7
		07 Dec 2000	164.3
		08 Dec 2000	178.1
		12 Feb 2001	158.6
		21 Mar 2001	160.4
		26 Jan 2002	148.4
		27 Jan 2002	153.9
		28 Jan 2002	132.2
		04 Feb 2002	124.8
		11 Feb 2002	129.5
		12 Feb 2002	128.7



Bath (Ultrasonic) Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	4.48	2.22
Comment	Strongly heterogeneous, review of pooling group essential	Strongly heterogeneous, review of pooling group essential
Number of Station Years	1320	1011

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	Н
Station Location	The subject site is not included in the pooling group as it has no data, and is a slightly urbanised catchment	Remove the 6 sites detailed which result in the duplication of data.	1179	4.16
	The following sites were found to result in duplication of the same events: (53003) Avon @ Bath St James, ranked 1 (54029) Teme @ Knightsford Bridge, ranked 3 (21009) Tweed @ Sprouston, ranked 35 (54043) Severn @ Upton on Severn, ranked 29 (54032) Severn@ Saxons Lode, ranked 30 (55009) Monnow @ Kentchurch, ranked 36			
Period of Record	All sites have over 10 years record.	No sites require removal due to short record length	1179	4.16
FARL	Avon @ Bath (ultrasonic) has a FARL of 0.988, the pooling group has a range of 0.924 to 0.996. The outliers in the group are: 25th ranked, (39008) Thames @ Eynsham FARL = 0.924 11th ranked, (28010) Derwent @ Longbridge Weir FARL = 0.953 10th ranked, (54012) Term @ Walcot FARL = 0.96 29th ranked, (19007) Esk @ Musleborough FARL = 0.953	Remove all four outliers	1011	2.22
PROPWET/URBEXT	Avon @ Bath (uhrasonic) catchment has a PROPWET of 0.34 and the pooling group has a range of 0.3 to 0.58. The outliers in the group are: 27th ranked, (12002) Dee @ Park PROPWET = 0.58 28th ranked, (21008) Teviot @ Ormiston Mill PROPWET = 0.57 19th ranked, (11003) Don @ Bridge of Alford PROPWET = 0.56 7th ranked, (11002) Don @ Haughton PROPWET = 0.55 2nd ranked, (11001) Don @ Parkhill PROPWET = 0.52 15th ranked, (21031) Till @ Etal PROPWET = 0.46 25th ranked, (21010) Tweed @ Dryburgh PROPWET = 0.51 26th ranked, (21009) Tweed @ Northam PROPWET = 0.49	Investigating sensitivity of removing outliers revealed little affect on the pooling group. Retain all sites.	1011	2.22
Sue Comments	Site comments investigated but no significant requirements to remove sites.	No action	1011	2.22
Discordant Sites	(39021) Cheruell @ Erslow Mill			
	This site is discordant due to a large peak in April 1998.	Retain site and all data, as large peak is a result of the Easter floods in 1998, which resulted in severe flooding in the region.	1011	2.22
L Monous	Main outlier is Cherwell @ Enslow Mill, which there is no reason to remove from the pooling group for the reasons mentioned above.	Retain all sites and all data as they contain large events.	1011	2.22

Bath (Ultrasonic) Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53018 (Avon @ Bathford)	62	0.200	0.181	0.142	0.044	0.018
11001 (Don @ Parkhill)	34	0.295	0.303	0.170	1.936	0.251
27015 (Derwent @ Stamford Bridge)	15	0.170	0.270	0.070	1.255	0.269
27041 (Derwent @ Buttercrambe)	29	0.179	0.241	0.162	0.283	0.280
54008 (Teme @ Tenbury)	41	0.182	0.092	0.016	0.538	0.323
55003 (Lugg @ Lugwardine)	44	0.100	0.049	0.210	1.827	0.332
11002 (Don @ Haughton)	33	0.232	0.241	0.156	0.403	0.485
27014 (Rye @ Little Habton)	15	0.156	0.193	0.140	0.313	0.535
28018 (Dove @ Marston on Dove)	32	0.170	0.166	0.112	0.184	0.577
9002 (Deveron@ Muiresk)	35	0.249	0.180	0.219	0.533	0.609
54001 (Severn @ Bewdley)	71	0.148	0.181	0.155	0.341	0.636
43002 (Stour @ Ensbury)	12	0.158	0.165	C.191	0.213	0.644
43007 (Stour @ Throop Mill)	21	0.232	0.218	0.372	1.384	0.648
10003 (Ythan @ Ellon)	19	0.228	-0.069	0.056	1.793	0.660
21031 (Till@ Etal)	22	0.200	0.067	0.235	0.822	0.685
68001 (Weaver @ Ashbrook)	56	0.225	0.353	0.327	1.159	0.715
10001 (Ythan @ Ardlethen)	45	0.175	0.088	0.258	0.814	0.718
21022 (Whiteadder Water @ Hutton Castle)	31	0.318	0.092	0.024	2.783	0.736
11003 (Don @ Bridge of Alford)	21	0.205	0.185	0.198	0.048	0.758
55001 (Wye @ Cadora)	32	0.133	0.197	0.146	0.660	0.764
55023 (Wye @ Redbrook)	25	0.118	0.240	0.122	1.365	0.768
39021 (Cherwell @ Enslow Mill)	38	0.212	0.407	0.619	5.095	0.790
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	1.435	0.791
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	27	0.145	0.055	0.101	0.582	0.841
21010 (Tweed @ Dryburgh)	33	0.202	0.306	0.196	0.617	0.846
21009 (Tweed @ Norham)	33	0.186	0.172	0.203	0.052	0.856
12002 (Dee @ Park)	22	0.169	-0.042	0.088	1.212	0.866
21008 (Teviot @ Ormiston Mill)	33	0.168	0.083	0.071	0.322	0.881
55029 (Monnow @ Grosmont)	45	0.180	0.007	0.082	0.662	0.903
14001 (Eden @ Kemback)	26	0.215	0.022	0.104	0.675	0.905
10002 (Ugie @ Inverugie)	23	0.284	0.133	0.030	1.648	0.918
Total	1011			_		
Weighted means		0.192	0.182	0.170		

Catchment:

Avon at Bathford (Combined)

Station No:

53018

NGR:

ST 786 671

Description:

Bathford, which replaced the Bath St James gauging station, is a velocity-area gauging station located immediately downstream of the confluence with the Bybrook. A d/s railway bridge acts as a control, which causes extensive inundation at high flows. All flow goes through the bridge, so measurement is not affected. Flows are augmented by a groundwater scheme high up in the catchment. The catchment is predominantly clays and limestone with eastern tributaries rising from Chalk. The land use is mostly rural though there is some urbanisation.

Data comments

The data, provided by the Environment Agency, is a combined AMAX series from Bath St James from 1940 to 1969 and the Bathford gauging station from 1970 onwards. AMAX record length 62 years from 1940 to 2002 excluding 1969. The AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating is 278.4m³/s, which is exceeded by five entries in the AMAX data series. The rating not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT (km²)
1567.16 0.988 0.34 0.575 817 31.1 0.023

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors 133.478 m³/s
Annual Maxima 161.400 m³/s
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 181.611 m³/s
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 138.898 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Climate variability:

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	- Reviewed -	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	161.4	161.4	161.4	193.7
5	210.2	209.7	212.7	251.7
10	244.4	243.8	249.2	292.6
25	292.4	292.1	301.2	350.5
50	332.7	332.7	345.1	399.2
100	377.4	377.9	394.5	453.5
200	427.2	428.6	450.0	514.3

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA revealed the peak events of water years 1960 and 1967 to be

outliers. Both events are retained without review.

The review of the pooling group resulted in a change in the skewness of the FFC, with a slight decrease in lower return periods and a small increase in higher return period flows.

Selection of Method:

The pooling analysis FFC reproduces the AMAX series well and assigns a return period of 30 Oct 2000 of just under 25 years confirming the results of the Agency's

own analysis.

Special considerations:

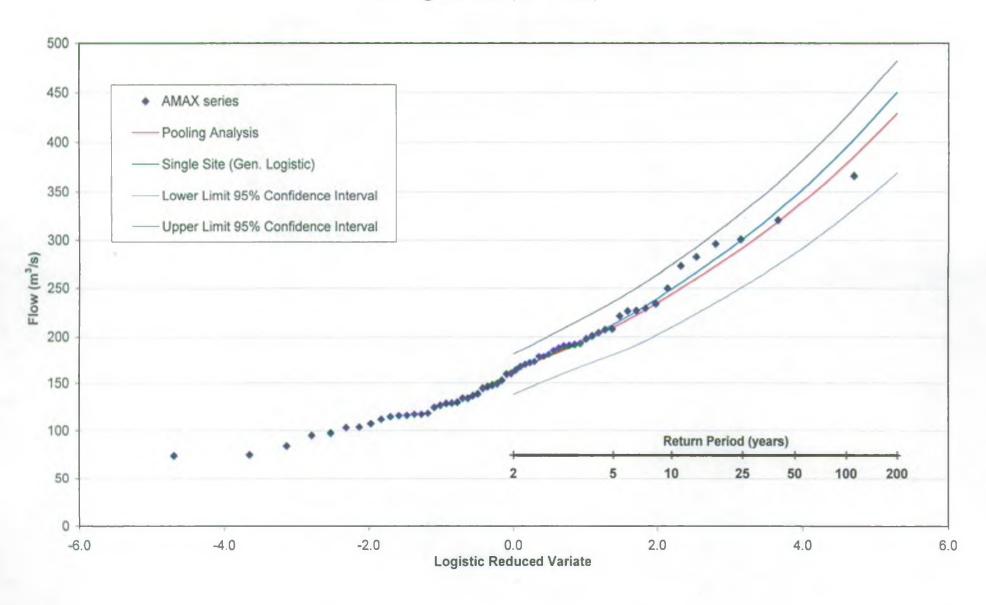
Adopt:

Review Pooled Analysis (shaded above)

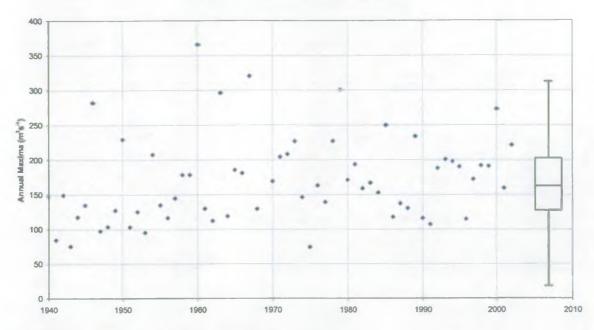
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.188, \kappa = -0.173$

Avon @ Bathford (Combined)

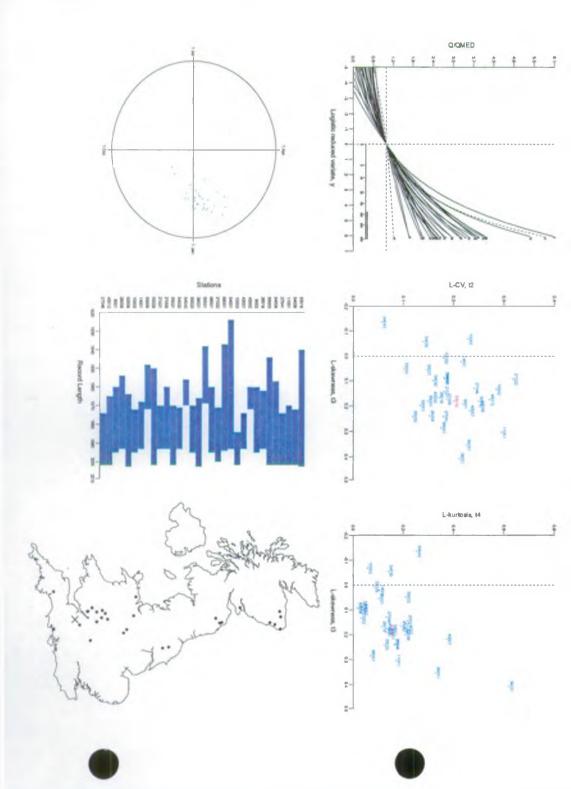


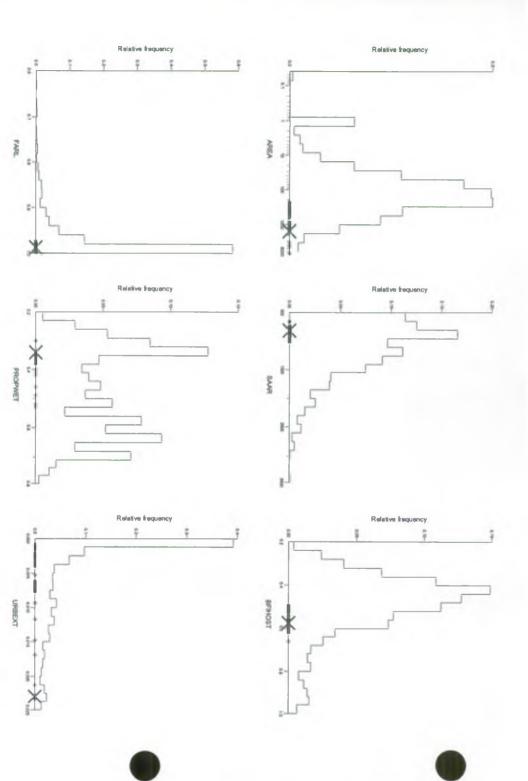
Annual Maxima Series Avon @ Bathford (Combined)



Annual Maxima series for Bathford (Combined)

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
1940	147.9	07 Dec 72	208.0
1941	84.4	09 Feb 74	226.5
1942	149.3	28 Jan 75	146.3
1943	75.3	26 Sep 76	74.3
1944	117.6	30 Nov 76	163.1
1945	134.8	28 Jan 78	139.3
1946	282.3	30 May 79	227.0
1947	97.5	27 Dec 79	300.5
1948	103.6	11 Mar 81	171.0
1949	127.4	16 Mar 82	193.3
1950	229.4	01 Feb 83	158.9
1951	103.1	16 Jan 84	166.9
1952	125.2	21 Jan 85	152.7
1953	95.1	26 Dec 85	249.7
1954	207.3	19 Nov 86	117.7
1955	134.8	02 Feb 88	137.3
1956	116.4	26 Feb 89	130.6
1957	144.7	21 Dec 89	233.9
1958	178.4	10 Jan 91	116.1
1959	178.4	18 Sep 92	107.4
1960	365.7	30 Nov 92	188.2
1961	129.7	13 Oct 93	200.9
1962	112.1	29 Jan 95	197.9
1963	296.0	23 Dec 95	190.4
1964	118.7	17 Feb 97	114.9
1965	185.3	05 Jan 98	172.4
1966	180.7	01 Nov 98	192.0
1967	320.3	25 Dec 99	191.0
1968	129.4	30 Oct 00	273.1
01 Feb 71	169.2	27 Jan 02	159.7
04 Feb 72	204.2	02 Jan 03	221.3





Bathford (Combined) Pooling Group Review

4 14	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.98	1.55
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is optional
Number of Station Years	1593	

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The station ranked 2 nd in the pooling group is (53003) Avon @ Bath St James. The Bathford gauging stations superseded the Bath St James location and the AMAX data has been transferred to Bathford.	Remove Bath St James site since it is a discontinued site and leaving it in the pooling group would result in the double counting of data.	1593	3.72
Penad of Record	The 41 st ranked site (17002) Leven @ Leven has only 5 years of data.	Remove site since has less than recommended minimum of 8 years	1588	3.81
FARL	Bathford catchment has a FARL of 0.988 and the pooling group has a range of 0.924 – 1.000. The outliers to the pooling group are: 29th ranked (39008) Thames @ Eynsham FARL = 0.924 46th ranked (40003) Meday @ Teston FARL = 0.949 31st ranked (19007) Esk @ Musselbrough FARL = 0.953 12th ranked (54012) Term @ Walcot FARL = 0.960 13th ranked 28010) Derwent @ Longbridge Weir FARL = 0.953 43rd ranked (28011) Derwent @ Matlock Bath FARL = 0.951	Remove all six stations since they are outliers to the pooling group and the lower values of FARL indicates attenuation of flood flows due to the presence of reservoirs and lakes.	1365	2.01
PROPWET/URBEXT	Bathford catchment has a PROPWET of 0.34 and the pooling group has a range of 0.30 to 0.62. The outliers to the pooling group are: 38th ranked (12001) Dee @ Woodend PROPWET = 0.62 30th ranked (12002) Dee @ Park PROPWET = 0.58 32rd ranked (21003) Trevieot @ Ormiston Mill PROPWET = 0.57 20th ranked (11003) Dun @ Bridge of Alford PROPWET = 0.56 8th ranked (11002) Dun @ Haughton PROPWET = 0.55	Remove all sites as they are outliers to the pooling group with the PROPWET indicating that on average the catchment is much wetter than the subject site.	1190	1.60
Site Comments	4th ranked (27015) Derwent @ Stanford Bridge was discontinued in 1973. 8th ranked (27014_ Rye @ Little Habton was discontinued in 1970 15th ranked (21031) Till @ Etal was discontinued in 1980 16th ranked (10001) Ythan @ Ardlesthan was discontinued in 1982 26th ranked (21010) Tweed @ Dryburgh was closed in 1982 34th (27008) Swale @ Leckby Grange was superseded in 1980.	Remove all sites since they are all discontinued and cannot be updated.	1032	1.55
Discontint Sites	(39021) Oreruell @ Enslow Mill The site is discordant as a result of a large peak in April 1998.	Retain site and all data as large peak is a result of the Easter floods in 1998 which resulted in severe flooding in the region.	1032	1.55
	(\$4043) Setem@ Upton on Setem This site is discordant to the pooling group as all the AMAX data 15 years (1955 – 1969) are all very similar and has resulted in a very flat growth curve.	Retain site and all data as there is no reason to remove it because it does not demonstrate any large annual peaks	1032	1.55

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
L Moments	There are three main outliers to the L-moments and growth curve graphs this includes the Cherwell @ Enslow Mill which is kept in the pooling group for reasons given above.	Retain all sites and all data as they contain valuable large events.	1032	1.55
	The 3rd ranked (11011) Don @ Parkhill has a steep growth curve as a result of a wide diversity in recorded annual maxima flows.			
	13th ranked (68011) Weaver @ Ashbrook is also an outlier to growth curves as a result of a very large peaks flow recorded in 1946. This is confirmed from Hydrometric Register.			

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Bathford (Combined) Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53018 (Avon @ Bathford)	62	0.200	0.181	0.142	0.049	0.000
54029 (Teme @ Knightsford Bridge)	28	0.140	-0.058	0.138	1.368	0.169
11001 (Don @ Parkhill)	34	0.295	0.303	0.170	1.292	0.243
27041 (Derwent @ Buttercrambe)	29	0.179	0.241	0.162	0.360	0.280
54008 (Teme @ Tenbury)	41	0.182	0.092	0.016	0.476	0.312
55003 (Lugg @ Lugwardine)	46	0.070	0.116	0.375	2.272	0.315
28018 (Dove @ Marston on Dove)	32	0.170	0.166	0.112	0.195	0.567
9002 (Deveron @ Muiresk)	35	0.249	0.180	0.219	0.464	0.601
43002 (Stour @ Ensbury)	12	0.158	0.165	0.191	0.142	0.638
43007 (Stour @ Throop Mill)	21	0.232	0.218	0.372	1.274	0.643
10003 (Ythan @ Ellon)	19	0.228	-0.069	0.056	1.852	0.645
54001 (Severn @ Bewdley)	71	0.148	0.181	0.155	0.319	0.650
58001 (Weaver @ Ashbrook)	. 56	0.225	0.353	0.327	1.195	0.703
21022 (Whiteadder Water @ Hutton Castle)	31	0.318	0.092	0.024	2.036	0.721
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	1.507	0.774
55001 (Wye @ Cadora)	32	0.133	0.197	0.146	0.646	0.776
39021 (Cherwell @ Enslow Mill)	38	0.212	0.407	0.619	4.681	0.778
55023 (Wye @ Redbrook)	25	0.118	0.240	0.122	1.447	0.779
54043 (Severn @ Upton on Severn)	15	0.056	-0.135	0.253	4.085	0.792
54032 (Severn @ Saxons Lode)	24	0.158	0.098	0.039	0.482	0.792
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	18	0.179	0.065	0.139	0.221	0.825
21009 (Tweed @ Norham)	33	0.186	0.172	0.203	0.039	0.867
21021 (Tweed @ Sprouston)	23	0.180	0.143	0.215	0.095	0.873
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	19	0.145	0.103	-0.037	1.313	0.887
55009 (Monnow@ Kentchurch)	22	0.181	0.087	0.037	0.360	0.887
14001 (Eden @ Kemback)	26	0.215	0.022	0.104	0.670	0.888
10002 (Ugie @ Inverugie)	23	0.284	0.133	0.030	1.097	0.901
53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford)	40	0.252	0.200	0.208	0.429	0.920
28008 (Dove @ Rocester Weir)	40	0.152	0.238	0.166	0.597	0.935
9001 (Deveron @ Avochie)	35	0.218	0.191	0.130	0.123	0.954
45012 (Creedy @ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.613	0.982
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.301	0.995
Total	1032					
Weighted means		0.188	0.173	0.179		

Catchment:

Washford at Beggearn Huish

Station No:

51003

NGR:

ST 040 395

Description:

This is a small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 36.3 km²), gauged initially by a rated section station (closed in July 1980) and then by a flat V fibreglass weir (reopened January 1983). The weir operates for low flows, whilst higher flows are gauged by rated section. Out of bank flow occurs before bankfull at the station, although an upstream fish farm and mill do not affect dmf. The catchment is underlain by Devonion Slates, Siltstones and Sandstone and drains the Brendon Hills. Relief is steep and there are many incised valleys. Land use is predominantly rural with coniferous woodland on valley sides.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data supplied by the

Environment Agency, AMAX record length 35 years, no data for 1980 or 1981. Data

not reviewed

Gauge rating:

Descriptors:

Upper limit of gauge rating 12.675m³/s which none of the AMAX data exceeds. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Area

Area FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT (km²)
36.43 0.992 0.38 0.586 1153 31.5 0.0021

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors
9.889 m³/s
Annual Maxima
6.685 m³/s
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval
5.895 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, therefore permeable adjustment not applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: urban adjustment not applicable

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory - review rating, out of bank flow before bankfull at station

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.0
5	9.1	9.2	8.4	11.1
10	10.8	11.1	9.4	13.3
25	13.2	13.8	10.6	16.6
50	15.2	16.2	11.5	19.4
100	17.5	18.8	12.3	22.6
200	20.0	21.9	13.1	26.2

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX EDA reveals 3 slight outliers; December 1975, March 1979, December 2000. All sites retained without review. Pooled analysis leads to an increase in the predicted flood frequency; approximately 9 % at 200 years. Single site analysis gives a reasonable representation of the AMAX data (outliers included) and would indicate a lower flood frequency.

Selection of Method:

This is a small steep catchment, which is not represented well in the WINFAP database. The reviewed pooling group appears to overestimate the AMAX series at high return periods. The Hydrometric Register states that out of bank flow occurs before bankfull at the station which may result in the under recording of flows at the station. As a result [FEH 3.8 Table 8.3] pooled analysis prevails: refer to single site for confirmation

Special considerations:

None

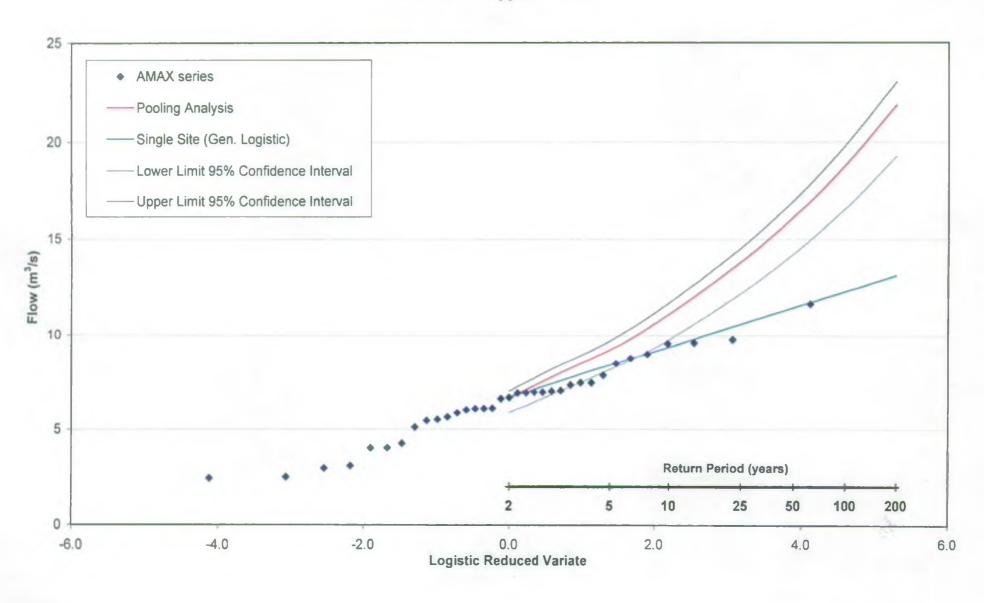
Adopt:

Pooled analysis as shaded above

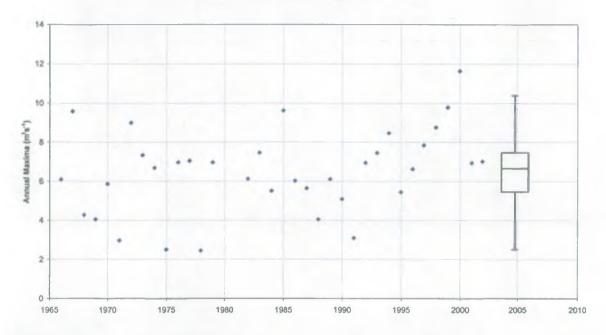
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.232, \kappa = 0.204$

Washford at Beggearn Huish

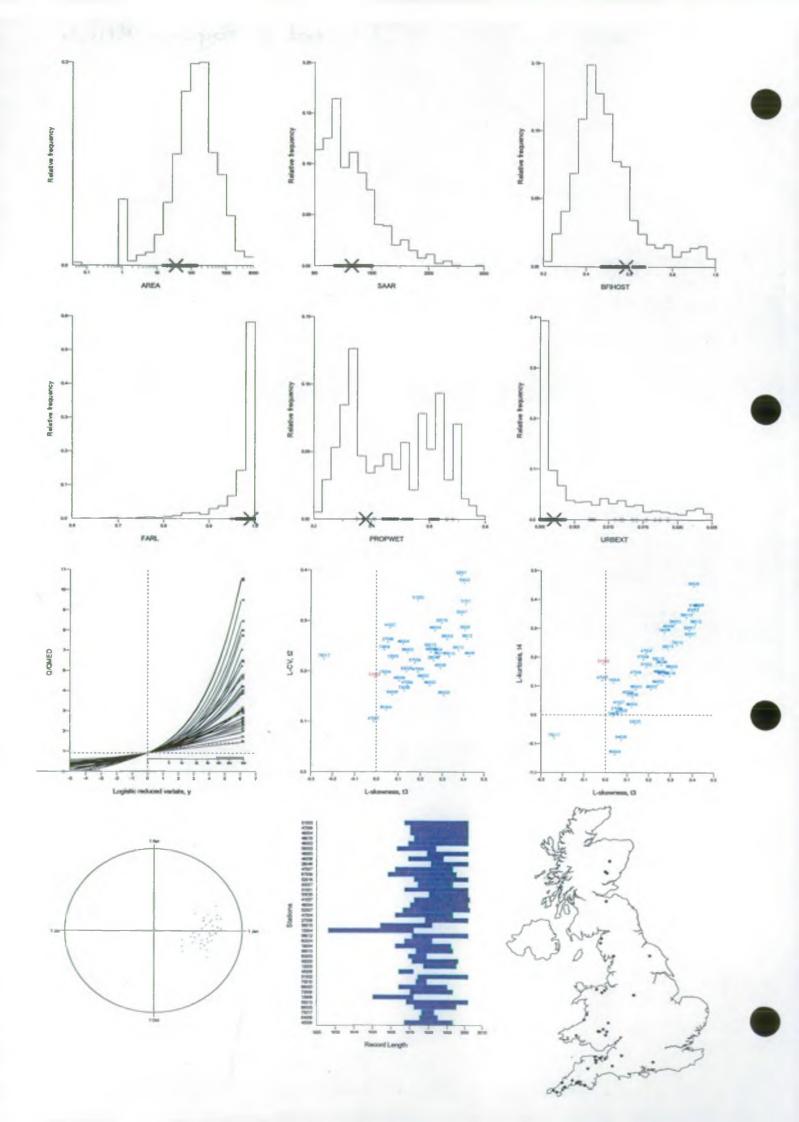


Annual Maxima Series Washford @ Beggearn Huish



Annual Maxima series for Beggearn Huish

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
21 Feb 67	6.095	19 Nov 86	6.027
05 Nov 67	9.591	31 Jan 88	5.644
19 Jan 69	4.282	14 Mar 89	4.051
23 Feb 70	4.054	11 Feb 90	6.105
01 Feb 71	5.863	06 Jan 91	5.094
04 Feb 72	2.966	14 Nov 91	3.093
06 Dec 72	9.011	02 Dec 92	6.947
10 Feb 74	7.337	20 Dec 93	7.457
26 Dec 74	6.685	27 Jan 95	8.477
01 Dec 75	2.499	23 Dec 95	5.449
15 Oct 76	6.966	27 Jun 97	6.625
25 Feb 78	7.047	05 Jan 98	7.842
27 Mar 79	2.444	31 Oct 98	8.774
28 Dec 79	6.966	26 Dec 99	9.794
01 May 83	6.120	07 Dec 00	11.636
16 Jun 84	7.457	04 Feb 02	6.931
24 Nov 84	5.509	13 Oct 02	7.012
26 Dec 85	9.631		



Beggearn Huish Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review .	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	5.67	4.29
Comment	Review of the pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1201	1011

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Any sites lying upstream or downstream of the subject site, are likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in pooling group. No stations located directly up/downstream of Washford @ Beggeam Huish.		1201	5.67
Period of Record	For inclusion in a pooling group sites need 8 years of annual maxima. 4th ranked Tone @ Wadhams (52801) Farm has 6 years of data. The remaining stations have eight or more years.	Remove (52801) Tone @ Wadhams Farm.	1195	5.62
FARL	The value of FARL for the Washford @ Beggeam Huish is 0.992 and the range of values for the pooling group lies between 0.800 and 1.000. Four carchments indicate significant storage effects with low FARL values.	Remove the four sites indicated with the lowest FARL values.	1048	5.04
	21st ranked Melgan @ Loch of Linrathen (15005) - FARL = 0.800. 5th ranked Tone @ Greenham (52014) - FARL = 0.937. 11th ranked Congresbury Yeo @ I wood (52017) - FARL = 0.890. 28th ranked Chew @ Compton Dando (53004) - FARL = 0.843. Other stations indicate storage and artificial influences, but lowest FARL remaining is 0.950			
PROPWET/URBEXT	Subject site PROPWET is 0.38. The range of values in the pooling group was 0.35 – 0.72. Many sites had soils which are considerably wetter than the subject site and therefore too many to remove all of them.	Remove the two largest outliers, (73803) Winster @ Lobby Bridge and (21019) Manor Water @ Cademuir. Place the remaining stations with high values of PROPWET to the	1011	4.29
	The two largest outliers Manor Water @ Cademuir (21019) - PROPWET = 0.72 and Winster @ Lobby Bridge (73803) - PROPWET = 0.71	bottom of the pooling group.		
	Other large values for PROPWET from Bela @ Beetham (73008) = 0.68, Muick @ Invermuick (12005) = 0.68, Muckle Burn @ Eastmill (15809) = 0.68, Leri @ Dolybont (64006) = 0.66, Ellen @ Bullgill (75017) = 0.62, Yscir @ Pontaryscir (56013) = 0.61, Aled @ Bryn Aled (66003) = 0.60, Homer Water @ West Luccombe (51002) = 0.54, Honddu @ Tafologn (55015) = 0.54, Llynfi @ Three Cocks (55025) = 0.54, Quarme @ Enterwell (45006) = 0.54, Inzion @ Loch of Lintrathen (15004) = 0.53, Wyre @ Llanrhystyd (63003) = 0.53, Dewi Fawr @ Glasryn Ford (60004) = 0.52, Clwyd @ Rinhin Weir (66005) = 0.51, Exe @ Pixton (45009) = 0.51, Arrow @ Titley Mill (55013) = 0.49 and North Esk @ Dalmore Weir (19004) = 0.49.			
<i>a: a</i>	All sites in pooling group have URBEXT < 0.025 and are essentially rural.			
Site Comments	All site comments reviewed. Indications of artificial influences, data and geological issues. However the need for a consistent approach and a lack of data to make an accurate assessment of theses influences and the need to conserve station years precludes the removal of data.	No change	1011	4.29

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Disantant Sites	Ellen@ Bullgill (75017) Ranked 43 rd in the pooling group, has 9 years of data, from 1975 to 1983. The AMAX series does show a relatively low flood event in Feb 77, the end of a known drought period, which results in the discordancy. However there are no gauges either up or downstream of the site with which a comparison could be made.	Retain site and all data. Having a short record and a low rank should not have great affect on the pooled growth curve.	1011	4.29
L. Mortrats	The main outliers from the pre-review pooling review diagnostic plots show a number of outlying stations, includes Ellen @ Bullgill (75017) — as noted above and retained. Horner Water @ West Luccombe (51002) — has a number of small and a couple of medium/large flood events included in the AMAX series. There is no gauge up or downstream with which to compare the series, though data provided by Environment Agency	Retain all sites and data.	1011	4.29
	for analysis in this study providing a reliable data set. Parret @ Chiselborough (52007) — Has two large flood peaks and several small flood events in the data series. Adjacent gauges confirm flood events. Llynfi @ Three Cocks (55025)— one very large flood event occurred in 1979 (27th Dec). The Llynfi is a tributary of the Wye and its confluence lies between Wye @ Belmont (55002) and Wye @ Ernwood (55007). Both gauges on the Wye show large flood events on 28th and 27th of December 1979 respectively confirming outlying flood data. 63003 (Wyre @ Llanrhystyd) — one large flood event occurred in 1972 (6th Aug 1973). To the north and within the same gauging area, the Yatwyth @ Pont Llolwyn (63001) shows that there was a relatively large flood event on 5th of Aug 1973, confirming outlying flood data.			

Beggeam Huish Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	2.654	0.000
47009 (Tiddy@ Tideford)	33	0.171	0.138	0.137	0.426	0.269
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.597	0.335
48010 (Seaton @ Trebrownbridge)	30	0.238	0.246	0.141	0.161	0.370
49002 (Hayle @ st Erth)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	0.832	0.449
56003 (Honddu@ the Forge Brecon)	21	0.263	0.320	0.314	0.459	0.482
48003 (Fal @ Tregony)	24	0.185	0.210	0.088	0.522	0.557
48006 (Cober @ Helston)	20	0.230	0.427	0.371	1.212	0.589
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.132	0.643
47007 (Yealm @ Puslinch)	32	0.100	-0.015	0.119	2.875	0.655
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.234	0.664
52016 (Currypool Stream @ Currypool Farm)	32	0.295	0.295	0.134	0.938	0.710
50007 (Taw @ Taw Bridge)	21	0.312	0.388	0.270	0.770	0.752
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.112	0.782
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.151	0.810
41027 (Rother@ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.179	0.820
48004 (Warleggan @ Trengoffe)	33	0.281	0.265	0.136	0.519	0.848
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	2.152	0.854
47004 (Lynher @ Pillaton Mill)	33	0.198	0.187	0.213	0.447	0.919
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.825	0.923
55015 (Honddu @ Tafolog)	30	0.229	0.286	0.228	0.161	0.407
15004 (Inzion @ Loch of Lintrathen)	44	0.192	0.038	0.110	0.818	0.473
56012 (Grwyne @ Millbrook)	23	0.264	0.416	0.314	0.699	0.624
60004 (Dewi Fawr @ Glasfryn Ford)	15	0.122	0.043	-0.138	2.462	0.660
19004 (North Esk@ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.430	0.678
56013 (Yscir @ Pontaryscir)	22	0.241	0.371	0.337	0.695	0.749
63003 (Wyre @ Llanrhysryd)	11	0.375	0.403	0.354	1.771	0.772
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.621	0.779
12005 (Muick@ Invermuick)	18	0.223	0.073	0.005	0.478	0.780
45006 (Quarme @ Enterwell)	9	0.206	0.289	0.298	0.768	0.792
51002 (Horner Water @ West Luccombe)	24	0.340	0.188	0.165	1.426	0.792
75010 (Marron @ Ullock)	8	0.229	0.329	0.241	0.347	0.796
66003 (Aled @ Bryn Aled)	26	0.236	0.140	0.087	0.130	0.810
73008 (Bela @ Beetham)	25	0.161	0.125	0.060	0.479	0.816
15809 (Muckle Burn @ Eastmill)	20	0.242	0.034	-0.005	0.779	0.820
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.025	0.839
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	1.574	0.840
75017 (Ellen @ Buligill)	9	0.225	-0.239	-0.081	4.297	0.857
64006 (Leri@ Dolybont)	11	0.152	0.071	-0.087	1.577	0.885
45009 (Exe @ Pixton)	22	0.181	0.103	0.068	0.267	0.908
Total	1011					
Weighted means		0.232	0.204	0.166		

Catchment:

River Tone at Bishops Hull

Station No:

52005 ST 206 250

200 years

Description:

The catchment is approx 203 km² and predominantly rural. Geology is mainly sandstone and marls. The current full range gauging station, which forms part of the flood warning system for Taunton, comprises a rectangular Crump profile weir (low flows) with crest tapping (non-operational). Higher flows are gauged using a rated section. Out of bank flow occurs before bankfull. Prior to construction of the weir (Mar 1968) was a velocity-area station with flows unreliable below 1.42m³/s. Compensation flow maintained from Clatworthy and Luxhay Reservoirs and minor surface water abstractions for PWS further reduce runoff. Reservoirs are not large enough to have significant influence on the fairly rapid response to rainfall.

Data comments

Updated AMAX data set provided by Environment Agency gave 42 years of annual maxima series for the period 1961 to 2002 inclusive. The AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating 80.1m³/s, but flow comes out of bank at 62.7m³/s (2.3m stage). The upper limit is exceeded once and five further AMAX events are greater than the out of bank limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

 Area (km²)
 FARL (km²)
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

 203.63
 0.979
 0.36
 0.562
 964
 32.9
 0.0068

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors
Annual Maxima
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval
33.900 m³/s
42.594 m³/s
48.918 m³/s
38.911 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Flood Frequency:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

Less than satisfactory - review upper limit of rating

Return period	Poole	d Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Landide	Gen Log. x 20%
2	42.6	42.6	12.6	51.1
5	58.6	59.0	55.6	66.8
10	70.4	71.2	64.1	76.9
25	87.7	89.3	75.2	90.3
50	102.7	105.1	84.	100.8
100	119.8	123.4	93.3	111.9
200	139.6	144.6	103.1	123.7

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA reveals the dataset to have no significant outliers. .

Selection of Method:

Separation between FFCs is significant with the single site Gen. Log. curve providing the best fit to the observed AMAX data. However, FEH 3.8 (Table 8.3) recommends that pooled analysis should prevail with reference to single site for confirmation. Joint analysis inapplicable because of high target return period. However, in this instance it is recommended that the single site Gen. Log curve is more appropriate given the local knowledge discussed in special considerations below.

Special considerations:

Further investigation was made of the high flow data, the highest on record being the 1968 event. Local Agency Flood Defence staff confirmed the 1968 flood event assessed to have a approx 60 year return period, based on defence level provided by Taunton FDS. This compares well with single site analysis and the Gen. Log distrib. Note: Investigation of impact of recent changes to the high flow rating is advised

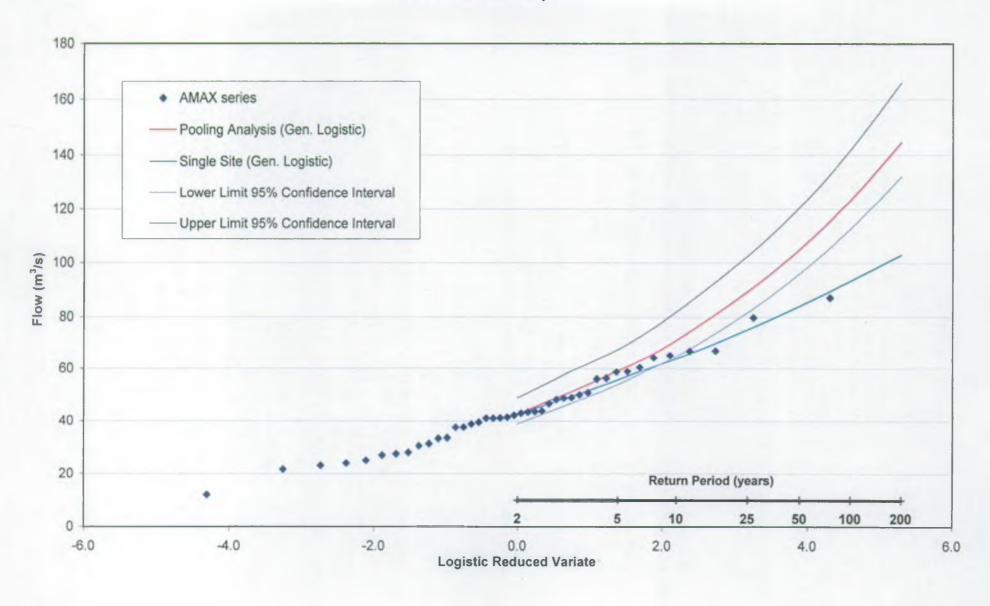
Adopt:

Single Site Analysis - Gen. Logistic distribution (as shaded above)

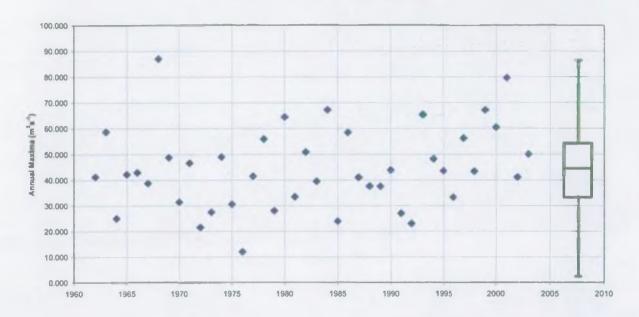
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.207, \kappa = -0.095$

River Tone at Bishops Hull

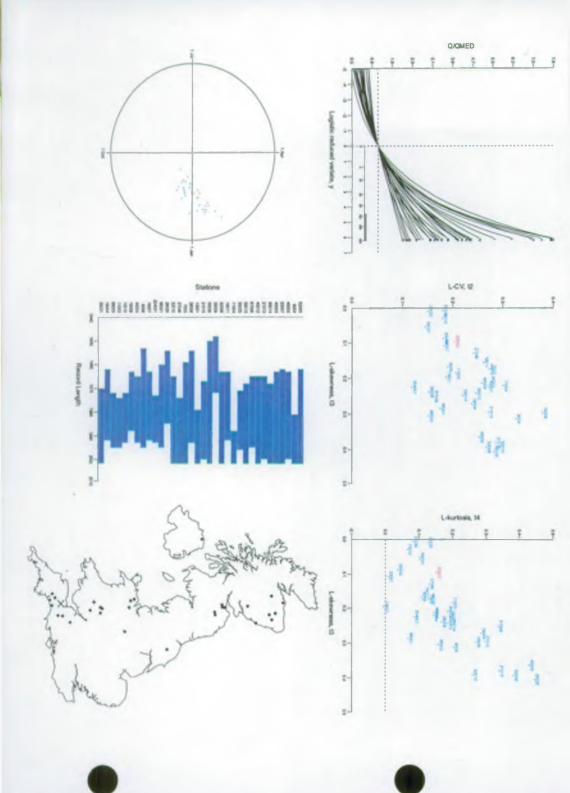


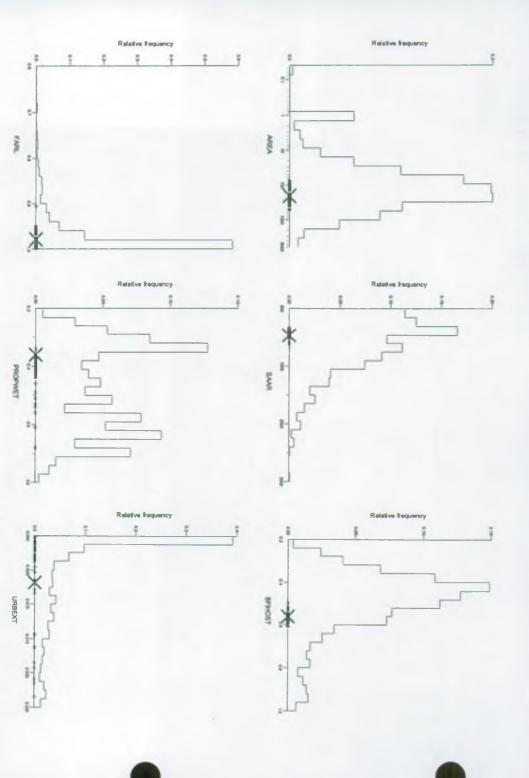
Annual Maxima Series Tone @ Bishops Hull



Annual Maxima series for Bishops Hull

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
21 Jan 62	41.205	12 Nov 82	39.528
14 Feb 63	58.730	27 Jan 84	67.273
17 Nov 63	25.029	09 Feb 85	23.967
20 Jan 65	42.197	26 Dec 85	58.545
19 Apr 66	42.992	03 Apr 87	41.043
20 Feb 67	38.819	31Jan 88	37.629
11 Jul 68	87.029	25 Feb 89	37.579
22 Feb 69	48.767	27 Jan 90	43.874
14 Jan 70	31.402	09 Jan 91	27.037
31 Jan 71	46.641	08 Jan 92	23.032
03 Feb 72	21.564	30 Nov 92	65.397
02 Dec 72	27.527	20 Dec 93	48.221
09 Feb 74	48.949	09 Nov 94	43.572
20 Jan 75	30.592	22 Dec 95	33.273
01 Dec 75	12.038	06 Aug 97	56.222
01 Oct 76	41.467	05 Jan 98	43.421
23 Feb 78	55.924	19 Jan 99	67.156
01 Feb 79	28.066	18 Dec 99	60.443
27 Dec 79	64.456	30 Oct 00	79.686
17 Nov 80	33.562	26 Jan 02	41.093
29 Dec 81	50.883	13 Nov 02	50.038





Bishops Hull Pooling Group Review

and a second	Pre-Review	4.34		140 6	Post Review	
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	2,754				1.600	
Comment	Strongly heterogeneous, revi	iew of pooling group es:	sential		Possibly heterogeneous, review of pooling group optional	
Number of Station Years	1098				1020	

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H₂
Station Location	Subject site is Rank 1. A number of local sites exist but are already at top end of pooling group so no further promotion required. Sites relatively widely distributed across UK.	No action required.	1098	2.754
Period of Record	All sites have good record length (shortest ~ 10 years)	No action required	1098	2.754
FARL	Two main outliers:	Remove Chew at Compton Dando.	1054	2.190
	17th ranked Chew @ Compton Dando (53004) (FARL = 0.843) - large storage reservoir in headwaters of catchment thought to be built prior to start of record. Potentially significant attenuation.	Retain South Esk @ Prestonholme.		
	32 rd ranked South Esk @ Prestonholme (19008) (FARL = 0.906) - several small storage reservoirs in headwaters. No information on dates of construction. Low placing in pooling group and limited impact.			
PROPWET/URBEXT	PROPWET:	Remove Petteril @ Harraby Green.	1030	2.083
	Main outliers:	Retain Dulnain @ Balnaan Bridge and Bush @ Seneirl.		
	29th ranked Dulnain @ Balnaan Bridge (8009) — High PROPWET (0.680) but little additional evidence for exclusion from group and low weighting in pooling group.	<u>-</u>		
	7th ranked Petteril @ Harraby Green (76010) - High PROPWET (0.640) and high weighting in pooling group. Little additional evidence for exclusion.			
	27th ranked Bush @ Seneirl (204001) - High PROPWET (0.61) but little additional evidence for exclusion and low weighting in pooling group.			
	URBEXT: All members of pooling group are essentially rural with URBEXT < 0.025			
Site Comments	Site comments investigated but no significant requirement to remove sites. Frome (Somerset) @ Telliford, Yeo @ Pen Mill & Dove @ Rocester Weir given particular attention.	No action required.	1030	2.083
Disconlus Sites	(55022) Trothy & Michel Troy			
	15th ranked has high discordancy (D = 6.136) at—site with short record (10 years) with a number of years with missing AMAX data, possibly suggesting problem with high flow record. Extreme outlier in L-moments and on growth curves.	Remove from pooling group	1020	1.600
L Moments	Trothy (2) Michel Troy (refer to comments on "Discordant Sites" above)	No action required	1020	1.600

Bishops Hull Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.680	0.000
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	1.185	0.071
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	1.736	0.095
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.736	0.134
45003 (Culm@ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.295	0.166
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	26	0.158	0.088	0.192	1.443	0.210
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.351	0.222
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.479	0.229
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	2.035	0.248
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	25	0.280	0.249	0.232	0.262	0.261
55025 (Llynfi@ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.797	0.264
11004 (Urie @ Pricaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.832	0.271
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.488	0.285
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.209	0.291
55009 (Monnow@ Kentchurch)	22	0.181	0.087	0.037	0.574	0.326
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	19	0.145	0.103	-0.037	1.374	0.326
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33_	0.286	0.381	0.339	0.867	0.337
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.576	0.338
28008 (Dove @ Rocester Weir)	40	0.152	0.238	0.166	0.857	0.390
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.587	0.399
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.410	0.414
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1,206	0.426
28020 (Churnet @ Rocester)	28	0.150	0.010	0.125	2.027	0.427
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	2.033	0.432
204001 (Bush @ Seneirl)	21	0.118	0.225	0.084	1.832	0.436
19007 (Esk @ Musselburgh)	29	0.270	0.223	0.193	0.196	0.450
8009 (Dulnain @ Balnaan Bridge)	43	0.189	0.168	0.107	0.178	0.470
45004 (Axe @ Whitford)	29	0.257	0.213	0.145	0.210	0.472
19008 (South Esk@ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0.297	0.269	2.153	0.481
15010 (Isla @ Wester Cardean)	21	0.179	0.030	0.064	1.081	0.482
11003 (Don @ Bridge of Alford)	21	0.205	0.185	0.198	0.171	0.484
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	1.793	0.493
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.313	0.495
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	18	0.179	0.065	0.139	1.033	0.509
Total	1020					
Weighted means		0.235	0.222	0.197		

Boyd at Bitton

Station No:

53017

NGR:

ST 681 698

Description:

The station is a flat V Crump profile weir, crest 8m broad. It is situated in rectangular sheet-piled section which is 4m deep. It has a full range. Maintenance difficult. Predominantly clay catchment. Land use is mainly rural with some urban areas.

Data comments:

An updated AMAX data set provided by the Environment Agency gave 30 years of annual maxima series data for the period 1973 to 2002 inclusive. The AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 94.5 m³/s. All recorded AMAX are less than this upper limit. The rating not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

 Area (km²)
 FARL
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST
 SAAR
 SPRHOST
 URBEXT

 47.88
 0.999
 0.35
 0.498
 806
 37.5
 0.0126

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors9.409 m³/sAnnual Maxima12.712 m³/sUpper Limit 95% Confidence Interval15.440 m³/sLower Limit 95% Confidence Interval10.400 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record is 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	d Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate	
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%	
2	12.7	12 Table 12 State 13	17.9	15.3	
5	18.1	SECTION AND DESCRIPTION	21.3	21.6	
10	21.8	11.5	26.1	25.9	
25	26.8	26.4	29.1	31.7	
50	31.0	30.4	29.9	36.5	
100	35.6	34.8	33.9	41.7	
200	40.6	39.5	38.4	47.4	

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EDA reveals the dataset to have no outliers.

Selection of Method:

Both the original and reviewed pooling analysis represent the data well. Recommend

reviewed pooling analysis

Special considerations:

None

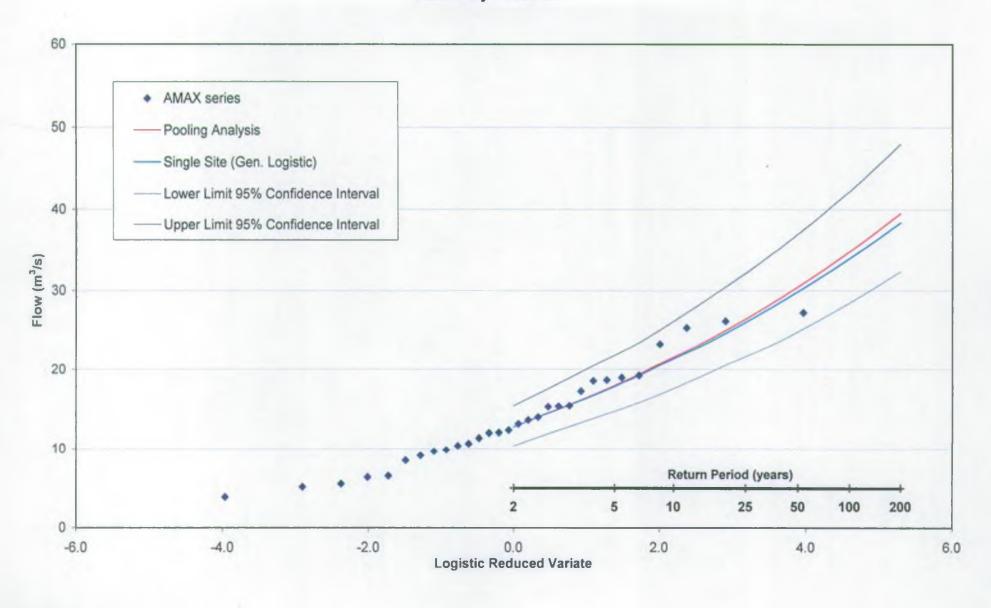
Adopt:

Reviewed pooled analysis (shaded above).

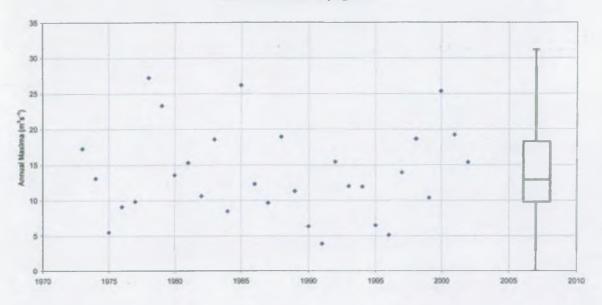
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.258 \ \kappa = -0.138$

River Boyd at Bitton

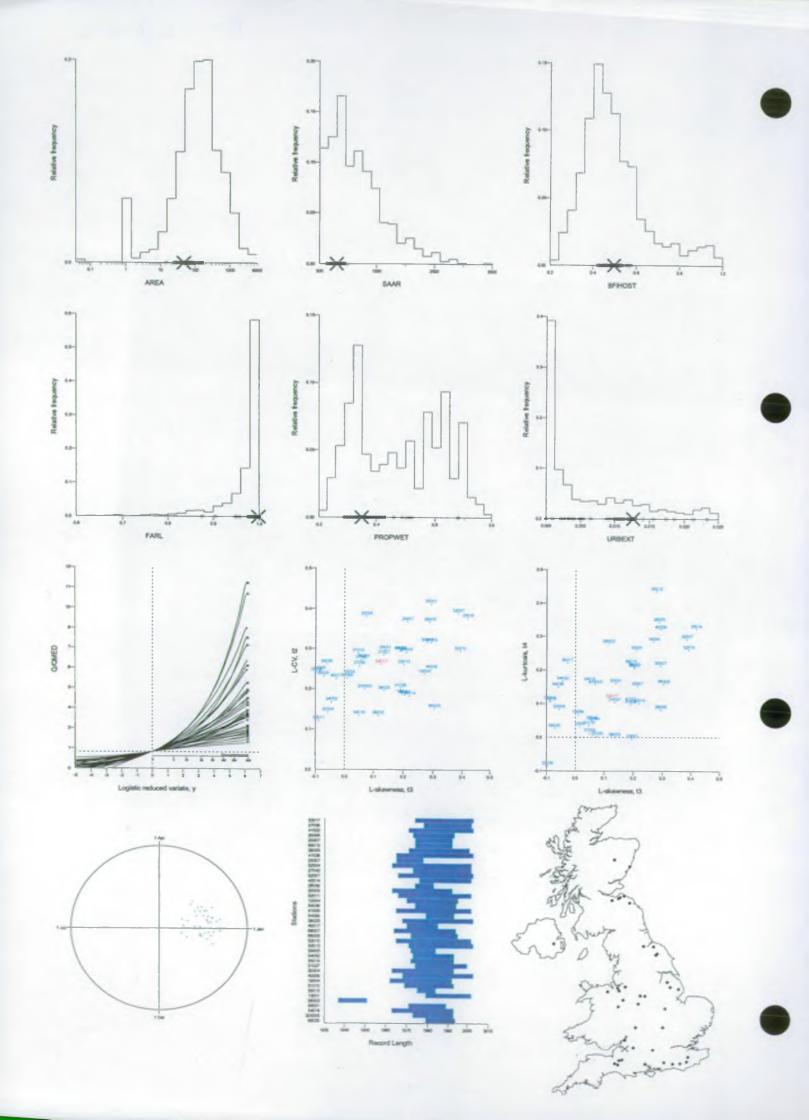


Annual Maxima Series Boyd @ Bitton



Annual Maxima series for Bitton

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
10 Feb 74	17.281	25 Feb 89	18.970
20 Jan 75	13.101	20 Dec 89	11.330
01 Dec 75	5.517	09 Jan 91	6.340
20 Feb 77	9.109	19 Nov 91	3.879
10 Jan 78	9.842	30 Nov 92	15.444
30 May 79	27.238	05 Jan 94	12.009
27 Dec 79	23.322	27 Dec 94	11.938
11 Mar 81	13.572	22 Dec 95	6.495
15 Mar 1982	15.314	19 Nov 96	5.110
10 Dec 82	10.643	06 Mar 98	13.946
02 Jan 84	18.570	19 Jan 99	18.656
21 Jan 85	8.494	23 Dec 99	10.372
23 Dec 85	26.177	29 Oct 00	25.363
04 Apr 87	12.322	11 Feb 02	19.230
01 Feb 88	9.670	01 Jan 03	15.365



Bitton Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H2)	7.19	5.92
Comment	Review of the pooling group is essential	Review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1110	1052

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Subject site is rank 1. Local sites are numerous but largely absent from the pooling group due to reasons of large catchment areas and urbanisation.	Nane	1110	7.19
Period of Record	Generally the site record length is good. The pooling group contains one site with 8 years data and two sites with 9 year records.	None	1110	7.19
FARL	Five main outliers:-	Retain Blite at Harnstall Ridware	1084	6.73
	41° ranked Birthe at Harnstall Ridware (28002) (FARL = 0.876) All the data present is taken from pre-reservoir. 14th ranked Cockhaise Brook at Holywell (41026) (FARL=0.894) Numerous reservoirs forming a cascade type feature within a small part of the catchment. But station abandoned. 36th Ranked Teise at Stonebridge (40009) (FARL=0.905) Pre—reservoir data has been excluded. This leaves a still significant 14 years of record. 45th ranked Pippingford Brook at Paygate (40809) (FARL=0.915) Large storage reservoir in catchment. There is potential for significant attenuation.	Remove Cockhaise Brook at Holywell Retain Teise at Stonebridge Remove Pippingford Brook		
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has PROPWET = 0.35 and the pooling group has a range of 0.29-0.68. The subject site and all members of the pooling group are essentially rural and no review is required.	Although there is a large range of PROPWET values, Bitton does lie towards the centre of the distribution and removing a number of sites would result in having to include more dissimilar sites to keep the number of station years over 1000.	1084	6.73
Site Comments	No stations require removal because of station comments, However, station 21002 (Whiteadder Water @ Hungry Snout) was closed in 1967. Station 41016 (Cuckmere at Cowbeech) was abandoned in 1982.	Remove Whiteadder Water at Hungry Snout Remove Cuckmere at Cowbeech	1060	6.58
	(68011) A rley Brook at Gore Farm		1052	5.92
	Ranked 16th, site had a large range of values over 8 year record, finishing in 1982.	Site removed as station closed		
L Moments	The main outlier to L-moments and growth curves is (25019) the Leven at Eastby. It has a large range of AMAX values.	Retain sites	1052	5.92

Bitton Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)	30	0.261	0.126	0.114	0.039	0.000
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.529	0.211
41022 (Lod @ Halfway Bridge)	33	0.294	0.190	0.105	0.287	0.214
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.145	0.290
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.523	0.292
68015 (Gowy @ Huxley)	19	0.293	0.192	0.217	0.187	0.314
28055 (Ecclesbourne @ Duffield)	23	0.315	0.295	0.082	1.284	0.319
41028 (Chess Stream @ Chess Bridge)	39	0.202	0.191	0.096	0.686	0.371
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	0.836	0.403
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	0.981	0.413
27042 (Dove @ Kirkby Mills)	30	0.272	0.058	0.049	0.355	0.417
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.485	0.429
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	1.194	0.431
28058 (Henmore Brook @ Ashbourne)	9	0.241	-0.096	-0.086	1.653	0.447
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.363	0.453
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	1.496	0.493
12004 (Girnock Burn @ Littlemill)	26	0.235	0.016	0.032	0.388	0.513
54036 (Isbourne @ Hinton on the Green)	21	0.261	-0.060	0.149	1.338	0.520
41006 (Uck@ Isfield)	39	0.244	-0.085	0.105	1.192	0.552
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.285	0.562
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	1.240	0.577
40017 (Dudwell@ Burwash)	17	0.225	-0.028	0.221	1.473	0.596
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.699	0.599
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.451	0.600
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.143	0.621
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.115	0.631
29005 (Rase @ Bishopbridge)	13	0.367	0.290	0.344	1.522	0.637
54052 (Bailey Brook @ Ternhill)	22	0.167	-0.044	0.166	1.141	0.637
25019 (Leven @ Easby)	23	0,377	0.419	0.323	1.617	0.641
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.144	0.646
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.374	0.654
40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge)	35	0.248	0.295	0.321	0.97	0.657
19004 (North Esk@ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.712	0.663
31010 (Chater @ Fosters Bridge)	26	0.289	0.048	0.034	0.575	0.669
30012 (Srainfield Beck@ Stainfield)	10	0.315	0.281	0.435	2.441	0.673
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.085	0.679
28002 (Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware)	15	0.134	0.116	0.277	1.818	0.687
33031 (Broughton Brook @ Broughton)	19	0.296	0.139	0.160	0.140	0.688
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	1.027	0.692
205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet)	21	0.199	0.070	0.156	0.260	0.699
68020 (Gowy@ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	0.811	0.707
Total	1052					
Weighted means		0.258	0.138	0.129		

Catchment: Parrett at Chiselborough

 Station No:
 52007

 NGR:
 ST 461 144

Description: A small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 74.8km²) gauged using a crump weir.

Higher flows are gauged with a rated section. Station was installed in 1966 and has had a problematic rating due to flow blockages. Some throttling of high flows in the high range and flow hydrograph exhibits considerable hysteresis. Additionally downstream bends and road bridge act as a control at medium and high flows. Bridge soffit is reached at a stage of 1.71m. Tree/shrub growth downstream may affect water levels at the gauge. Catchment is rural and predominantly Oxford Clay with a small

band of Upper Greensand and Gault in headwaters.

Data comments: WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the

Environment Agency. AMAX record length 37 years. The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating: Upper limit of the rating is 73.3 m³/s. The three largest AMAX values are

significantly larger than the upper limit of the rating. The rating was not reviewed.

 Catchment
 Area
 FARL
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST
 SAAR
 SPRHOST
 URBEXT

 Descriptors:
 (km²)
 74.43
 1.000
 0.38
 0.537
 886
 36.8
 0.0119

QMED: Catchment Descriptors 13.93 m³/s
Annual Maxima 30.18 m³/s
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 40.92 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 40.92 m³/s
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 24.24 m³/s

Permeability: SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation: URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability: Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period: 200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory - review upper limit of rating

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Merinmal	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	30.2	0.2	30.2	36.2
5	42.9	43.2	51.8	51.8
10	51.9	52.7	70.9	63.2
25	64.9	66.5	103.7	79.8
50	76.0	78.4	136.7	94.1
100	88.4	92.0	179.4	110.4
200	102.5	107.5	234.9	129.0

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series reveals that there are three outliers to the data series. The first (Dec

1979) lies just outside the confidence limits, while May 1979 and Dec 2000 are extreme outliers. All events are retained without review. There is some increase in

the predicted flood flows following the review of the pooling group.

Selection of Method: Apart from the three outliers, the reviewed pooled analysis reproduces the AMAX

data. Gen. Log. Single site analysis gives a better approximation when the outliers are included. May 1979 would have a return period of 1000 years and December 2000 of 250 years using the reviewed pooled analysis. Though the single site FFC appears to represent the AMAX series better, FEH 3.8 Table 8.3 recommends that pooled analysis should prevail with reference to single site for confirmation

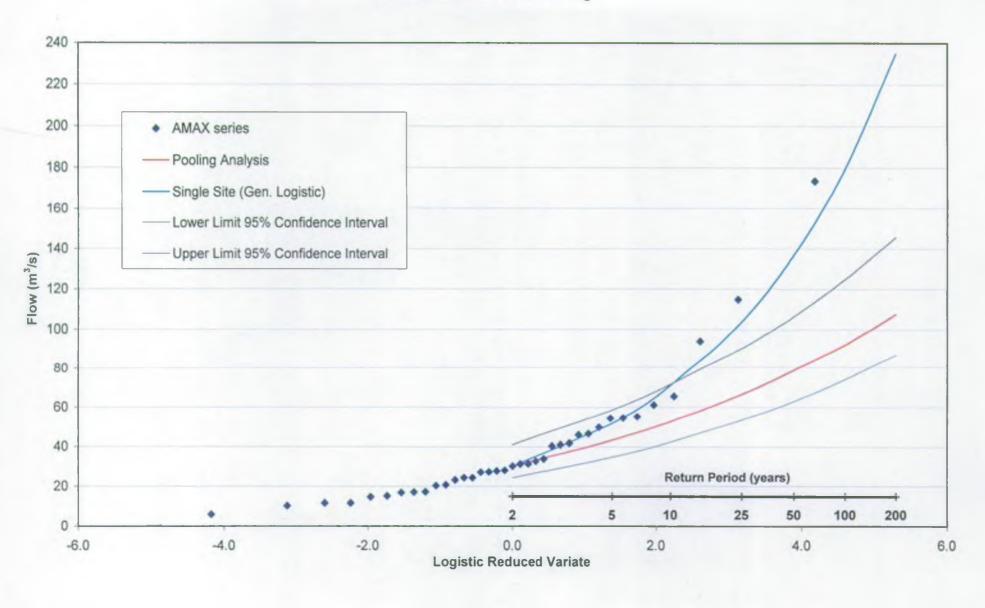
Special considerations: Recommend reviewed pooled analysis FFC with further investigation of the rating to

identify the true flows of the outliers.

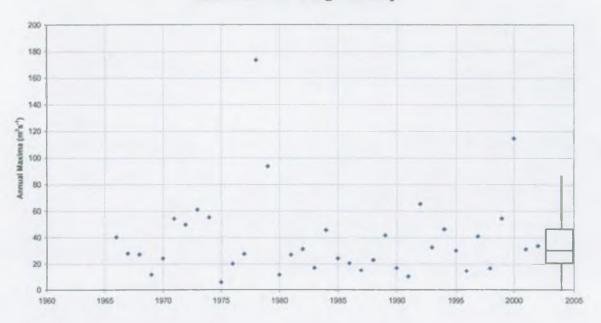
Adopt: Pooled analysis (shaded above).

Model parameters: $\beta = 0.260, \kappa = -0.203$

River Parrett at Chiselborough

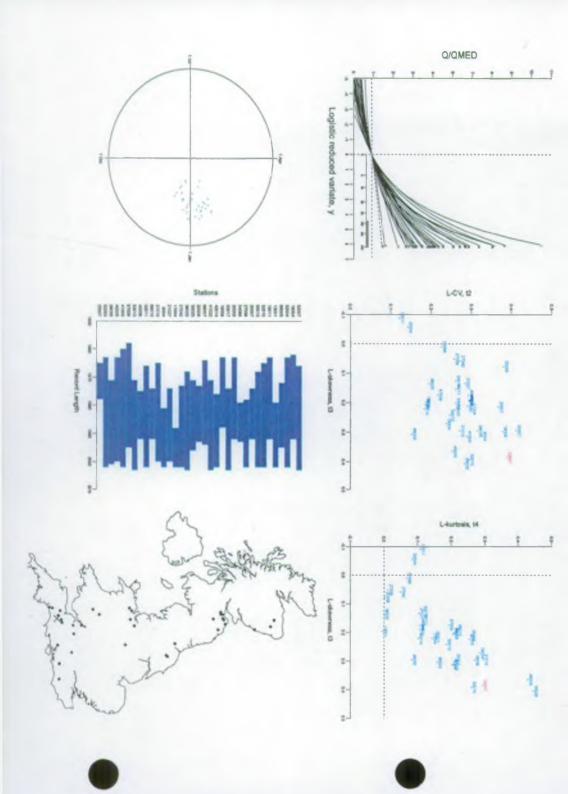


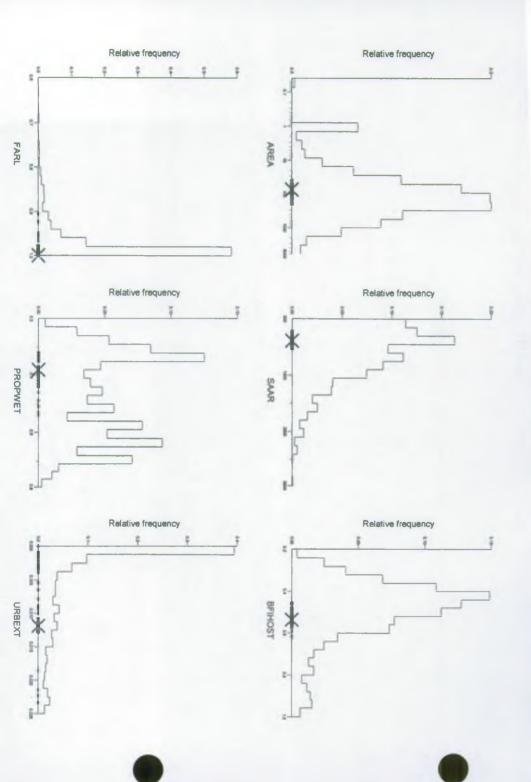
Annual Maxima Series Parrett @ Chiselborough



Annual Maxima series for Chilselborough

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
05 Nov 66	40.324	28 Jan 86	24.241
10 Jul 68	28.047	11 Dec 86	20.612
22 Feb 69	27.247	13 Feb 88	15.049
22 Nov 69	11.598	24 Feb 89	23.076
20 Jan 71	24.241	20 Dec 89	41.698
06 Mar 72	54.384	09 Jan 91	16.931
06 Dec 72	49.780	08 Jan 92	10.216
10 Feb 74	61.092	18 Dec 92	65.451
20 Jan 75	55.186	20 Dec 93	32.665
28 Nov 75	5.883	09 Nov 94	46.343
14 Oct 76	20,202	22 Dec 95	30.184
27 Jan 78	27.689	19 Nov 96	14.531
30 May 79	173.539	01 Jan 98	40.943
27 Dec 79	93.781	26 Dec 98	16.700
21 Mar 81	11.566	24 Dec 99	54.544
15 Mar 82	27.072	31 Dec 00	114.688
12 Nov 82	31.354	04 Feb 02	31.255
27 Jan 84	17.107	01 Jan 03	33.811
21 Jan 85	45.790		





Chilselborough Pooling Group Review

7.11	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	4.35	2.39
Comment	Strongly heterogeneous, review of pooling group is essential	Heterogeneous, review of pooling group is desirable
Number of Station Years	1110	1004

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₁
Station Lecation	Any sites lying upstream or downstream of the subject site are likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in pooling group. No sites adjacent to the subject site warrant promotion.	No change	1110	4.35
Period of Record	All gauges have a minimum of ten years data. There is generally good data overlap. Station 55022 (Trothy@Mitchell Troy) has shortest record length, 10 years, and is missing data between 1979-1981. Site is also discordant.	Remove Trothy at Mitchell Troy. This pooling group has many good sites with far longer record lengths.	1100	3.77
FARL	The value of FARL for the Parrett at Chiselborough is 1.000 and the range of values for the pooling group lies between 0.843 and 1.000. The lowest values are 0.843 from the Chew at Compton Dando (53004) and the Congresby Yeo at Iwood (52017). The low values of FARL suggest that the catchment has significant storage. Both of these catchments are noted to be in close proximity to reservoirs, which will cause attenuation to flood flows.	Remove sites.	1028	2.63
PROPWET/URBEXT	Subject site PROPWET = 0.38 and URBEXT = 0.0119. The range of values for the pooling group are PROPWET:0.32-0.64 and URBEXT: 0.0001-0.0234. The high value of PROPWET for Petteril at Harraby Green indicates that the soils are typically wetter than other soils within the pooling group, and particularly wetter than those for the Parrett at Chiselborough.	Remove site.	1004	2.39
Súe Computs	All site comments were reviewed to assess the quality of flow data. Gowey at Huxley (68015) ranked 27th was discontinued in 1991, the data prior to 1979 is questionable. WINFAP contains 12 years of acceptable data for this site. Clow Beck at Croft (25007) ranked 35th was discontinued in 1980. WINFAP contains 15 years of data for this site from 1964 to 1978.	No change. Flows are slightly lower than the Parrett at Chiselborough, but otherwise they are representative of the pooling group. The low ranking of these groups will reflect their influence on the growth curves.	1004	2.39
Discordari Sùes	Cary at Someton (52011) Ranked 26th in the pooling group. WINFAP has 38 years of data for this site, 1965 to 2002. Peaks over thresholds data are missing for 1978, although the AMAX series contains a record for water year 1978 which was measured in February. This discrepancy in data series may have caused the discordancy.	Reason for discordancy likely to be discrepancy in data set. No grounds for removal. Retain site in pooling group.	1004	2.39
L Morrents	The main outlier to L-moments and the growth curves, Cary at Somerton (52011) has already been investigated under the discordancy review and data are considered reliable. One other outlier is Isle at Ashford Mill (52004). The most likely reason for outlying L moments is the low flow experienced during the 1975 drought. The site is ranked 3rd and therefore has an important influence on the pooled growth curve.	Retain all sites	1004	2.39

Chilselborough Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.296	0.000
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.551	0.249
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	2.322	0.268
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.609	0.277
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.461	0.294
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.089	0.328
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	0.961	0.347
55013 (Arrow @ Titley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.131	0.367
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.487	0.379
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.803	0.380
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.986	0.410
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.514	0.418
53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)	30	0.261	0.126	0.114	0.170	0.429
19008 (South Esk @ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0.297	0.269	1.042	0.441
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	1.220	0.442
41022 (Lod @ Halfway Bridge)	33	0.294	0.190	0.105	0.228	0.444
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.635	0.461
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.501	0.492
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	2.222	0.504
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	1.394	0.520
27042 (Dove @ Kirkby Mills)	30	0.272	0.058	0.049	0.701	0.533
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.135	0.538
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.241	0.541
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.420	0.550
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.473	0.552
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	3.412	0.565
68015 (Gowy @ Huxley)	19	0.293	0.192	0.217	0.307	0.556
45008 (Otter @ Fenny Bridges)	19	0.293	0.175	0.106	0.198	0.571
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.100	0.574
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.271	0.577
41005 (Ouse @ Gold Bridge)	44	0.288	0.314	0.206	0.359	0.578
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	2.159	0.584
28055 (Ecclesbourne @ Duffield)	23	0.315	0.295	0.082	1.433	0.586
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.318	0.589
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	0.849	0.595
Total	1004					
Weighted means	<u> </u>	0.260	0.203	0.167	<u></u>	

River Chew at Compton Dando

Station No: NGR:

53004 ST 648 647

Description:

Trapezoidal critical depth flume opened in 1958. Full range station but reported to overestimate flows above 2m due to backing-up/drowning (NRFA, CEH). Flow record unreliable for a year after the July 1968 flood due to bank collapse and accumulated debris. Large storage reservoir in headwaters (Chew Valley Lake) affects runoff and provides a seasonal compensation flow. Significant surface water abstractions for PWS and industry. Land use in the catchment is mainly rural, with mixed geology comprising predominantly clay and Coal Measures.

Data comments

An updated AMAX data set provided by the Environment Agency gave 44 years of annual maxima series data for the period 1958 to 2002 inclusive. There is a gap in the data of approximately one year due to damage during the July 1968 flood event. AMAX series not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating 34.5m³/s which is greater than any recorded AMAX values. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:	Area (km²)	FARL	PROPWET	BFIHOST	SAAR	SPRHOST	URBEXT
	129.10	0.843	0.35	0.590	987	28.9	0.0089
QMED:		axima nit 95% C	ors onfidence Inter onfidence Inter	18.4 val 21.3	226 m ³ /s 483 m ³ /s 304 m ³ /s 378 m ³ /s		
Permeability:	SPRHOST	is greater	than 20%, no ad	ljustment appl	ied		

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period: 200 years

Flood Frequency: FEH STATISTICAL METHOD INAPPROPRIATE, USE FOLLOWING RESULTS WITH CAUTION.

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site		
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Logistic	
2	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	
5	25.7	25.8	23.8	23.6	
10	31.0	31.2	27.1	26.5	
25	38.6	38.9	31.2	30.1	
50	45.2	45.6	34.3	32.7	
100	52.6	53.2	37.5	35.3	
200	61.2	61.9	40.8	37.9	

AMAX series EDA reveals the dataset to have no significant outliers. Summary of Analysis:

Selection of Method: The subject site is ranked 1st in the pooling group.

Other members of the pooling group are dissimilar from the subject site with notably higher values of FARL than at the subject site. An investigation of alternative frequency distributions to the logistic distribution yielded fitted distributions which were upper bounded close to the target return period. Such obviously upper bounded distributions are inadmissible and we recommend the advice in FEH Vol 3 7.3 to

consider alternative means of establishing flood frequency at this site.

Special considerations: An appropriate alternative would be the rainfall-runoff method involving the

simulation of the reservoir behaviour.

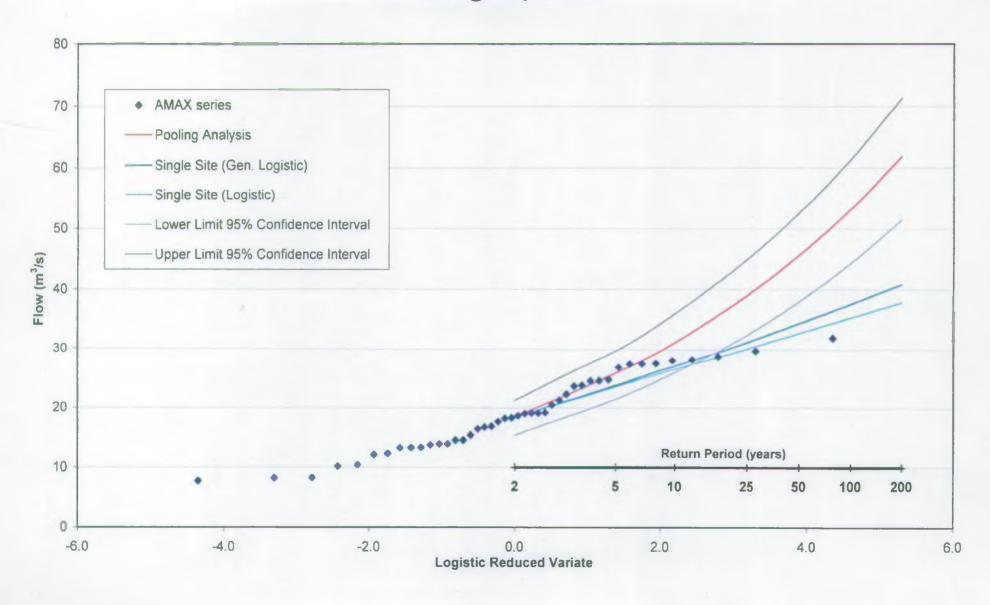
None are recommended but we suggest that the logistic distribution fitted to the Adopt:

single site data may provide some indication of flood frequency.

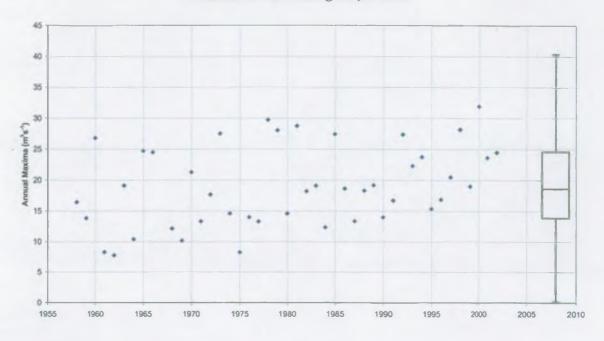
Model parameters:

N.A.

River Chew @ Compton Dando

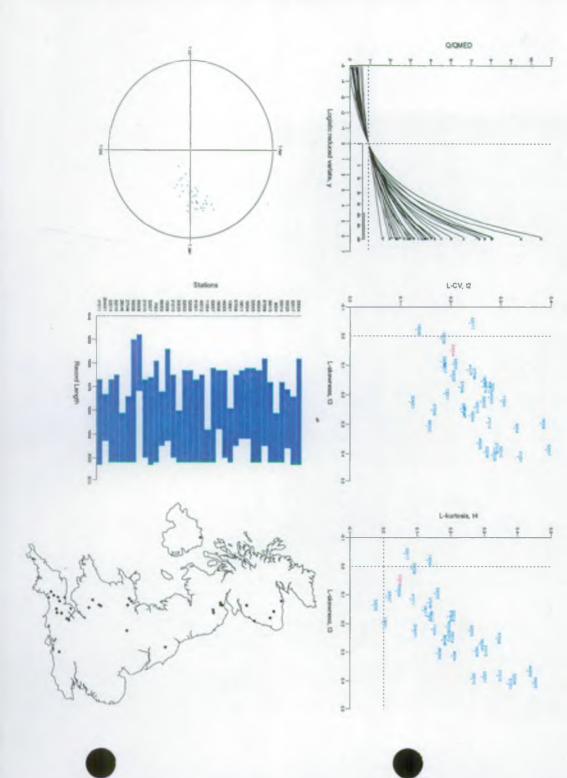


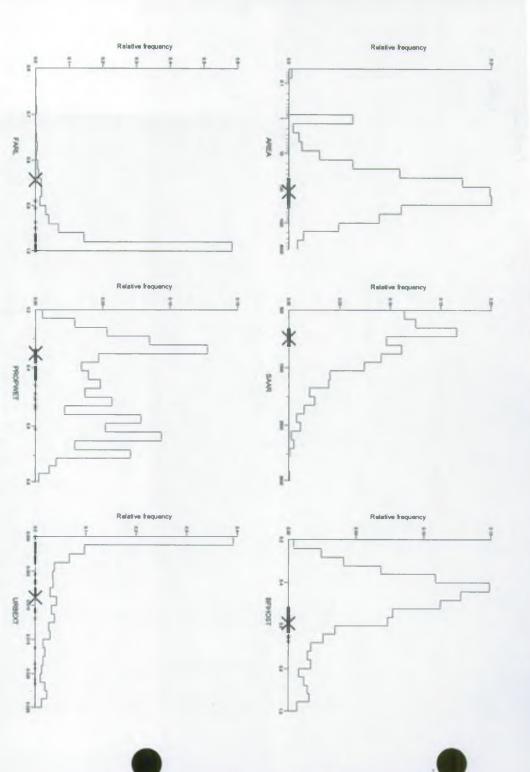
Annual Maxima Series Chew @ Compton Dando



Annual Maxima series for Compton Dando

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
20 Dec 58	16.435	30 Dec 81	28.753
24 Jan 60	13.844	10 Dec 82	18.209
04 Dec 60	26.794	02 Jan 84	19.105
10 Jan 62	8.309	22 Nov 84	12.367
13 Mar 63	7.781	23 Dec 85	27.437
18 Nov 63	19.112	18 Nov 86	18.651
13 Jan 65	10.410	31 Jan 88	13.365
09 Dec 65	24.713	25 Feb 89	18.315
27 Feb 67	24.516	20 Dec 89	19.186
21 Dec 68	12.130	09 Jan 91	13.990
15 Jan 70	10.191	08 Jan 92	16.717
29 Nov 70	21.284	30 Nov 92	27.389
12 Jan 72	13.324	13 Oct 93	22.321
02 Dec 72	17.663	29 Jan 95	23.753
27 Sep 74	27.507	22 Dec 95	15.395
20 Jan 75	14.587	17 Feb 97	16.858
01 Dec 75	8.275	06 Mar 98	20.506
30 Nov 76	13.973	31 Oct 98	28.199
23 Jan 78	13.297	26 Dec 99	19.022
30 May 79	29.751	29 Oct 00	31.926
27 Dec 79	28.036	26 Jan 02	23.629
10 Mar 81	14.577	01 Jan 03	24.481





Compton Dando Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H _c)	3.18	2.82
Comment	Strongly heterogeneous, requires pooling group review	Strongly heterogeneous, requires pooling group review
Number of Station Years	1172	1138

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Sites relatively widely distributed across UK. Subject site is Rank 1. A number of local sites exist including the 17th ranked (52017) Congresbury Yeo at I wood with relatively low FARL of 0.890.	Promote Congresbury Yeo at I wood to rank 2 due to locality and low FARL.	1172	3.18
Period of Record	All sites have good record length with the shortest record = 10 years	No action required	1172	3.18
FARL	Very poor distribution of pooling group relative to subject site. Subject site has very low FARL of 0.843.	Retain subject site since it is not an outlier to the pooling group, but there are not enough similar catchments to generate a suitable pooling group and hence FEH statistical method is not a suitable methodology for estimating peak flood flows.	1172	3.18
PROPWET/URBEXT	PROPWET - Pooling Group Range 0.340 - 0.640. There are two significant outliers: 37th ranked Bush at Seneirl (204001) - PROPWET - 0.610. High PROPWET but little evidence for exclusion and relatively low weighting in pooling group. 4th ranked Petteril at Harraby Green (76010) - PROPWET - 0.640. High PROPWET but little additional evidence for exclusion from pooling group except for high weighting in pooling group. URBEXT - Range 0.0001 - 0.0215. All gauges essentially rural.	Retain Bush at Seneirl as its low ranking in pooling group will not affect flood frequency curve significantly whereas remove Petteril at Harraby Green since it's high ranking will affect the FFC generated. No change as a result of URBEXT values.	t 148	3.22
Site Comments	Site comments investigated but no significant requirement to remove sites.	No action required	1148	3.22
Discordina Sites	(55022) Trathy @ Mitchel Trathy			
	Site is ranked 7th (D = 5.887) and has short record of 10 years with several years of missing data. It is also an extreme outlier in L-moment plots and growth curves.	Remove Trothy at Mitchel Troy	1138	2.82
L Moments	Refer to "Discordant Sites" above	As above	1138	2.82

Compton Dando Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53004 (Chew@ Compton Dando)	44	0.198	0.048	0.039	0.670	0.000
52017 (Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood)	28	0.237	-0.043	0.061	2.582	0.407
55025 (Llynfi@ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.532	0.105
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	26	0.158	0.088	0.192	1.406	0.241
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.893	0.254
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	25	0.280	0.249	0.232	0.140	0.256
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.159	0.298
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.160	0.307
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.578	0.311
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.313	0.331
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.318	0.345
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	2,134	0.357
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1,797	0.363
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	1.592	0.370
19008 (South Esk@ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0,297	0.269	1.695	0.373
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.734	0.413
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.600	0.439
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.307	0.443
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.032	0.447
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.041	0.463
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.222	0.476
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.420	0.477
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.259	0.485
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	2.663	0.503
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.211	0.511
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.393	0.531
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.947	0.539
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	0.675	0.539
55009 (Monnow@ Kentchurch)	22	0.181	0.087	0.037	0.515	0.543
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	19	0.145	0.103	-0.037	1.518	0.543
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.270	0.544
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.268	0.544
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.015	0.558
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0,172	0.199	0.295	0.572
204001 (Bush @ Seneirl)	21	0.118	0.225	0.084	2.311	0.583
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.339	0.604
Total	1138					
Weighted means	0.242	0.202	0.195			

Sheppey at Fenny Castle

Station No:

52009

NGR:

ST 498 439

Description:

The catchment covers an area of 60km^2 and is predominantly rural. The catchment has mixed geology. The upper catchment is carboniferous limestone, and the lower catchment is sandstone. The station has a crump profile weir for low flows and uses

velocity-area for flows greater than 1.84 m³/s.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX data set provided by the Environment Agency gave 39 years of annual maxima series data from 1964 to 2002. The AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The maximum limit of the gauge rating is 16.1 m³/s. All AMAX records are significantly lower than this value. D/s weed growth affects the stability of the rating curve so that gauging results often show lower flows than expected. However recent gaugings have been accurate, probably due to better weed-clearing procedures. The

rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

FARL **PROPWET** BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT Area (km²) 58.61 1.00 0.37 0.687 973 20.2 0.0288

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors 8.859 m³/s $7.551 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Annual Maxima Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval $8.125 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval $7.190 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20% no adjustment is required.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.0288, slightly urbanised, adjustment required.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory - FEH unsuitable possibly due to presence of karstic limestone

	Pooled Analysis		Single Site		Climate Change Sensitivity Estimat	
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Adjusted	Gen. Logistic	Laminic	Logistic x 20%
2	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	9.1
5	10.4	10.4	10.3	8.4	8.6	10.4
10	12.4	12.4	12.2	8.9	9.3	11.1
25	15.3	15.4	14.9	9.3	10.1	12.1
50	17.7	17.9	17.1	9.6	10.6	12.7
100	20.5	20.6	19.7	9.8	11.2	13.4
200	23.5	23.8	22.5	10.0	11.7	14.1

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA revealed there to be no outliers to the data set. The effect of the pooling group review and urban adjustment results in a 6% decrease in estimated flows for the 200-year return period when compared with the initial pooled analysis.

Selection of Method:

Separation between the flood frequency curves is significant. Consultations with the Agency indicated that the flatness of the AMAX series may be as a result of karstic limestone in the catchment attenuating peak flows. FEH 3.8 (Table 8.3) recommends that pooled analysis should prevail with reference to the single site for confirmation. Single site Logistic is recommended since the Gen. Logistic is upper bounded. The fact that the site is not contained in the pooling group because it is slightly urbanised makes the pooling group less reliable. The SPRHOST is just over the 20% limit for permeable adjustment which suggests that there may be some permeable influence on the catchment.

Special considerations:

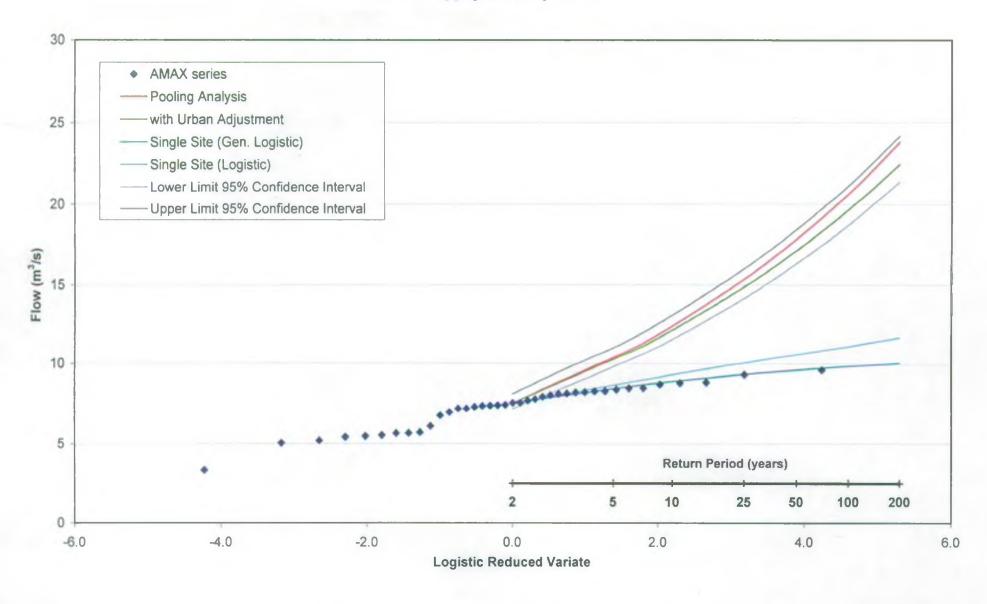
None

Single Site Logistic distribution (as shaded).

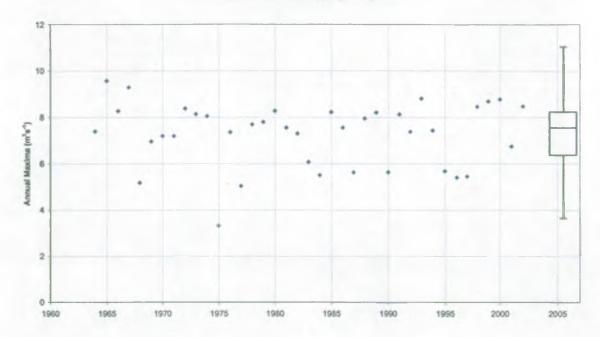
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.105$

River Sheppey at Fenny Castle

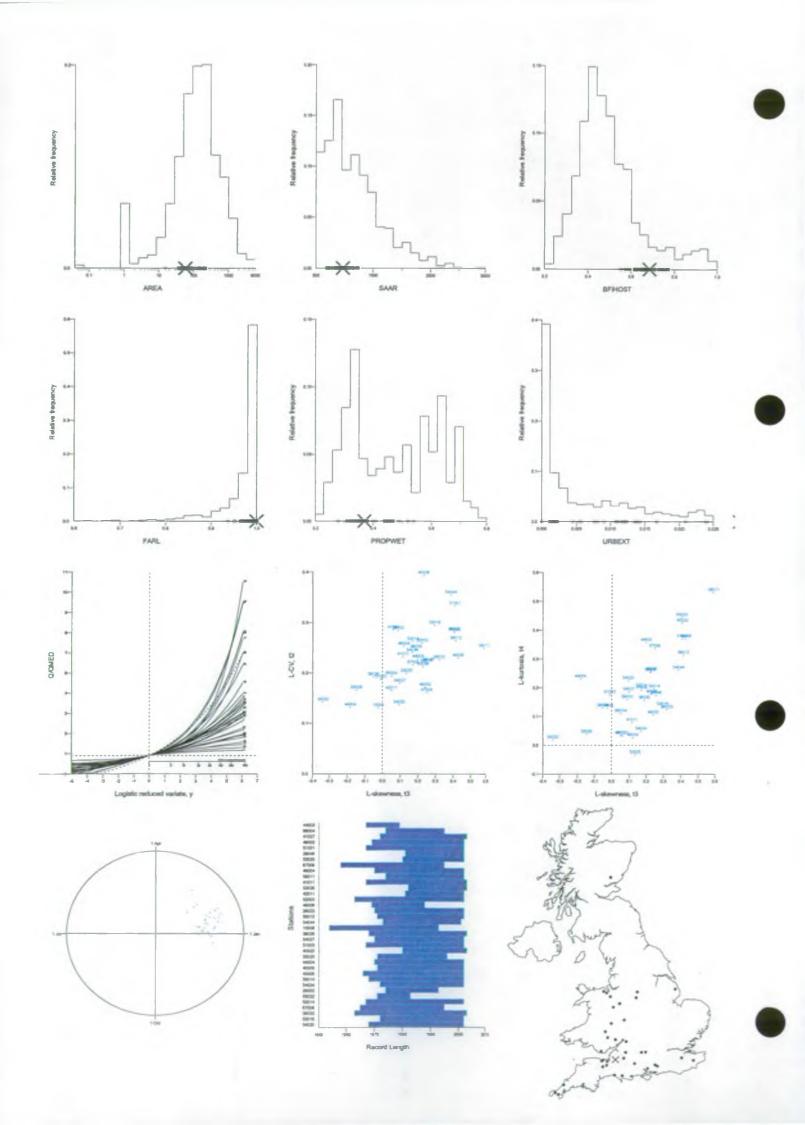


Annual Maxima Series Sheppy @ Fenny Castle



Annual Maxima series for Fenny Castle

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
25 Jul 1965	7.393	22 Dec 1984	5.507
17 Dec 1965	9.570	23 Dec 1985	8.222
05 Nov 1966	8.270	31 May 1987	7.551
10 Jul 1968	9.290	31 Jan 1988	5.628
29 Jul 1969	5.180	09 Oct 1988	7.948
15 Jan 1970	6.960	03 Feb 1990	8.205
18 Jun 1971	7.190	18 Mar 1991	5.636
07 Mar 1972	7.190	18 Sep 1992	8.123
02 Dec 1972	8.380	30 Nov 1992	7.379
09 Feb 1974	8.139	13 Oct 1993	8.805
08 Mar 1975	8.048	29 Jan 1995	7.428
25 Sep 1976	3.326	22 Dec 1995	5.676
01 Dec 1976	7.354	19 Nov 1996	5.403
28 Jan 1978	5.035	05 Jan 1998	5.451
30 May 1979	7.692	31 Oct 1998	8.455
27 Dec 1979	7.791	03 Apr 2000	8.688
09 Mar 1981	8.280	29 Oct 2000	8.772
12 Jul 1982	7.551	26 Oct 2001	6.747
07 Jan 1983	7.296	13 Nov 2002	8.472
27 Jan 1984	6.072		



Fenny Castle Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	5.42	4.26
Соттепт	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review is essential	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review is essential
Number of Station Years	1221	1038

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site has been excluded from the pooling group because the URBEXT value is greater than 0.025.	No change	1221	5.42
Period of Record	All sites have a good record length except for the Tone @ Wadhams Farm, which only has a 6-year record.	Remove Tone @ Wadhams Farm	1215	5.30
FARL	There are 4 main outliers, 3 of which have a FARL of less than 0.9; Chew @ Compton Dando, (0.843) ranked 19th. Large storage reservoir in headwaters — Chew Valley Lake. Kennal @ Ponsanooth, (0.867) ranked 35th. Substantial modifications to flows owing to exports from Stithians Reservoir. Some industrial usage also produces unpredictable hydrographs. Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood (0.890) ranked 13th. Blagdon Reservoir (approx. 2km) situated close to the headwaters. South Esk @ Prestonholm (0.906) ranked 21th. There are several small storage reservoirs in the headwaters.	Remove Chew @ Compton Dando, Kennal @ Ponsanooth and Congresbury Yeo @ I wood. Retain South Esk @ Prestonholm	1119	4.25
PROPWET/URBEXT	Petteril @ Harraby Green high PROPWET (0.640) ranked 25th. Clear outlier in the pooling group. Llynfi @ Three Cocks high PROPWET (0.540) Low down in the ranking. Little additional evidence for exclusion from the pooling group. All sites in the pooling group are essentially rural.	Remove Pettenl @ Harraby Green.	1095	4.02
Sue Connerts	Site comments investigated, particular attention given to the South Esk@ Prestonholm and North Esk@ Dalmore Weir, both have several small reservoirs in the headwaters of the catchment. Also consideration given to the Gannel @ Gwills and Hayle @ St. Erth, both of which have flows that may be affected by mines in the catchment.	Remove South Esk as PROPWET is 0.906, and there are reservoirs which affect the flow and the North Esk @ Dalmore Weir.	1038	4.26
Discordant Sites	(40006) Boome @ Hadlow		1	
	Ranked 26th in the pooling group, the AMAX series is very peaky.	Retain in the pooling group, no justification to remove the station.	1038	4.26
L Monerts	Station (53028) By Brook @ Middlehill outlier in L-moments. As are the Trothy @ Mitchel Troy, and the Frome @ Dorchester Total	Retain all sites, as there is no apparent hydrological reason to exclude them from the group.	1038	4.26

Fenny Castle Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	0.865	0.180
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfari)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.190	0.324
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.211	0.331
49002 (Hayle @ st Erth)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	1.567	0.407
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0,370	1.297	0.436
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.331	0.442
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.863	0.475
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.023	0.507
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.809	0.538
58011 (Thaw@ Gigman Bridge)	25	0.249	0.592	0.531	2.639	0.540
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.310	0.546
53028 (By Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	0.992	0.564
42011 (Hamble @ Frog Mill)	21	0.165	0.051	0.034	0.871	0.571
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.164	0.611
48006 (Cober @ Helston)	20	0.230	0.427	0.371	0.973	0.613
28023 (Wye @ Ashford)	31	0.227	0.321	0.124	1.216	0.693
56012 (Grwyne @ Millbrook)	23	0.264	0.416	0.314	0.567	0.719
54044 (Tern @ Ternhill)	30	0.355	0.387	0.262	1.436	0.772
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	0.866	0.823
39028 (Dun @ Hungerford)	35	0.192	-0.051	0.129	0.588	0.829
54027 (Frome @ Ebley Mill)	32	0.180	0.098	0.186	0.227	0.842
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	0.516	0.846
40022 (Great Stour @ Chart Leacon)	24	0.281	0.408	0.426	1.094	0.862
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.294	0.863
44004 (Frome @ Dorchester Total)	33	0.132	-0.183	0.231	2.832	0.866
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	27	0.393	0.233	0.178	3.349	0.892
43006 (Nadder @ Wilton Park)	37	0.212	0.229	0.256	0.152	0.899
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.199	0.907
54034 (Dowles Brook @ Dowles)	30	0.240	0.168	0.048	0.731	0.907
29002 (Great Eau @ Claythorpe Mill)	21	0.284	0.088	0.159	0.872	0.928
55022 (Trothy@ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	2.777	0.931
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.185	0.951
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.204	0.968
39033 (Winterbourne @ st Bagnor)	41	0.247	0.189	0.157	0.089	0.970
52016 (Currypool Stream @ Currypool Farm)	32	0.295	0.295	0.134	0.774	0.973
54020 (Perry @ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	0.224	0.929	0.976
Total	1038					
Weighted means		0.231	0.187	0.184		

Sherston Avon at Fosseway

Station No:

53023

NGR:

ST 891 870

Description:

A rural catchment gauged using a full range flat V Crump profile weir with 7m broad crest. Flows augmented by groundwater scheme in catchment. Gate activity u/s may affect flows. Artificial influences produce the lowest flows on record in Nov 1978. Geology: predominantly Oolitic Limestone. Notably the catchment whilst gauged in WINFAP does not have catchment descriptors, only an area of 89.7km² agreeing with the Hydrometric Register. This compares with 77.76km² gained from FEH

CDROM.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency, AMAX record length 27 years. The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Rating is valid for flows up to 20.4 m³/s, which is significantly higher than any of the current AMAX series. Rating may be underestimating the flow. Gauge rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area FARL **PROPWET** BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT (km²) 77.76 1.0 0.34 0.721 834 22.3 0.007

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors $7.306 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Catchment Descriptors (Hydrometric Register Area) 8.257 m³/s 7.574 m³/s **Annual Maxima** 8.647 m³/s Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval $6.629 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	7.6	7.6	7.6	9.1
5	10.5	10.5	9.7	12.6
10	12.5	12.5	11.1	14.9
25	15.3	15.2	12.9	18.2
50	17.6	17.5	14.3	21.0
100	20.1	20.0	15.7	24.0
200	22.9	22.7	17.3	27.2

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA revealed there to be no outliers to the data set.

Selection of Method:

The reviewed pooling group appears to overestimate the AMAX data at high return periods, but does represent well all but the two highest flows. The highest recorded flow lies below the bottom 95% confidence interval. There appears to be a levelling of the AMAX series at higher return periods. The Reviewed Pooled Analysis is recommended since this a short data set to draw such conclusions. Further investigation into the special considerations below may be appropriate.

Special considerations:

There is a conflict between the area for the catchment given in the Hydrometric Register and that derived from FEH-CDROM, this could affect the accurate identification of catchment descriptors and hence generation of a suitable pooling group. Investigation should be undertaken into the conflict between the two sources and any influence that may have in flood estimation.

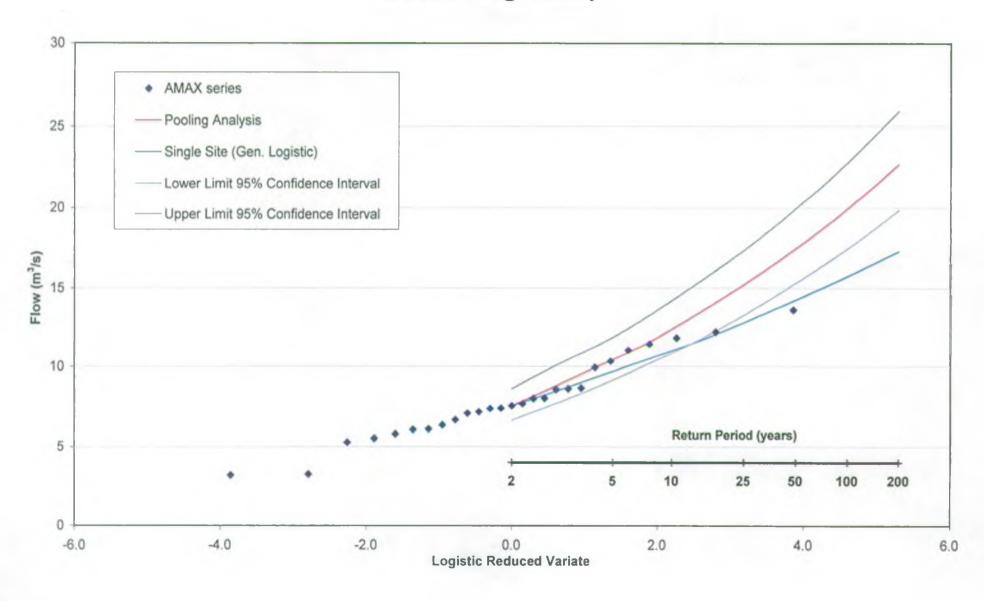
Adopt:

Reviewed Pooled Analysis (shaded above)

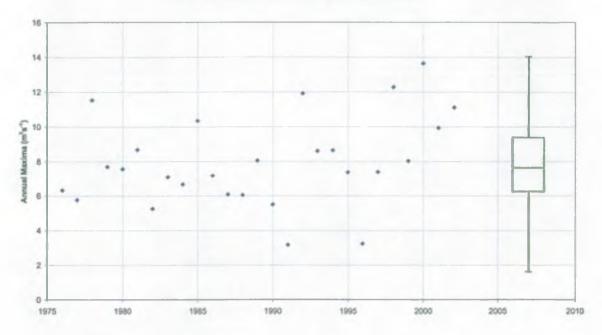
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.238, \kappa = -0.149$

Sherston Avon @ Fosseway

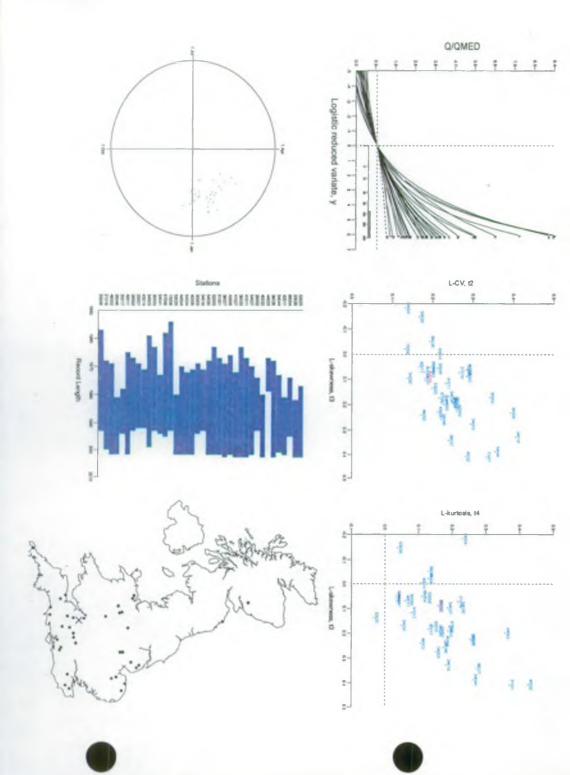


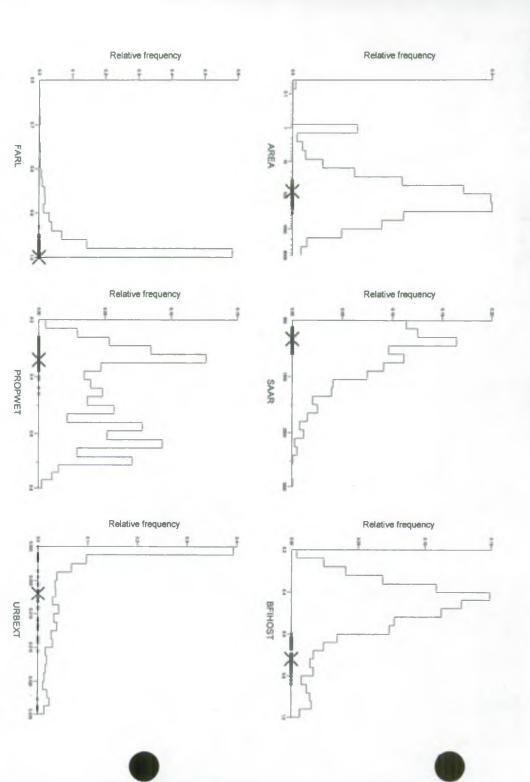
Annual Maxima Series Sherston Avon @ Fosseway



Annual Maxima series for Fosseway

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
11 Feb 1977	6.326	09 Mar 1991	5.505
28 Jan 1978	5.774	09 Nov 1991	3.176
30 May 1979	11.526	30 Nov 1992	11.910
27 Dec 1979	7.707	05 Jan 1994	8.603
11 Mar 1981	7.574	29 Jan 1995	8.643
30 Dec 1981	8.683	24 Dec 1995	7.386
01 May 1983	5.259	24 Feb 1997	3.242
02 Jan 1984	7.083	04 Jan 1998	7.405
23 Nov 1984	6.664	19 Jan 1999	12.277
26 Dec 1985	10.341	24 Dec 1999	8.033
21 Nov 1986	7.176	30 Oct 2000	13.642
31 Jan 1988	6.082	11 Feb 2002	9.936
26 Feb 1989	6.047	02 Jan 2003	11.103
20 Dec 1989	8.053		





Fosseway Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	5.09	4.35
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1202	1117

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	њ
Station Location	No station warrants promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site	No change	1202	5.09
Period of Record	39th ranked (31006) Gwash @ Belmesthrope has only 6 years of data	Remove site since data set less than recommended minimum of 8 years.	1196	5.14
FARL	The Sherston Avon at Fosseway has a FARL = 1.000 and the pooling group has a range of 0.89 - 1.000. The two main outliers to the pooling group are: 39th ranked (52017) Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood FARL = 0.89 37th ranked (19008) South Esk @ Prestonholm FARL = 0.906	Remove both sites as growth curves will be affected by attenuation of lakes and/or reservoirs present.	1142	4.83
PROPWET/URBEXT	All members of the pooling group have an URBEXT < 0.025 and all essentially rural. The subject site has PROPWET = 0.34 and the pooling group has a range of 0.26 - 0.47.	Retain all sites as essentially rural, and Fosseway PROPWET value lies in the middle of the pooling group range. No change.	1142	4.83
Site Comments	Review of gauging station comments reveals no issues of data quality. No change		1142	4.83
Discordant Sites	(44004) From @ Dordester Total			
	The site is ranked 27th in the pooling group. The discordancy is as a result of low AMAX values for the years 1975, 1990, 1991 and 1996. Catchment is influenced by groundwater dominated headwaters, and low AMX peaks occur in known groundwater drought periods.	Retain site and all data.	1142	4.83
	(58011) Thrw@ Gigran Bridge			
	35th ranked site has a very unusual AMAX profile with three very large peaks recorded in year 2000 - 2002 inclusive, whereas the remainder of the data is all very similar.	Remove site as unable to ascertain validity of data.	1117	4.35
L Monerits	There are no extreme outliers to the L-moments and growth curves graphs, but the 5th ranked (54004) Tern @ Ternhill, 16th ranked (51001) Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge, and 19th ranked (34018) Stiffkey @ Warham All Saints, have the highest and very similar growth curves.	No change since all are very similar and have been recently updated from Agency data.	1117	4.35

Fosseway Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L.CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
53023 (Sherston Avon @ Fosseway)	27	0.186	0.091	0.157	0.206	0.000
53028 (by Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	1.632	0.141
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfari)	18*	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.195	0.220
42011 (Hamble @ Frog Mill)	21	0.165	0.051	0.034	0.862	0.253
54044 (Tern @ Ternhill)	30	0.355	0.387	0.262	1.304	0.370
39028 (Dun @ Hungerford)	35	0.192	-0.051	0.129	0.883	0.375
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.649	0.400
40022 (Great Stour @ Chart Leacon)	24	0.281	0.408	0.426	2.662	0.404
29002 (Great Eau @ Claythorpe Mill)	21	0.284	0.088	0.159	0.673	0.495
54027 (Frome @ Ebley Mill)	32	0.180	0.098	0.186	0.345	0.504
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.267	0.547
39033 (Winterbourne @ st Bagnor)	41	0.247	0.189	0.157	0.059	0.573
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.206	0.580
43006 (Nadder @ Wilton Park)	37	0.212	0.229	0.256	0.610	0.620
39027 (Pang @ Pangbourne)	35	0.240	0.341	0.272	1.171	0.647
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.877	0.650
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.306	0.669
54020 (Perry @ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	0.224	1.220	0.737
34018 (Stiffkey@ Warham All Saints)	23	0.405	0.327	0.181	2.269	0.752
30005 (Witham @ Sahersford Total)	26	0.282	0.065	0.071	0.870	0.764
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	27	0.393	0.233	0.178	2.294	0.768
54034 (Dowles Brook @ Dowles)	<u>3</u> 0	0.240	0.168	0.048	0.776	0.788
44004 (Frome @ Dorchester Total)	33	0.132	-0.183	0.231	4.082	0.788
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	2.126	0.789
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	0.921	0.790
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.140	0.802
54041 (Tern @ Eaton on Tern)	23	0.194	0.071	0.033	0.664	0.806
30003 (Bain @ Fulsby Lock)	32	0.341	0.172	0.143	1.205	0.806
34003 (Bure @ Ingworth)	41	0.293	0.277	0.151	0.529	0.807
43014 (East Avon @ Upavon)	22	0.211	-0.003	0.108	0.465	0.820
33007 (Nar @ Marham)	25	0.251	0.195	0.163	0.061	0.830
29003 (Lud @ Louth)	28	0.255	0.192	0.188	0.045	0.834
40011 (Great Stour @ Horton)	39	0.180	0.070	0.060	0.543	0.839
30017 (Witham @ Colsterworth)	16	0.226	0.183	0.129	0.224	0.846
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.660	0.859
49002 (Hayle @ st Erth)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	1.966	0.883
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	0.890	0.918
33006 (Wissey@ Northwold)	37	0.211	0.057	0.124	0.142	0.930
Total	1117					
Weighted means		0.238	0.149	0.172		

FRAMPION C.

Catchment:

Bristol Frome at Frampton Cotterell

Station No:

Description:

53026 ST 667 822

NGR:

This is a small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 78.5 km²). It is gauged by a

Crump profile weir, which although full range drowns out at highest flows. The catchment is responsive, however detention lakes 4 to 6 km upstream may truncate peaks. It is mostly underlain by Carboniferous Limestone, with Coal Measures to the east of the River Frome and Lias to the west. Land use is predominantly rural.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the

Environment Agency, AMAX series record length 26 years. The data has not been

reviewed.

80.72

Gauge rating:

The rating has not been reviewed and is suitable for the range of AMAX values. Upper limit of rating is 47.9m³/s which is greater than any recorded AMAX value,

although it is possible that flows are 5% greater than calculated.

0.35

Catchment **Descriptors:**

PROPWET FARL **BFIHOST** SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT (km²)0.992 800 41.1 0.0440

0 397

OMED:

19.830 m³/s **Catchment Descriptors** $12.357 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ **Annual Maxima** Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Urban Adjusted 15.214 m³/s Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval Urban Adjusted $10.625 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.0440, slightly urbanised: adjustment required

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

		Pooled Analysis		Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Allusted	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%
2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	14.8
5	17.1	16.9	16.7	15.7	20.1
10	20.4	19.9	19.6	17.8	23.5
25	25.0	23.9	23.3	20.7	28.0
50	28.7	27.0	26.3	23.0	31.5
100	32.7	30.4	29.4	25.5	35.2
200	37.4	34.1	32.7	28.2	39.2

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA reveals that there are no outliers in the data series. Pooled analysis review leads to some decrease in the predicted flood; approximately 12% at 200 years. Single site analysis suggests a smaller flood frequency curve, however pooled analysis provides a better representation of the AMAX series. The AMAX series within the return period range is contained by the 95 % confidence limits.

Selection of Method: Special considerations: [FEH 3.8 Table 8.3] Pooled analysis prevails: refer to single site for confirmation At present the AMAX series does not appear to be influenced by the detention lakes upstream of the catchment. This influence will need to be monitored and any changes may affect the suitability of the FEH Statistical method for estimating flood

frequency at this site.

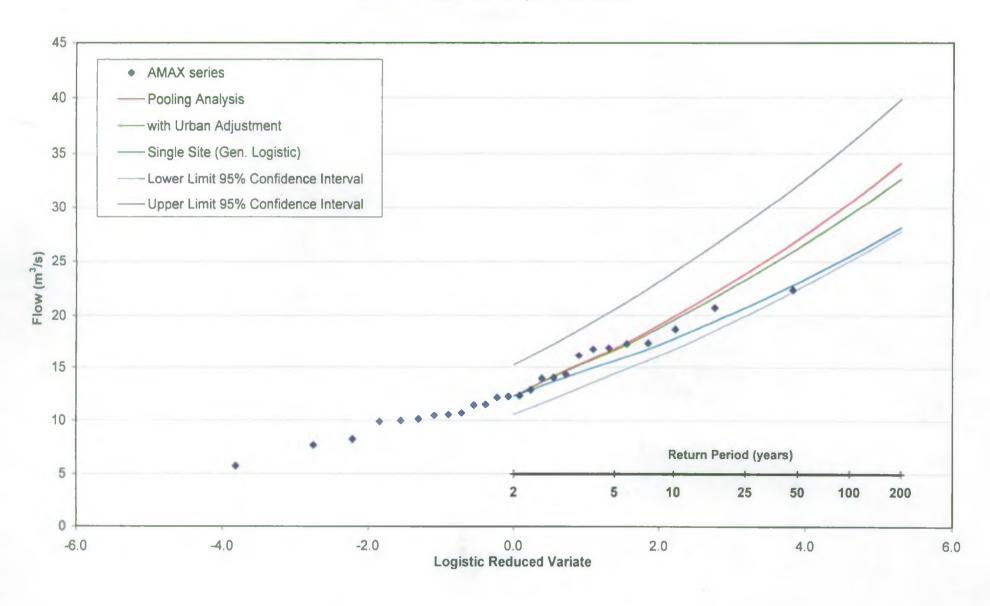
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted as shaded above.

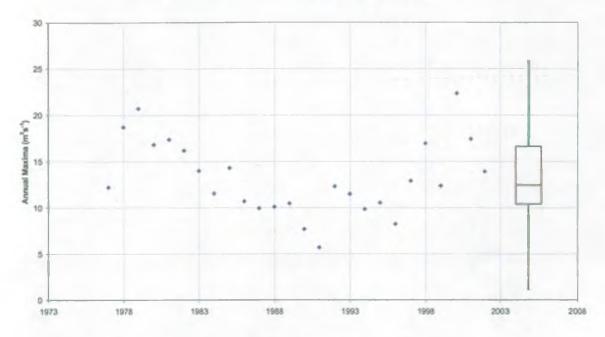
Model parameters:

N.A.

Bristol Frome at Frampton Cotterell

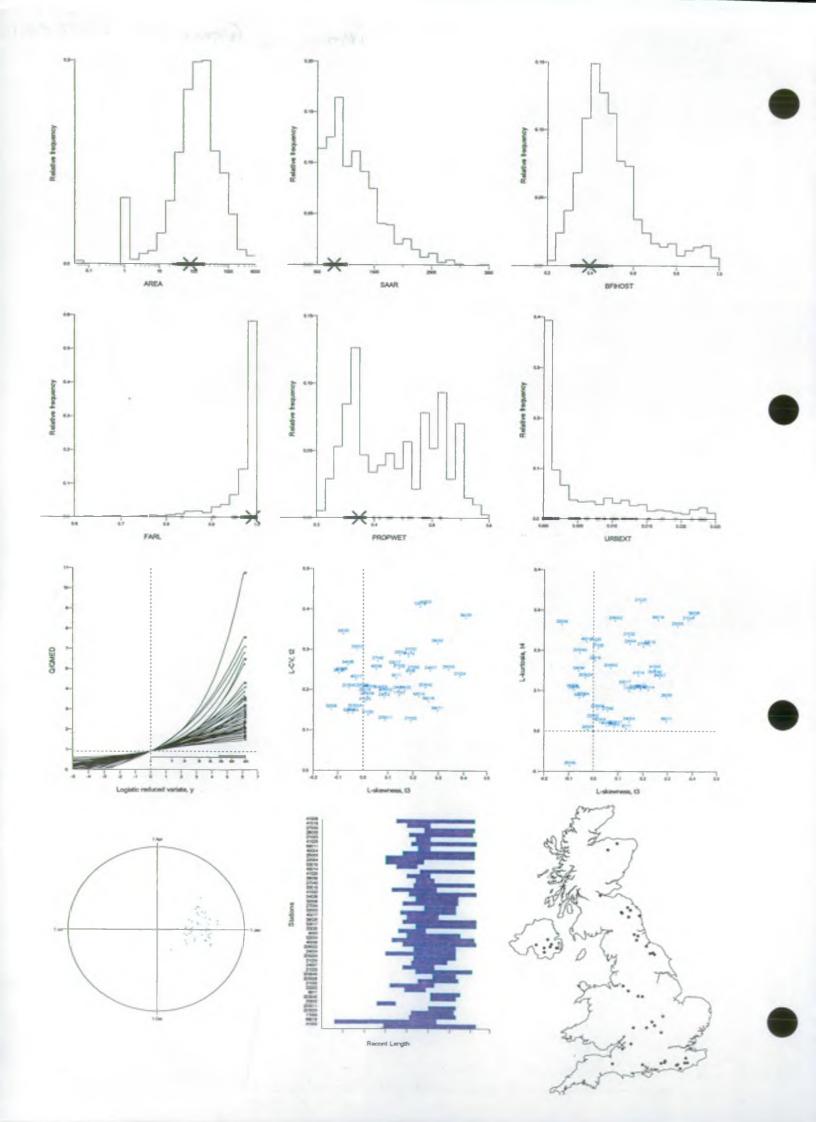


Annual Maxima Series Bristol Frome @ Frampton Cotterell



Annual Maxima series for Frampton Cotterell

Date Flow (m ³ /s)		Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	
10 Jan 78	12.226	09 Jan 91	7.687	
30 May 79	18.712	09 Jan 92	5.695	
27 Dec 79	20.716	01 Dec 92	12.321	
11 Mar 81	16.823	13 Oct 93	11.501	
15 Mar 82	17.37	29 Jan 95	9.864	
02 May 83	16.185	22 Dec 95	10.547	
03 Jan 84	14.001	13 Feb 97	8.247	
23 Nov 84	11.547	07 Mar 98	12.92	
24 Dec 85	14.302	20 Jan 99	16.959	
04 Apr 87	10.704	24 Dec 99	12.392	
12 Nov 87	9.951	30 Oct 00	22.343	
25 Feb 89	10.105	06 Jan 02	17.425	
07 Feb 90	10.458	02 Jan 03	13.926	



Frampton Cotterell Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	5.66	5.43
Comment	Review of the pooling group is essential	Review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1194	1014

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Sites lying up or downstream of the subject site are likely to be hydrologically similar and may warrant promotion in the pooling group. 53006 (Frome (Bristol) @ Frenchay) lies downstream, but not essentially rural and not included in pooling group	No change	1194	5.66
Period of Record	For inclusion in a pooling group sites need 8 years of annual maxima. 205010 (Lagen @ Banoge) has 7 years of data. The remaining sites have the required station years.	Remove 205010 (Lagan @ Banoge)	1187	5.93
FARL	FARL for the Bristol Frome @ Frampton Cotterell is 0.992 and the range of values for the pooling group lies between 0.85 and 1.000. Sites investigated were: 46th ranked 23002 (Derwent at Eddy's Bridge), FARL 0.835. Flows controlled by reservoir from 1965. Flow record for water years 1955 - 1964. Retain assuming date of reservoir influence applies in water years and retain in position as only limited online waterbodies exist. 23th ranked 28002 (Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware), FARL 0.876. WINFAP station notes indicate that the reservoir was built in 1952. 18th ranked 41026 (Cockhaise Brook @ Holywell), FARL 0.894. No evidence of reservoir in catchment, therefore FARL probably due to lake effects. 30th ranked 40010 (Eden @ Penhurst), FARL 0.925. FARL is due to presence of Hever Lake and other smaller lakes throughout the catchment. 37th ranked 28061 (Churnet @ Basford Bridge), FARL 0.931. 2 medium sized lakes exist on the upper tributaries, with other online lakes present in the catchment. 39th ranked 4009 (Pippingford Brook @ Paygate), FARL 0.915. 1 medium-sized lake in the centre of the catchment and various other small online lakes exist. 40th ranked 40007 (Medway @ Chafford Weir), FARL 0.939. Includes Weir Wood Reservoir which provides compensation flows and other various online lakes. 51th ranked 20007 (Derwent @ Rowlands Gill), FARL 0.910. Flow regime affected by Derwent Reservoirs which started impounding in 1965. Site dismissed as record is from 1965 - 1993. 7th ranked 40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge), FARL 0.905. Reservoir constructed in 1976. 8th ranked 21002 (Whiteadder @ Hungry Snout), FARL 0.930. Medium-large sized lake directly upstream of the gauging station. 9th ranked 20005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet), FARL 0.949. Significant storage reported in headwaters due to loughs, although this is partly balanced by minimal soil cover in many areas.	Remove al highlighted sites apart from: 40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge) from which data is excluded from 1975 onwards, when the reservoir was constructed and it moved to the bottom of the pooling group. 205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet) is moved out of the top 10 to rank 11.	1014	5.51

sin ar th 20 Ra @ (C	PROPWET lies between 0.3 an 0.63, with a subject site PROPWET of 0.35. Considering that ites above 0.45 may have soils which are considerably wetter than those of the Bristol Frome at Frampton Cottterell. All station exceeding a PROPWET of 0.45 are moved to the end of the pooling group. The sites moved are: 06002 (Jerrestpass @ Jerretspass), 24004 (Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn), 205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet), 21024 (Jed Water @ Jeburgh), 24007 (Browney @ Lanchester), 21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum), 203043 (Conawater @ Shanmoy U/s), 205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller), 21032 Glen @ Kirknewton), 22002 (Coquet @ Bygate), 8011 (Livet @ Minmore), 203042 (Crumlin @ Gidercourt Bridge), 23002 (Derwent @ Eddy's Bridge), 205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore),	Reordered sites noted as; too many station years to remove the sites. The removal of sites would also require the introduction of less similar catchments to the pooling group.	1014	5.23
Ra @ (C @	Ravernet), 21024 (Jed Water @ Jeburgh), 24007 (Browney @ Lanchester), 21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum), 203043 (Conawater @ Shanmoy U/s), 205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller), 21032 Glen @ Kirknewton), 22002 (Coquet @ Bygate), 8011 (Livet @ Minmore), 203042 (Crumlin @ Gidercourt Bridge), 23002 (Derwent @ Eddy's Bridge), 205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore),			
α	03024 (Crusher @ Gamble's Bridge), 17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill) and 68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park)			
	All sites in the pooling group are essentially rural (URBEXT < 0.025).			l
ind	All site comments examined where provided including evidence of poor gauging and artificial influences. 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) is commented that is sometimes tidally influenced.	Move site to end of pooling group.	1014	5.43
Discordant Sites Di	Discordant sites in original pooling group already removed by other criteria.	No change	1014	5.43
Br 39	Main outliers to L moments are 39026 (Cherwell @ Banbury), 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman indge), 53019 (Woodbridge Brook @ Crab Mill) 9026 (Cherwell @ Banbury) and 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) are ranked 23rd and 6th positions respectively and will have a limited influence on the resultant frequency curves.	No change. Retain all sites and data.	1014	5.43
53 wi	3019 (Woodbridge Brook @ Crab Mill) ranked 11th in the pooling group has a 12 year record, with several peaks and troughs in the AMAX series. 53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford) ownstream of the gauge after its confluence with the Avon confirms the peak flood events.			l
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Frampton Cotterell Pooling Group - Reviewed

		Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis		D'an
41018 (Kirl@ Tanyarth)	ALONG II LL ON L-EL-LA		 			Discordancy	Distance
22055 (Rev@ Broadway Foot) 25							1
23055 Eccles bourne @ Deffetch 23			†	† 			
21023 [Leet Water @ Coldstream] 9				 			
41025 (Lonwood Stream @ Drungewick) 32		· ·· -		1		 	
Se011 (Arky Brook @ Gore Farm)		+	1				
49004 (Rother @ Udiam) 35 0.202 0.025 0.021 0.502 0.528		1			-	 	
25005 (Leven @ Leven Bridge)		+	; — —	 			
19		+				 	
12				 			
42014 [Blackwater @ Ower] 26 0.182 0.221 0.100 0.700 0.580 41020 [Bevern Stream @ Clappers Bridge] 13 0.137 0.019 0.205 0.925 0.585 41020 [Dever Miram @ Clappers Bridge] 13 0.137 0.096 0.008 2.148 0.595 27042 [Deve @ Kirkby Mills] 30 0.272 0.058 0.049 0.462 0.596 33018 [Tove @ Cappenham Bridge] 22 0.193 0.006 0.174 0.185 0.660 41022 [Lod @ Filtifway Bridge] 33 0.294 0.190 0.105 0.424 0.614 45036 [Boboume @ Hinton on the Green] 21 0.261 -0.060 0.149 0.949 0.650 32008 [Nene / Kishingburg @ Dodford) 27 0.152 -0.127 0.264 2.492 0.652 272546 [Holdge Beck @ Cherry Farm] 17 0.142 -0.041 0.008 0.719 0.671 32003 [Harpers Brook @ Old Mill Bridge] 25 0.300 -0.024 0.003 1.382 0.681 40017 [Dudwell @ Burwash) 17 0.225 -0.028 0.221 0.968 0.689 39026 (Cherrell@ Barburr) 34 0.379 0.406 0.286 2.846 0.705 53017 [Boxld @ Biston] 30 0.261 0.126 0.114 0.095 0.728 33030 [Clipstone Brook@ Clipstone] 13 0.339 -0.079 0.101 2.227 0.731 30003 [Isla @ Grange] 26 0.240 0.189 0.101 0.217 0.733 52004 [Isla @ Ashford Mill] 41 0.142 -0.056 0.083 0.782 0.738 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 40007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 10 0.070 0.156 0.106 0.477 400007 [Isla @ Stone Bridge] 1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000		1	 				
1020 (Bevern Stream & Clappers Bridge) 13			t	1			
28058 (Flenmore Brook @ Ashbourne) 9		-		1		<u>† </u>	
27042 (Dove @ Kirkby Mills 30	7 72 1 17 1				•		
33018 Tove @ Cappenham Bridge 22 0.193 0.006 0.174 0.385 0.600				 			
41022 (Lod @ Halfway Bridge) 33 0.294 0.190 0.105 0.424 0.614 54036 (Isbourne @ Hinton on the Green) 21 0.261 -0.060 0.149 0.949 0.650 2008 (Nene/Kislingbury @ Dodford) 27 0.152 -0.127 0.264 2.492 0.652 27054 (Hodge Beck @ Cherry Farm) 17 0.142 -0.041 0.085 0.719 0.671 32003 (Harpers Brook @ Old Mill Bridge) 25 0.300 -0.024 0.003 1.382 0.681 40017 (Dudwell @ Burwash) 17 0.225 -0.028 0.221 0.968 0.689 40017 (Dudwell @ Burwash) 34 0.379 0.406 0.286 2.846 0.705 53017 (Bord @ Barbury) 33 0.379 0.406 0.286 2.846 0.705 53017 (Bord @ Barbury) 30 0.261 0.126 0.114 0.095 0.728 33030 (Clipstone Brook @ Clipstone) 13 0.339 -0.079 0.101 2.227 0.731 3003 (Isla @ Grange) 26 0.240 0.189 0.101 0.217 0.733 52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill) 41 0.142 -0.056 0.083 0.782 0.738 40009 (Tisla @ Stone Bridge) 8 0.251 0.052 0.012 0.607 0.410 206002 (Jerretspass @ Jerretspass) 21 0.193 0.088 0.273 0.949 0.322 20004 (Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn) 34 0.198 0.144 0.023 0.709 0.377 205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet) 21 0.199 0.070 0.156 0.106 0.477 21024 (Iged Water @ Iedburgh) 17 0.233 0.384 0.274 1.764 0.524 24007 (Browney @ Lanchester) 15 0.248 0.268 0.131 0.520 0.529 21025 (Ale Water @ Iedburgh) 17 0.233 0.384 0.274 1.764 0.524 24007 (Browney @ Lanchester) 19 0.184 0.016 0.055 0.167 0.164 20103 (Conawater @ Shanmoy U/s) 9 0.203 -0.055 0.194 0.881 0.592 20205 (Rayernet @ Brazie) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 201041 (Livet @ Minmore) 14 0.229 0.133 0.000 0.743 0.698 201020 (Coquet @ Brazie) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 201041 (Charberter @ Gamble's Bridge) 10 0.181 0.084 0.009 0.758 0.720 20103 (Clacherre @ Gamble's Bridge) 12 0.167 0.164 0.098			†	 			
21 0.261 -0.060 0.149 0.949 0.650				1			
27 0.152 -0.127 0.264 2.492 0.652		 -				<u> </u>	
27054 (Hodge Beck @ Cherry Farm) 17		 		 		0.949	0.650
19003 (Harpers Brook @ Old Mill Bridge) 25 0.300 -0.024 0.003 1.382 0.681	\ 3.75	 	t				0.652
Head		+					
39026 (Cherwell @ Banbury) 34 0.379 0.406 0.286 2.846 0.705	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		 			1.382	0.681
300 0.261 0.126 0.114 0.095 0.728		_		-0.028	0.221	0.968	0.689
13 0.339 -0.079 0.101 2.227 0.731			0.379	0.406	0.286	2.846	0.705
26	53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)		0.261	0.126	0.114	0.095	0.728
Second Color Second Se	33030 (Clipstone Brook @ Clipstone)		0.339	-0.079	0.101	2.227	0.731
40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge) 8	9003 (Isla @ Grange)	26	0.240	0.189	0.101	0.217	0.733
200002 (Jerretspass @ Jerretspass) 21 0.193 0.088 0.273 0.949 0.322	52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)		0.142	-0.056	0.083	0.782	0.738
24004 (Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn) 34 0.198 0.144 0.023 0.709 0.377	40009 (Teise @ Stone Bridge)	8	0.251	0.052	0.012	0.607	0.410
205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet) 21 0.199 0.070 0.156 0.106 0.477	206002 (Jerretspass @ Jerretspass)	21	0.193	0.088	0.273	0.949	0.322
21024 (Jed Water @ Jedburgh) 17 0.233 0.384 0.274 1.764 0.524 24007 (Browney @ Lanchester) 15 0.248 0.268 0.131 0.520 0.529 21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum) 28 0.199 0.167 0.104 0.259 0.560 203043 (Conawater @ Shanmoy U/s) 9 0.203 -0.055 0.194 0.881 0.592 205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller) 19 0.184 0.016 0.055 0.367 0.631 21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton) 22 0.252 0.144 0.234 0.431 0.653 22002 (Coquet @ Bygate) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 3011 (Livet @ Minmore) 14 0.229 0.133 0.005 0.743 0.698 203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge) 12 0.205 0.248 0.140 0.538 0.718 23002 (Derwent @ Eddys Bridge) 10 0.181 0.084 0.009 0.758 0.720 205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore) 13 0.124 0.088 0.015 1.397 0.727 203024 (Cusher @ Gamble's Bridge) 22 0.153 -0.032 0.132 0.600 0.729 17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total	24004 (Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn)	34	0.198	0.144	0.023	0.709	0.377
24007 (Browney@ Lanchester) 15 0.248 0.268 0.131 0.520 0.529 21025 (Ale Water@ Ancrum) 28 0.199 0.167 0.104 0.259 0.560 203043 (Oonawater@ Shanmoy U/s) 9 0.203 -0.055 0.194 0.881 0.592 205008 (Lagan@ Drummiller) 19 0.184 0.016 0.055 0.367 0.631 21032 (Glen@ Kirknewton) 22 0.252 0.144 0.234 0.431 0.653 22002 (Coquet@ Bygate) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 2011 (Livet@ Minmore) 14 0.229 0.133 0.005 0.743 0.698 203042 (Crumlin@ Cidercourt Bridge) 12 0.205 0.248 0.140 0.538 0.718 23002 (Derweni@ Eddys Bridge) 10 0.181 0.084 0.009 0.758 0.720 205011 (Annacloy@ Kilmore) 13 0.124 0.088 0.015 1.397 0.727 203024 (Cusher@ Gamble's Bridge) 22 0.153 -0.032 0.132 0.600 0.729 17005 (Avon@ Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 68018 (Dane@ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere@ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total	205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet)	21	0.199	0.070	0.156	0.106	0.477
21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum) 28	21024 (Jed Water @ Jedburgh)	17	0.233	0.384	0.274	1.764	0.524
203043 (Conawater @ Shanmoy U/s) 9 0.203 -0.055 0.194 0.881 0.592	24007 (Browney@ Lanchester)	15	0.248	0.268	0.131	0.520	0.529
205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller) 19 0.184 0.016 0.055 0.367 0.631	21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum)	28	0.199	0.167	0.104	0.259	0.560
21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton) 22 0.252 0.144 0.234 0.431 0.653 22002 (Coquet @ Bygate) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 8011 (Livet @ Minmore) 14 0.229 0.133 0.005 0.743 0.698 203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge) 12 0.205 0.248 0.140 0.538 0.718 23002 (Derwent @ Eddys Bridge) 10 0.181 0.084 0.009 0.758 0.720 205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore) 13 0.124 0.088 0.015 1.397 0.727 203024 (Cusher @ Gamble's Bridge) 22 0.153 -0.032 0.132 0.600 0.729 17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total 1014	203043 (Oonawater @ Shanmoy U/s)	9	0.203	-0.055	0.194	0.881	0.592
22002 (Coquet @ Bygare) 11 0.204 -0.003 0.030 0.480 0.667 8011 (Livet @ Minmore) 14 0.229 0.133 0.005 0.743 0.698 203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge) 12 0.205 0.248 0.140 0.538 0.718 23002 (Derwent @ Eddys Bridge) 10 0.181 0.084 0.009 0.758 0.720 205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore) 13 0.124 0.088 0.015 1.397 0.727 203024 (Cusher @ Gamble's Bridge) 22 0.153 -0.032 0.132 0.600 0.729 17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288	205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller)	19	0.184	0.016	0.055	0.367	0.631
14 0.229 0.133 0.005 0.743 0.698	21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton)	22	0.252	0.144	0.234	0.431	0.653
203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge) 12 0.205 0.248 0.140 0.538 0.718	22002 (Coquet @ Bygate)	11	0.204	-0.003	0.030	0.480	0.667
23002 (Derwent @ Eddys Bridge) 10	8011 (Livet @ Minmore)	14	0.229	0.133	0.005	0.743	0.698
205011 (Annacloy @ Kilmore) 13 0.124 0.088 0.015 1.397 0.727	203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge)	12	0.205	0.248	0.140	0.538	0.718
22 0.153 -0.032 0.132 0.600 0.729 17005 (Avon@Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 0.8018 (Dane@Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.738 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.281 0.738 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.288 0.281 0.285 0.	23002 (Derwent @ Eddys Bridge)	10	0.181	0.084	0.009	0.758	0.720
17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill) 22 0.186 0.144 0.098 0.281 0.735 0.8018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 0.410 0.247 0.152 0.2412 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.141 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.411 0.247 0.152 0.288 0.288 0.281 0.735 0.7	205011 (Annacloy@ Kilmore)	13	0.124	880.0	0.015	1.397	0.727
68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total 1014 1014	203024 (Cusher @ Gamble's Bridge)	22	0.153	-0.032	0.132	0.600	0.729
68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park) 32 0.172 0.261 0.275 1.392 0.738 41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total 1014 1014 1014	17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill)	22	0.186	0.144	0.098	0.281	0.735
41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge) 43 0.411 0.247 0.152 2.412 0.288 Total 1014	68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park)			0.261		-	
Total 1014	41003 (Cuckmere @ Sherman Bridge)	43					
	Total	1014					
	Weighted means		0.235	0.106	0.141		

Catchment:

Frome (Bristol) at Frenchay

Station No:

53006

NGR:

ST 637 772

Description:

The Frome at Frenchay is gauged with a full range trapezoidal flume opened in 1961 and designed based on pre-urbanisation flows, it now lies in the suburbs of Bristol. Drowning does not occur. The geology of the catchment is complex with the eastern and central catchment dominated by sandstones with the west being less permeable.

Data comments

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 42 years. The data series was not

reviewed

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating is 74.2m³/s which is exceeded twice in the AMAX series. The rating was not reviewed.

BFIHOST

Aros

150.61

Catchment Descriptors:

Area FARL (km²)

PROPWET
0.35

0.362 792

1

SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

43.5

0.0713

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima

0.995

36.319 m³/s 34.546 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

41.152 m³/s 30.893 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.0713, moderately urbanised: adjustment required

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

		Pooled Analysis	S	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Ad usted	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%
2	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	41.5
5	48.4	48.0	47.4	48.8	56.8
10	58.1	57.4	50.2	59.4	67.4
25	71.8	70.8	68.3	75.1	82.0
50	83.4	82.0	78.4	88.9	94.0
100	96.3	94.4	89.4	104.7	107.2
200	110.7	108.3	101.6	123.2	121.9

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EI

AMAX series EDA revealed two outliers to the data July 1968 and December 1965, of which the Hydrometric Register comments "site swamped in storms of 1965 and

1968". Both events are retained.

The pooling group review resulted in a small reduction in the estimated flood return period peaks, which were further reduced on the application of the urban adjustment.

Selection of Method:

From the plot of FFCs all represent the AMAX data well. Recommend pooled

analysis urban adjusted as standard FEH procedure.

Special considerations:

None

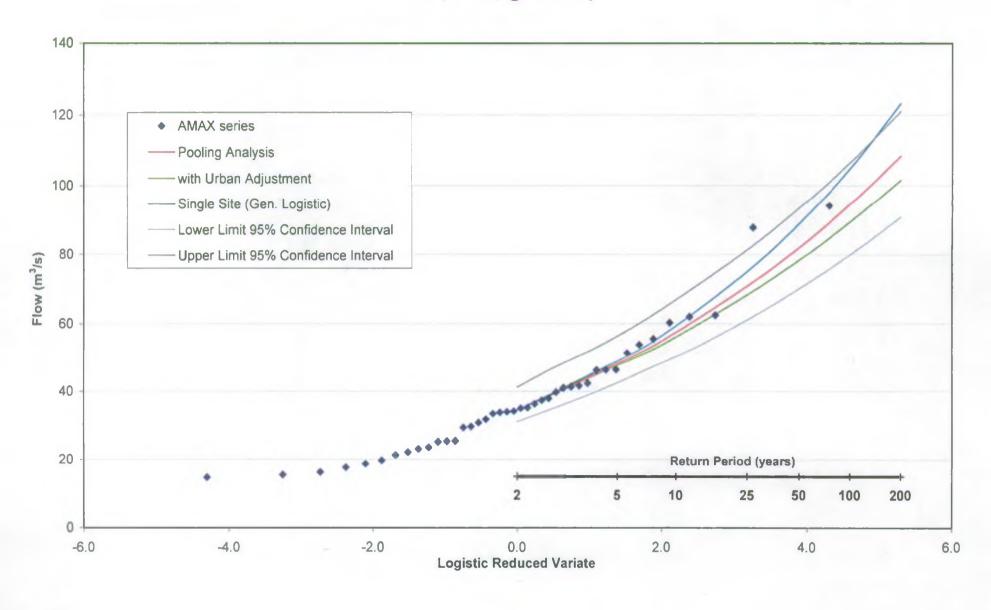
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted (as shaded above)

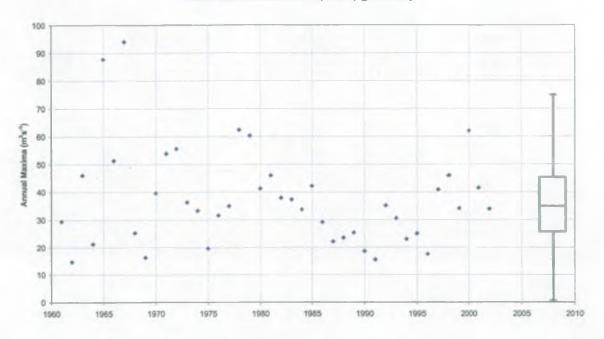
Model parameters:

N.A.

Frome (Bristol) @ Frenchay

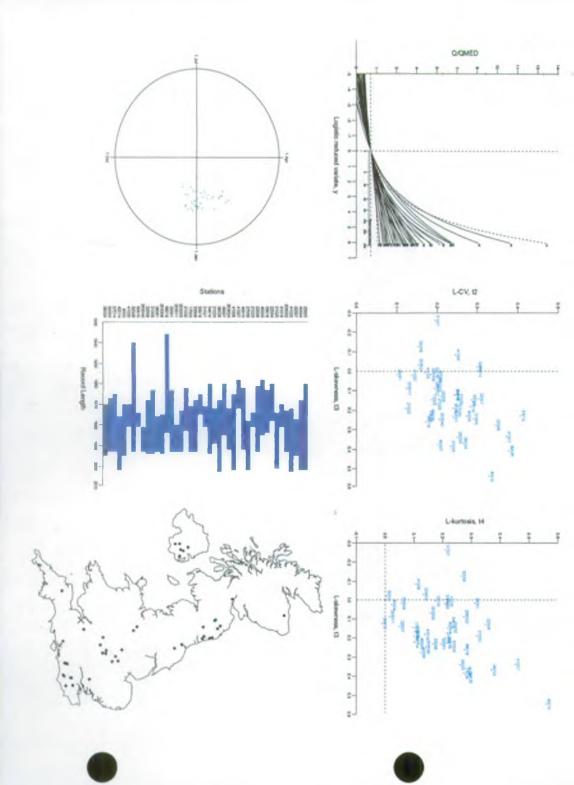


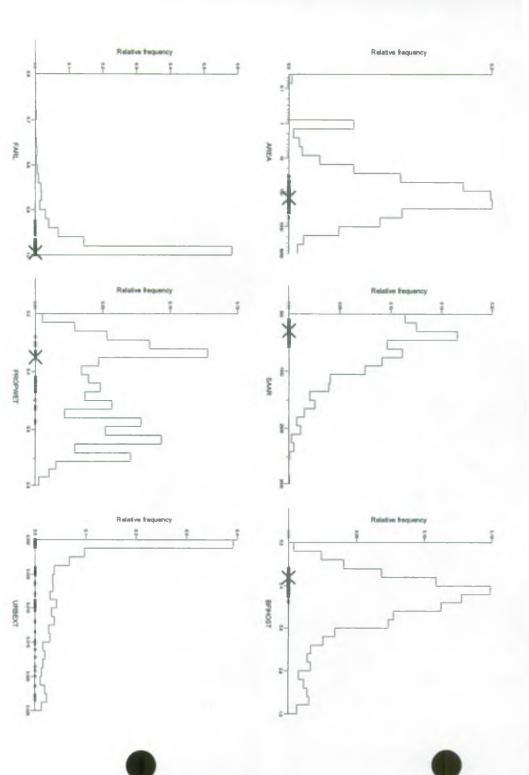
Annual Maxima Series Frome (Bristol) @ Frenchay



Annual Maxima series for Frenchay

Date	Date Flow (m ³ /s)		Flow (m ³ /s)
11 Jan 62	29.435	01 May 83	37.911
17 Mar 63	14.657	02 Jan 84	37.294
19 Nov 63	46.064	23 Nov 84	33.697
23 Jul 65	21.291	24 Dec 85	42.218
19 Dec 65	87.777	04 Apr 87	29.177
20 Feb 67	51.353	24 Jan 88	22.170
10 Jul 68	94.061	25 Feb 89	23.532
22 Dec 68	25.267	01 Feb 90	25.358
16 Jan 70	16.227	09 Jan 91	18.654
29 Nov 70	39.703	09 Jan 92	15.431
19 Oct 71	53.911	30 Nov 92	35.168
07 Dec 72	55.609	13 Oct 93	30.589
09 Feb 74	36.314	27 Jan 95	23.053
20 Jan 75	33.322	22 Dec 95	25.074
01 Dec 75	19.642	12 Feb 97	17.585
19 Dec 76	31.614	06 Mar 98	40.905
08 Jan 78	34.973	19 Jan 99	45.948
30 May 79	62.426	24 Dec 99	34.118
27 Dec 79	60.308	29 Oct 00	61.980
11 Mar 81	41.258	11 Feb 02	41.514
30 Dec 81	45.992	02 Jan 03	33.888





Frenchay Pooling Group Review

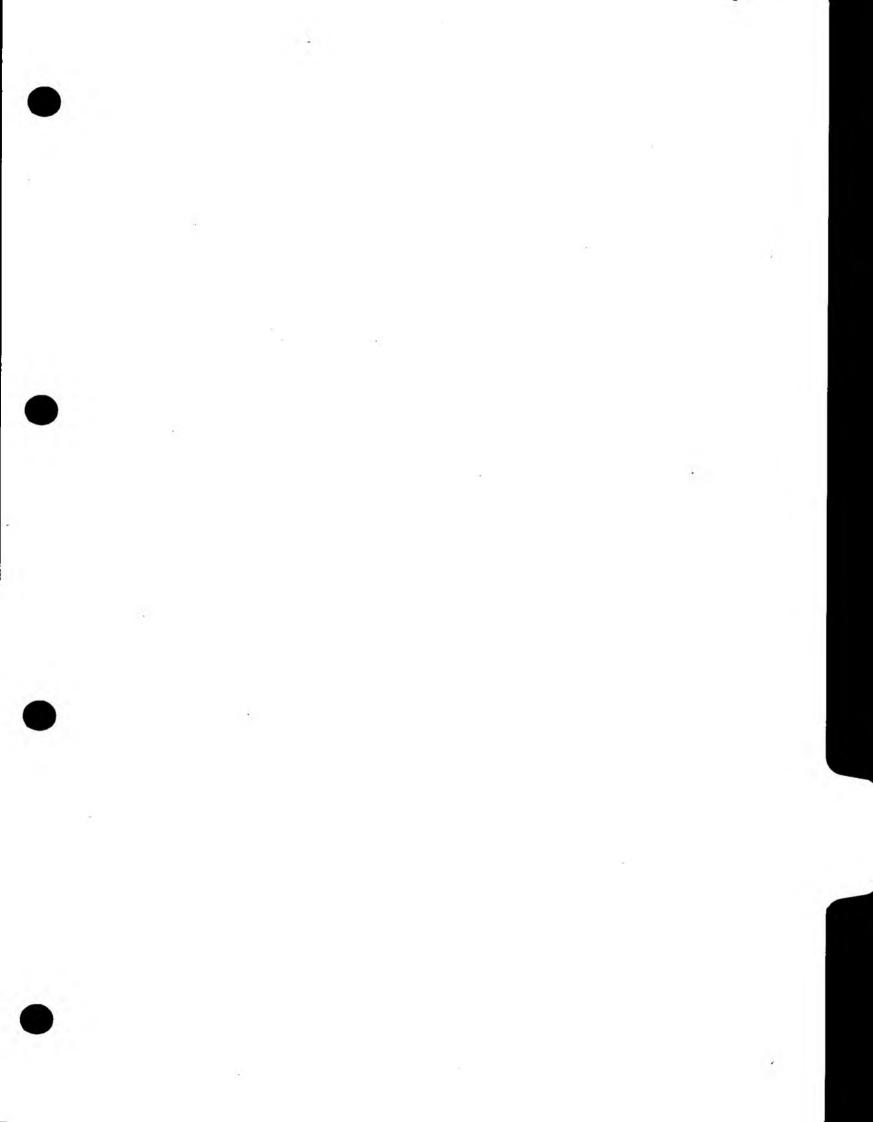
	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.69	3.39
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1279	1034

Criteria for Review Comment		Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	No station requires promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site.	No change.	1279	3.69
Period of Record	23rd ranked site (205010) Lanag @ Banoge has only 7 years of data.	Remove site as it has less than the 8 years recommended minimum data.	1272	3.67
FARL	The Frenchay catchment has a FARL = 0.995 and the pooling group has a range of 0.835 = 1.000. The outliers to the pooling group are: 22 nd ranked (23002) Derwent @ Eddys Bridge FARL = 0.835 31 nd ranked (28002) Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware FARL = 0.876 19 th ranked (40009) Teise @ Stone Bridge FARL = 0.905 5 th ranked (23007) Derwent @ Rowlands Gill FARL = 0.910	Remove all four sites since flows will be significantly affected by the attenuation of flows due to lakes and reservoirs in the catchments.	1185	4.02
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has a PROPWET = 0.35 and the pooling group has a range of values of 0.28 = 0.59. The main outliers to the pooling group are: 31= ranked (203043) Oonawater @ Shanmoy u/s PROPWET = 0.59 26th ranked (24007) Browney @ Lanchester PROPWET = 0.59 13th ranked (24004) Bedburn Beck @ Bedburn PROPWET = 0.59 All members of the pooling group are essentially rural, but an urban adjustment will need to be applied to the final growth curve and Qmed since the subject sight is slightly urbanised.	Remove all three sites. Although the pooling group still has several catchments with large values of PROPWET the removal of these has to be counterbalanced with the addition of further less similar catchments at the bottom of the pooling group to ensure the 5T rule is met for pooling group station years.	1127	4.38
Site Comments	3rd ranked (41003) Cuckmere @ Shermans Bridge. Received updated AMAX series as part of study from EA Southern Region with warning that the data was tidally affected. 16th ranked (41014) Arun @ Pallingham. Received updated AMAX series as part of study from EA Southern Region with warning that gauge is tidally affects and in inaccurate over 55 m ³ /s. 30th ranked (23010) Tarset Burn @ Greenhaugh discontinued in 1980.	Remove all three sites as for the two Southern Region datasets, AMAX series were unreliable and did not look right and the other station is no longer active.	1043	3.71
Discordant Sites	(31021) Welland @ Ashley 12 years of AMAX data with one low flow peak value for 1975.	Retain all data and site since low peak occurs in known drought year.	1043	3.71
	(21002) Whiteadder Water @ Hungry Snout			
	9 years of AMAX data with a large peak of 4 August 1996.	The gauging station lies downstream of a reservoir and there are no adjacent sites to confirm peak value. It is a short data record Remove site.	10334	3.39

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
L Moments	There are three stations which are outliers in both the L-moments graphs and the growth curves graphs. These are	Retain all three sites and all data.	1034	3.39
	14th ranked (40010) Eden @ Penshurst. Has one extreme peak on 15 September 1968 which is confirmed from downstream data from gauge (40003) Medway @ Teston.	-8		
	15th ranked (41007) Arun @ Park Mound. Also has an extreme value on 15 September 1968, which lies is a similar region to the Eden @ Penshurst. Stations upstream and downstream of Park Mound do not cover this period.			
	19th ranked (39026) Cherwell @ Banbury. Comments that it is a responsive catchment and has extreme value for 9 April 1998 which is the known Easter 1998 floods.	ar.		

Frenchay Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
25005 (Leven @ Leven Bridge)	42	0.250	0.340	0.260	0.513	0.293
40004 (Rother @ Udiam)	35	0.202	0.025	0.021	0.762	0.316
22007 (Wansbeck @ Mitford)	18	0.303	0.140	0.049	1.052	0.346
41025 (Loxwood Stream @ Drungewick)	32	0.170	0.007	0.220	0.547	0.381
206002 (Jerretspass @ Jerretspass)	21	0.193	0.088	0.273	0.417	0.402
41018 (Kird @ Tanyards)	13	0.282	0.182	0.137	0.311	0.436
21025 (Ale Water @ Ancrum)	28	0.199	0.167	0.104	0.432	0.461
22004 (Aln @ Hawkhill)	19	0.286	0.148	0.215	0.287	0.475
33018 (Tove @ Cappenham Bridge)	22	0.193	0.006	0.174	0.333	0.482
40005 (Beult @ Stile Bridge)	28	0.272	0.229	0.117	0.466	0.487
22006 (Blyth @ Hartford Bridge)	32	0.345	0.276	0.124	1.223	0.489
21023 (Leet Water @ Coldstream)	9	0.122	0.190	0.318	1.519	0.493
27055 (Rye @ Broadway Foot)	25	0.248	0.200	0.209	0.034	0.495
40010 (Eden @ Penshurst)	29	0.329	0.545	0.559	3.785	0.501
41007 (Arun @ Park Mound)	15	0.371	0.336	0.452	2.629	0.547
41006 (Uck @ Isfield)	39	0.244	-0.085	0.105	1.114	0.550
203024 (Cusher @ Gamble's Bridge)	22	0.153	-0.032	0.132	0.615	0.604
40007 (Medway @ Chafford Weir)	24	0.202	0.378	0.284	1.207	0.606
39026 (Cherwell @ Banbury)	34	0.379	0.406	0.286	1.649	0.609
21024 (Jed Water @ Jedburgh)	17	0.233	0.384	0.274	0.914	0.624
54010 (Stour @ Alscot Park)	32	0.243	0.118	0.227	0.110	0.642
31021 (Welland @ Ashley)	12	0.194	-0.260	0.208	3.355	0.664
53019 (Woodbridge Brook @ Crab Mill)	12	0.407	0.227	0.214	2.273	0.675
23008 (Rede @ Rede Bridge)	22	0.179	0.231	0.165	0.627	0.684
17005 (Avon @ Polmonthill)	22	0.186	0.144	0.098	0.471	0.688
21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton)	22	0.252	0.144	0.234	0.104	0.689
205005 (Ravernet @ Ravernet)	21	0.199	0.070	0.156	0.122	0.724
205011 (Annacloy@ Kilmore)	13	0.124	0.088	0.015	1.711	0.750
22001 (Coquet @ Morwick)	30	0.239	0.232	0.193	0.121	0.763
68018 (Dane @ Congleton Park)	32	0.172	0.261	0.275	0.782	0.765
205008 (Lagan @ Drummiller)	19	0.184	0.016	0.055	0.580	0.772
28061 (Churnet @ Basford Bridge)	16	0.100	0.017	0.310	1.925	0.772
31005 (Welland @ Tixover)	32	0.290	0.244	0.229	0.245	0.797
32008 (Nene/Kislingbury@ Dodford)	27	0.152	-0.127	0.264	1.968	0.807
203042 (Crumlin @ Cidercourt Bridge)	12	0.205	0.248	0.140	0.577	0.814
50810 (Little Dart @ Dart Bridge)	8	0.244	0.123	-0.012	1.241	0.820
32006 (Nene/Kislingbury@ Upton)	53	0.208	0.128	0.349	0.845	0.822
41020 (Bevern Stream @ Clappers Bridge)	13	0.137	0.019	0.205	0.717	0.823
9003 (Isla @ Grange)	26	0.240	0.189	0.101	0.376	0.824
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	0.902	0.825
37014 (Roding @ High Ongar)	30	0.299	-0.002	0.205	1.352	0.828
32003 (Harpers Brook @ Old Mill Bridge)	25	0.300	-0.024	0.003	1.844	0.833
28024 (Wreake @ Syston Mill)	25	0.264	0.367	0.369	0.943	0.840
						
Total	1034					
Weighted means	1	0.240	0.170	0.199		<u> </u>



Catchment:

Avon at Great Somerford

Station No:

53008

NGR:

ST 966 832

Description:

This is a medium sized catchment (Hydrometric Register area 303.0km²) gauged using a compound Crump profile weir. Opened in 1963, it is situated 90m downstream of Great Somerford road bridge. Out of bank flow occurs u/s before bankfull at the structure. However it is a full range station, with all except extreme flows contained. Only the July 1968 flood drowned the weir. The station is also modular in all but extreme events. Flows are augmented by a groundwater scheme in the catchment; the station now forms part of the Malmesbury groundwater

investigation scheme. The catchment geology is mainly Oolitic Limestone with left-

bank tributaries draining off clays. Land use is predominantly rural.

PROPWET

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX series record length 40 years. Data not reviewed

Gauge rating:

Gauge rating not reviewed. Investigations ongoing into which of two ratings to adopt.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area (km²)

0.989

FARL

0.34 0.622

28.0

0.0077

OMED:

305.11 **Catchment Descriptors**

 $30.625 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$

Annual Maxima Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 36.794 m³/s $43.623 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST

804

Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

 $32.039 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, permeable adjustment not applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: urban adjustment not applicable

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory - may need to assess influence of out of bank flow u/s of gauge

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	36.8	36.8	36.8	44.2
5	49.1	48.5	51.9	58.2
10	57.5	56.3	62.9	67.6
25	69.0	67.0	78.8	80.4
50	78.5	75.7	92.5	90.8
100	88.8	85.1	108.0	102.1
200	100.1	95.2	125.8	114.3

AMAX EDA reveals that there are two outliers to the data set July 1968 and October Summary of Analysis:

> 2000. All data is retained without review. A review of the pooled analysis leads to a decrease in the flood frequency curve; approximately 5 % at 200 years. The AMAX series lies within the 95 % confidence limits. The single site analysis suggests a higher FFC, providing a reasonable fit to the AMAX series, although largest flood

event is outside of the upper 95% confidence limit.

Selection of Method: [FEH 3.8 Table 8.3] Pooled analysis prevails: refer to single site for confirmation.

The July 1968 is reported to be approx. 1 in 100 year event, which lies just outside

the 95% confidence interval.

Special considerations:

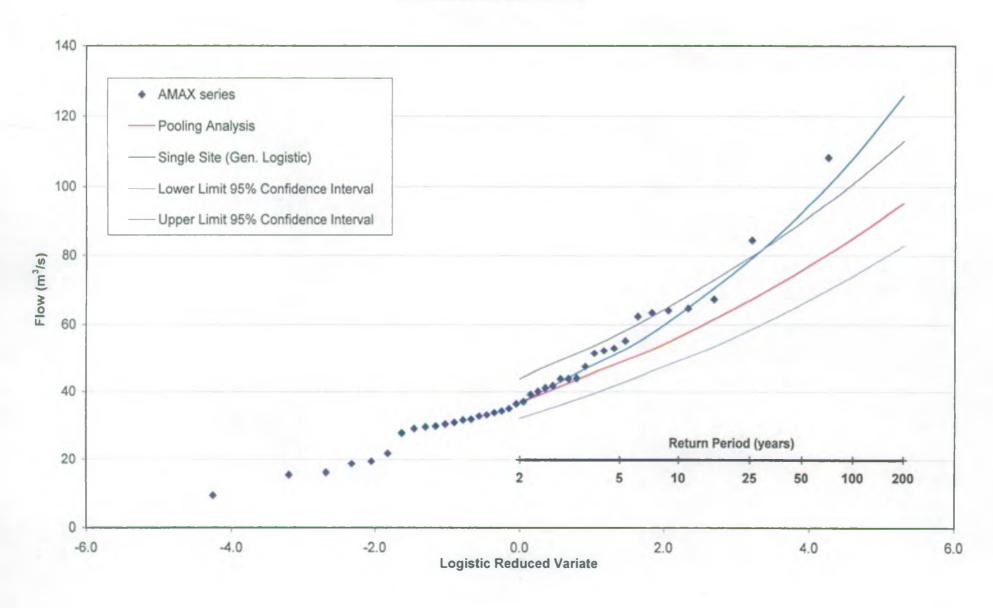
Adopt:

Pooled analysis as shaded above

Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.204, \kappa = 0.129$

Avon at Great Somerford

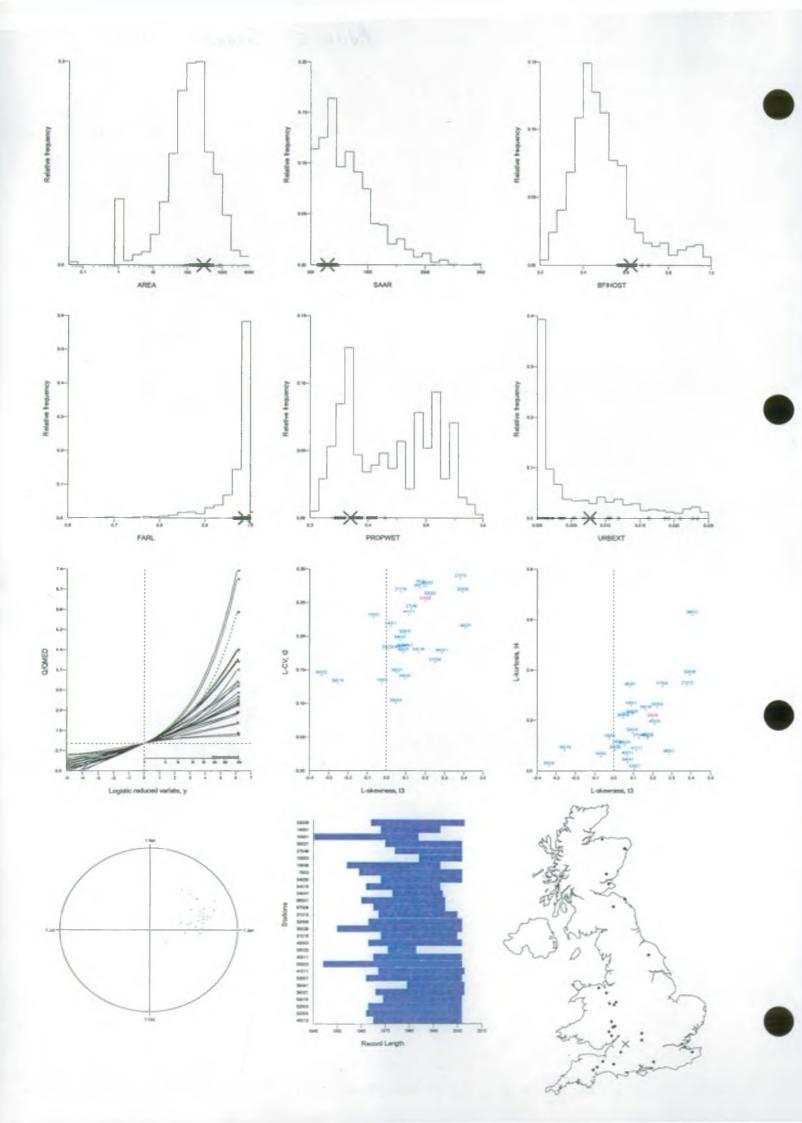


Annual Maxima Series Avon @ Great Somerford



Annual Maxima series for Great Somerford

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
19 Mar 64	33.098	03 Jan 84	35.068
21 Jul 65	19.405	08 Feb 85	32.700
19 Dec 65	64.655	24 Dec 85	64.085
27 Feb 67	43.644	27 Mar 87	31.760
11 Jul 68	108.249	31 Jan 88	31.514
26 May 69	52.286	25 Feb 89	30.298
30 Jan 70	15.401	20 Dec 89	43.810
31 Jan 71	41.688	11 Jan 91	21.828
03 Feb 72	43.575	09 Jan 92	16.129
06 Dec 72	39.216	30 Nov 92	55.260
09 Feb 74	40.093	05 Jan 94	41.040
20 Jan 75	27.685	29 Jan 95	34.305
02 Dec 75	9.436	22 Dec 95	37.132
20 Feb 77	28.975	25 Feb 97	18.715
23 Jan 78	29.433	04 Jan 98	29.672
30 May 79	62.320	20 Jan 99	63.389
27 Dec 79	67.279	24 Dec 99	36.456
11 Mar 81	30.782	30 Oct 00	84.478
15 Mar 82	47.132	11 Feb 02	51.463
02 May 83	33.750	02 Jan 03	53.053



Great Somerford Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	4.0	. Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.42		3.66
Comment	Review of the pooling group is desirable		Review of the pooling group is desirable
Number of Station Years	1199		997

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Any sites lying upstream or downstream of the subject site, are likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in pooling group. No such stations in this pooling group.	No change	1199	3.42
Period of Record	For inclusion in a pooling group sites need a minimum of 8 years of annual maxima. 54065 (Roden @ Stanton) has only 5 years of data. 55009 (Monnow @ Kentchurch) replaced in 1972 by 55029 (Monnow @ Grosmont). Records overlap, but do not match probably due to shoaling at 55009.	Remove 54065 (Roden @ Stanton) as insufficient data. Remove 55009 (Monnow @ Kentchurch).	1172	3.60
FARL	The FARL for the Avon @ Great Somerford is 0.989, with the range of values in the pooling group being 0.906 – 0.999. Two stations have values which suggest significant storage in the catchment 27th ranked 19008 (South Esk @ Prestonholm), FARL 0.906. 22th ranked 54040 (Meese @ Tibberton) FARL 0.935. 11th ranked 19007 (Esk @ Musselborough), FARL 0.953 Several stations indicate artificial storage influences, however FARLs do not suggest significant storage. 53007 (Frome(Somerset) @ Tellisford), FARL 0.967, notes that truncation of peaks.	Remove 19008 (South Esk @ Prestonholm) and 54040 (Meese @ Tibberton) as catchment influence by lakes and/or reservoirs. Move 19007 (Esk @ Musselborough) to 11th position so that top ten stations have range 0.965 – 0.999.	1118	3.46
PROPWET/URBEXT	PROPWET lies between 0.290 & 0.640, with the subject PROPWET being 0.34. Therefore there are several sites with soils considerably wetter than the Avon @ Great Somerford. 19007 (Esk @ Musselborough), PROPWET 0.49 11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple), PROPWET 0.53 45012 (Creedy @ Cowley), PROPWET 0.46 11004 (Petteril @ Harraby Green), PROPWET 0.64 76010 (Lugg @ Byton), PROPWET 0.49 9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig), PROPWET 0.53	Remove the five sites with highest PROPWET, 19007, 11004, 76010, 55014 and 9004. Move 45012 (Creedy@ Cowley) to end of pooling group since only just an outlier.	997	3.66
Sue Corrects	All site comments reviewed considering indications of artificial influences and data issues. Ythan @ Ardlethan and Ythan @ Ellon found to be overlapping for one year, with conflicting values. Unable to assess which is incorrect. Therefore data retained as effect on resulting growth factors should be minimal.	No change	997	3.66

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Discondent Sites	39021 (Cheruell @ Erslow Mill)		997	3.66
	Ranked 25th site has 38 years of data from 1965 to 2002. Discordancy result of one large peak in 1997 and one very small peak in known drought year of 1975. There are no convenient gauges up or downstream with which to make a direct comparison; the Sor Brook is influent before the gauge on the Cherwell @ Banbury. Comparison with this station reveals the same date for the 1975 small event indicating that it probably was a real event. The 1997 dates do not concur. Without further data retain site due to a need to conserve station years.	Retain the site and all data		
	55022 (Trathy @ Mitchel Tray)		997	3.66
	Ranked 19th has 10 years of data 1970 to 1982, excluding 1979 to 1981. The discordancy is result of the short record, and comparatively small flood events in Dec 1972, Sept 1976 and Dec 1977. 1976 is a known drought year. There are no gauges directly up or downstream with which to compare it. The nearest gauge is the Wye at Redbrook (55023), which is located just after the confluence of the Trothy and the Wye. A comparison of the three small flood events show the 1972 events are similar in date, although the other floods do not concur. The short record remains the most likely explanation for the discordancy.	Retain site and all data as reason for initial discordancy ascenained		
L. Moments	From the L-moments graphs for the initial pooling group the main outliers are	Retain sites 39021, 55018, 55022	997	3.66
	19008 (South Esk @Prestonholm), removed due to FARL			
	39021 (Cherwell @ Enslow Mill), see previously			
	55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill), has a number of small flood events in the AMAX series, one of which corresponds to the 1976 drought. It is not possible to compare the series with that of a nearby site, however being 26th in the pooling group once adjustments have been made, the site should not assert a great influence over the growth factors. 55022 (Trothy @ Mitchel Troy), see previously			

Great Somerford Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford)	40	0.252	0.200	0.208	0.308	0.000
14001 (Eden @ Kemback)	26	0.215	0.022	0.104	0.247	0.082
10001 (Ythan @ Ardlethen)	45	0.175	0.088	0.258	0.333	0.235
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	27	0.145	0.055	0.101	0.618	0.260
27049 (Rve @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.276	0.291
10003 (Ythan @ Ellon)	19	0.228	-0.069	0.056	0.992	0.302
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	0.650	0.310
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.853	0.362
54020 (Perry @ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	- 0.224	0.718	0.390
54016 (Roden @ Rodington)	33	0.176	0.165	0.242	0.267	0.401
54041 (Tern @ Eaton on Tern)	23	0.194	0.071	0.033	0.566	0.409
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	2.920	0.420
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.097	0.427
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	1.223	0.440
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.193	0.442
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	45	0.180	0.007	0.082	0.210	0.531
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	1.193	0.569
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.678	0.575
55022 (Trothy@ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	2.962	0.583
40011 (Great Stour @ Horton)	39	0.180	0.070	0.060	0.452	0.595
55003 (Lugg @ Lugwardine)	44	0,100	0.049	0.210	1.529	0.606
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.418	0.613
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007_	1.203	0.618
39081 (Ock@ Abingdon)	24	0.182	0.083	0.334	0.998	0.623
39021 (Cherwell @ Enslow Mill)	38	0.212	0.407	0.619	3.870	0.633
55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill)	32	0.129	-0.252	0.082	2.039	0.639
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0,259	0.224	0.253	0.453	0.641
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.015	0.659
45012 (Creedy @ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.721	0.448
Total	997					
Weighted means		0.204	0.129	0.178		

Catchment:

Tone at Greenham

Station No: NGR:

52014 ST 078 202

Description:

This is a very small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 57.2 Km²) gauged using a compound flat 'V' crump profile weir (low flows), constructed in 1980. It forms part of the flood warning system for Taunton. Higher flows are gauged by a rated section. Prior to Aug 1979 flow was measured as a rated section with unstable bed. Gaugings are taken at a section near a bend and are not accurate, particularly at high flow. Data from 1978 to mid-1981 are missing and since 1981 flows above 9.66 m³/s are truncated. Bankfull 1.6m. Low flows are maintained from Clatworthy Reservoir and may be affected by abstractions taken for water supply. The upper part of the catchment drains the Brendon Hills and is rural. Geology: predominantly ORS.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 37 years. The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Rating valid to 16.7 m³/s (1.6m). 10 of the 37 years of AMAX exceed the upper limit of rating leading to possible errors in estimating higher return period flows. Indeed, wide scatter of high flow gaugings makes this a bad site for flood measurement. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT Area (km²)57.34 0.937 1101 33.3 0.0001 0.35 0.553

QMED:

13.073 m³/s **Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima** 13.891 m³/s $15.395 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 10.910 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural; no adjustment applied.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory - still need to confirm rating at high flows

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	13.9	13.9	13.9	16.7
5	18.8	19.0	19.8	22.8
10	22.3	22.6	23.9	26.7
25	27.1	12.1	29.8	33.3
50	31.2	32.1	34.7	38.5
100	35.6	37.0	40.2	44.4
200	40.6	42.5	46.3	51.0

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series reveals that there are no outliers to the data series. There is very little separation between the pooled and single site analyses. All AMAX data lie within the 95% confidence interval even though there are concerns highlighted above that the gauge rating is not valid for the 10 highest Annual Maxima recorded.

Selection of Method:

[FEH 3.8 Table 8.3] Pooled analysis prevails: refer to single site for confirmation.

Special considerations:

None

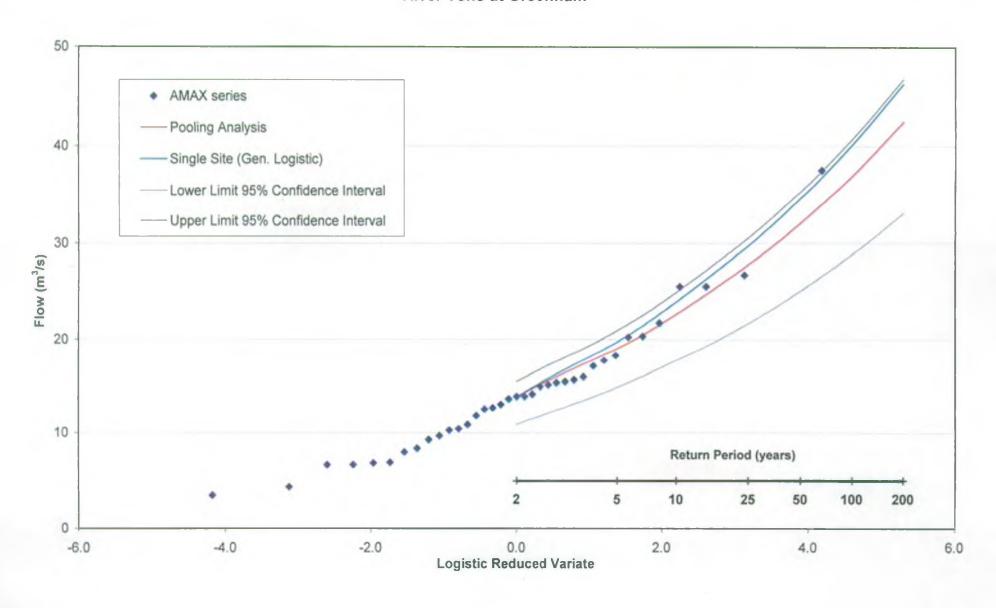
Adopt:

Pooled analysis as shaded above.

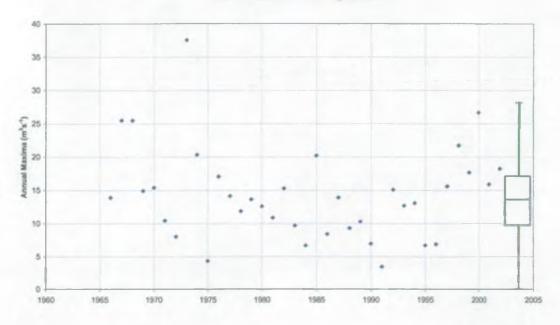
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.227$, $\kappa = -0.179$

River Tone at Greenham

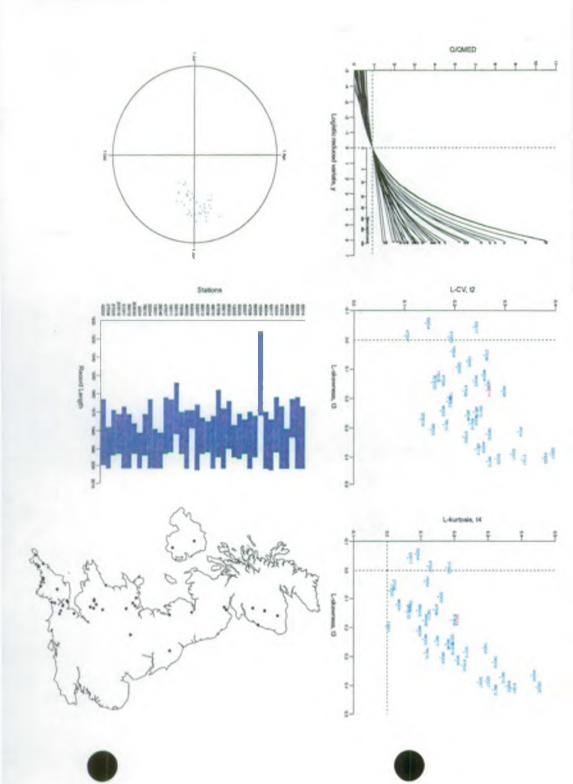


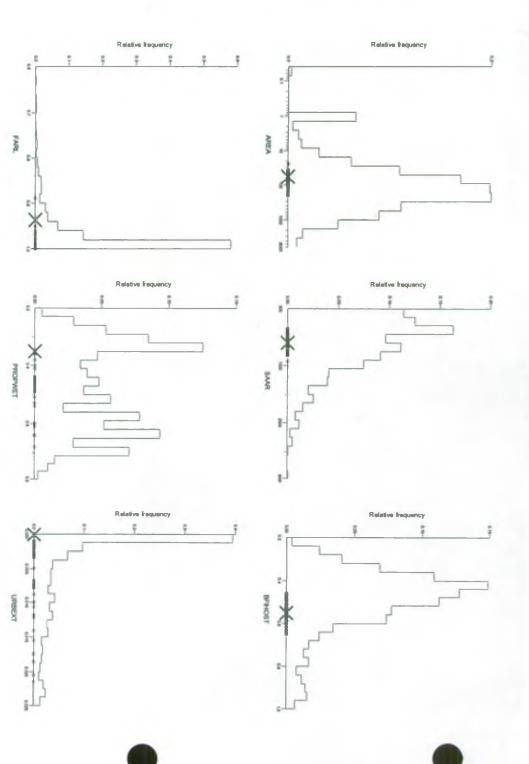
Annual Maxima Series Tone @ Greenham



Annual Maxima series for Greenham

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
20 Feb 67	13.891	25 Dec 85	20.224
10 Jul 68	25.490	18 Nov 86	8.403
18 Sep 69	25.470	31 Jan 88	13.911
14 Jan 70	14.910	14 Mar 89	9.301
22 Nov 70	15.400	11 Feb 90	10.282
12 Jan 72	10.440	01 Jan 91	6.945
06 Dec 72	8.010	31 Oct 91	3.467
09 Feb 74	37.542	30 Nov 92	15.074
19 Jan 75	20.331	20 Dec 93	12.695
01 Dec 75	4.353	28 Dec 94	13.053
22 Feb 77	17.048	21 Dec 95	6.690
23 Feb 78	14.133	06 Aug 97	6.864
01 Feb 79	11.849	05 Jan 98	15.591
27 Dec 79	13.633	19 Jan 99	21.725
09 Mar 81	12.552	18 Dec 99	17.666
09 Mar 82	10.873	07 Dec 00	26.673
11 Nov 82	15.271	04 Feb 02	15.897
02 Jan 84	9.694	13 Nov 02	18.226
08 Feb 85	6.678		





Greenham Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	5.96	3.96
Comment	Pooling group strongly heterogeneous, review is essential	Pooling group strongly heterogeneous, review is essential
Number of Station	1232	1093
Years		

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The pooling group was reviewed for stations near to the subject site. The Tone at Bishops Hull (52005), ranked 45th, is downstream on the same catchment, with a record length of 42 years covering the periods which are missed by the subject site. This site warrants promotion.	Promote Tone at Bishops Hull to 2 rd place	1232	6.19
Period of Record	The records for Tone at Bishops Hull and Tone at Greenham encompass the record for Tone at Wadhams Farm (52801), which has a record length of only 6 years. Ellen at Bullgill (75017) has a record length of only 9 years, WINFAP recommends a minimum of 10 years. The record length for Trothy at Mitchel Troy (55022), ranked 43 rd , is only 10 years. While this site will have little influence on the pooling group, it is also discordant	Remove Tone at Wadhams Farm, Ellen at Bullgill and Trothy at Mitchel Troy as there are many sites within the pooling group with far longer record lengths.	1190	5.24
FARL	The value of FARL for the Tone at Greenham is 0.937 and the range of values for the pooling group lie between 1.000 and 0.800. The lower value is for Melgan at Loch of Lintrathan (15005), ranked 13th. This value of FARL suggests there is significant storage in the catchment which may cause attenuation of flood flows. Two other sites with low FARL values are Chew at Compton Dando. Retain Congresby Yeo at Iwood, review later. Remove Melgan at Loch of Lintrathan, while this site has a long record it is for the period 1926-1967, which may skew data. Remove Chew at Compton Dando. Retain Congresby Yeo at Iwood, review later.		1108	4.51
PROPWET/URBEXT	Subject site PROPWET = 0.35 and URBEXT = 0.0001. The range of values for the pooling group are PROPWET: 0.35-0.72 and URBEXT: 0-0.0215. Manor Water at Cademuir (21019), ranked 32 [™] has the highest value of PROPWET, other sites with high PROPWET values are Bela at Beetham (73008), Petteril at Harraby Green (76010) and Yscir at Pontaryscir (56013).	Retain all sites. Due to its ranking, Manor Water at Cadentuir has very little influence on the pooling group. The other sites match the pooling group very well in all respects other than the value of PROPWET.	1108	4.51
Sue Comments	All site comments were examined to assess the quality of flow data. The Fal at Tregony (48003), ranked 4th, is not ideal for high flows as the bankfull stage is above the range of the rating curve. WINFAP contains 24 years of contemporary data for this site from 1978 to 2002.	Retain site, overall this site matches the pooling group very well.	1108	4.51
Discordant Sites	Manor Water at Cadernar (21019) Ranked 32 nd in the pooling group, WINFAP has 25 years of data for this site. The discordancy is possibly due to its high PROPWET value and low flow values for the drought year of 1975. This is the only discordant site.	This site was investigated for PROPWET and found to have little influence on the FFC due to its ranking. Remove site.	1083	3.96
L Moneras	The four main outliers to L-moments and the growth curves are: Llynfi at Three Cocks (55025), Otter at Dotton (45005), Parrett at Chiselborough (52007) and Wyre at Llanrhystyd (63003). The Wyre at Llanrhystyd has a short record length, leading to outlying L-Moments. The other sites all contain at least one record of very high flows, which tally with other rivers.	Retain all sites.	1083	3.96

Greenham Pooling Group · Reviewed

	Years	L·CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.355	0.000
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.445	0.757
56003 (Honddu@ the Forge Brecon)	21	0.263	0.320	0.314	0.486	0.237
48003 (Fal @ Tregony)	24	0.185	0.210	0.088	0.571	0.345
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	2.243	0.347
19004 (North Esk@ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.399	0.433
52017 (Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood)	28	0.237	-0.043	0.061	1.967	0.442
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	1.088	0.481
15004 (Inzion @ Loch of Lintrathen)	44	0.192	0.038	0.110	0.736	0.487
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	1.560	0.513
47009 (Tiddy@ Tideford)	33	0.171	0.138	0.137	0.322	0.516
50007 (Taw @ Taw Bridge)	21	0.312	0.388	0.270	0.774	0.521
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.952	0.528
12005 (Muick @ Invermuick)	18	0.223	0.073	0.005	0.961	0.533
66003 (Aled @ Bryn Aled)	26	0.236	0.140	0.087	0.325	0.542
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.032	0.546
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.148	0.574
48010 (Seaton @ Trebrownbridge)	30	0.238	0.246	0.141	0.214	0.587
45008 (Otter @ Fenny Bridges)	19	0.293	0,175	0.106	0.931	0.587
56013 (Yscir @ Pontaryscir)	22	0.241	0.371	0.337	0.830	0.590
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	2.181	0.598
63003 (Wyre @ Llanrhystyd)	11	0.375	0.403	0.354	1.807	0.606
49002 (Hayle @ st Enh)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	0.834	0.609
73008 (Bela @ Beetham)	25	0.161	0.125	0.060	0.526	0.618
55015 (Honddu @ Tafolog)	30	0.229	0.286	0.228	0.144	0.653
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.407	0.680
47007 (Yealm @ Puslinch)	32	0.100	-0.015	0.119	2.385	0.683
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.126	0.693
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.758	0.693
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	1.915	0.699
76010 (Petteril @ Harraby Green)	24	0.178	0.289	0.109	1.294	0.720
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.982	0.723
203033 (Upper Bann @ Bannfield)	18	0.154	0.144	0.054	0 <i>7</i> 14	0 <i>7</i> 25
56012 (Grwyne @ Millbrook)	23	0.264	0.416	0.314	0.793	0.728
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.199	0.729
203019 (Claudy @ Glenone Bridge)	22	0.131	0.271	0.186	1.610	0.734
67005 (Ceiriog @ Brynkinalt Weir)	18	0.217	0.331	0.221	0.498	0.736
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	1.458	0.736
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	2.032	0.745
Total	1083					
Weighted means		0.227	0.179	0.168		

Halsewater at Halsewater

Station No:

52003

NGR:

ST 206 253

Description:

The station was opened in 1961 and operated as a rated section with unstable bed control until a truncated flat-V crump weir was built in 1981. The weir gauges low flows, with a rated section for higher flows. There is the possibility of by-passing at the highest water levels and some flow does not reach the station from approximately 1.4m. Out-of-bank storage and flow occurs in 1 out of 3 years. Current gauging station is located 0.5 km upstream of the confluence with the River Tone and is part of the flood warning system for Taunton. The catchment covers an area of 94 km² and is predominantly rural. The geology of the catchment is mainly limestone, sandstone and marl.

Sa

The updated AMAX data set from the Agency provides 41 years of annual maxima

series data, for the period 1962 - 2002. AMAX data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Data comments:

The upper limit of the rating is 12.4 m³/s. Nearly one half of the AMAX series exceed this upper limit, indicating some uncertainty in the values of the upper flows and flood estimates. The rating was not reviewed.

 Catchment Descriptors:
 Area (km²)
 FARL PROPWET
 BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT
 URBEXT URBEXT
 Output
 O

Catchment Descriptors $12.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Annual Maxima $12.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval $14.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval $10.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

Permeability: Urbanisation: SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment required

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory – review of rating required post 1981

Return period	Pooled	l Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate Reviewed x 20%	
(years) Initi	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic		
2	12.2	12.2	12.2	14.7	
5	17.1	275 15 17.3	17.5	20.8	
10	20.6	21.0	21.4	25.2	
25	25.5	26.4	27.2	31.7	
50	29.7	31.0	32.2	37.3	
100	34.5	FIGURE BELLEVIE	38.1	43.5	
200	39.8	43.4	44.9	50.9	

Summary of Analysis; AMAX series EDA revealed two outliers to the data set, July 1968 and Dec 1979.

The AMAX series also demonstrates a reduction in variation after the construction of

the weir in 1981.

Selection of Method: There is little separation between the flood frequency curves for the full period of

record. The pooled analysis and the single site General Logistic analysis have almost identical curves. The post 1981 data has a much shallower growth curve and is

significantly overestimated by the pooling group.

FEH 3.8, Table 8.3 recommends that pooled analysis should prevail with reference to the single site confirmation. The post 1981 data and complete data set estimate very similar QMED which will not impact on the pooled analysis being recommended. Rating Limitations – recommend further review of the stage-discharge relationship

Special considerations: Rating Limitations – recommend further review of the with respect to the high flow series notably after 1981.

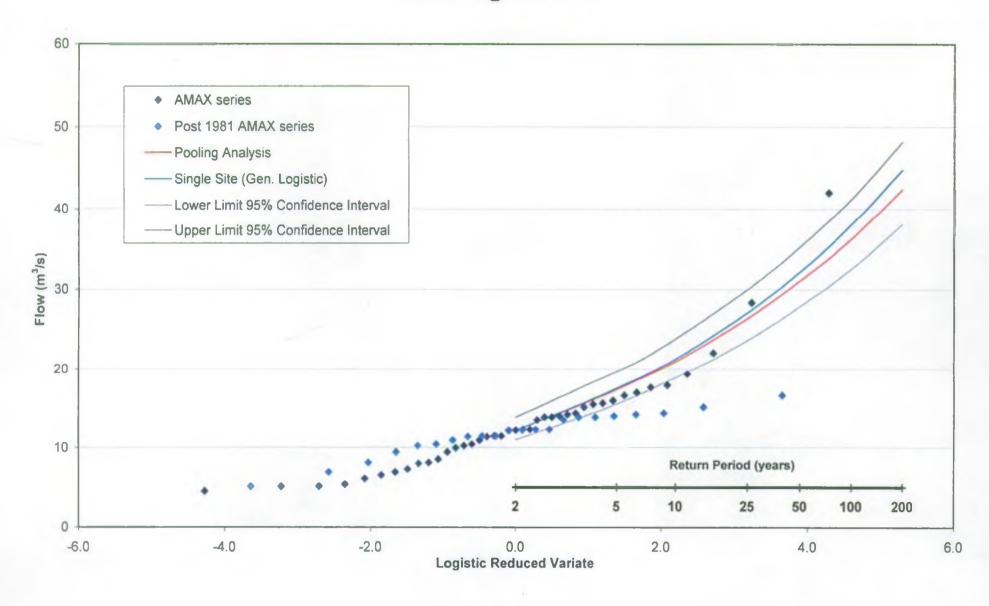
Pooled Analysis (as shaded)

Model parameters:

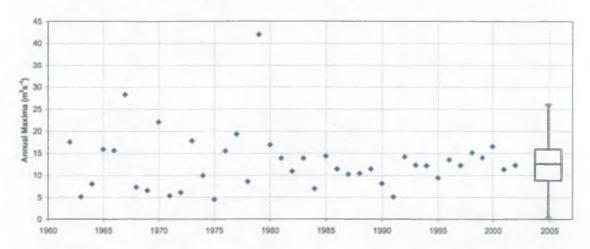
Adopt:

 $\beta = 0.251$, $\kappa = -0.203$

Halsewater @ Halsewater

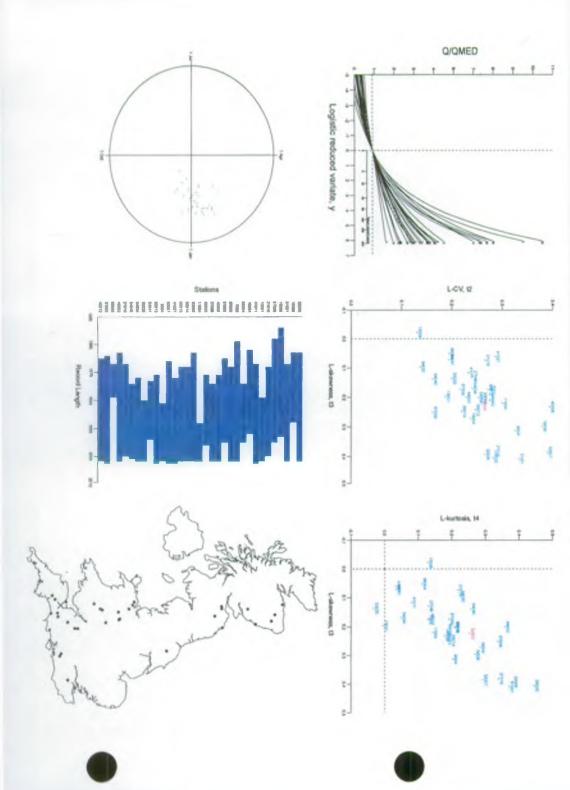


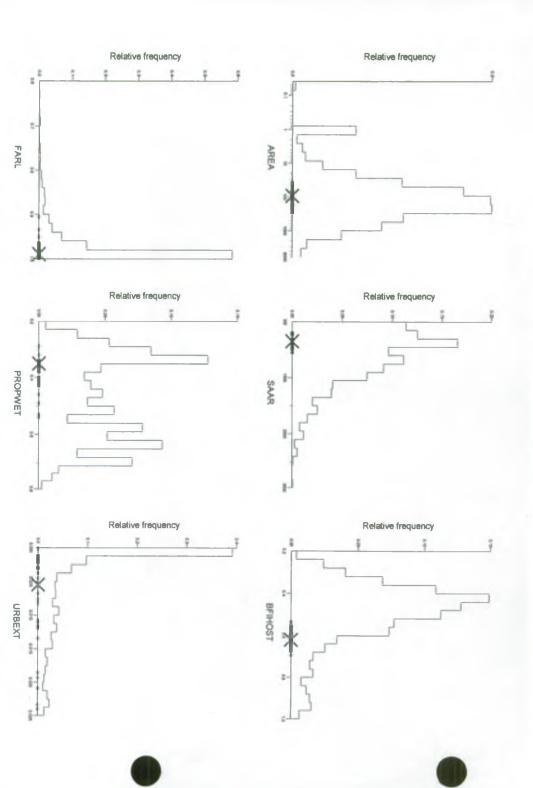
Annual Maxima Series Halsewater @ Halsewater



Annual Maxima series for Halsewater

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
14 Feb 1963	17.550	27 Jan 1984	13.871
19 Nov 1963	5.135	09 Feb 1985	6.936
20 Jan 1965	8.018	26 Dec 1985	14.395
19 Apr 1966	15.920	03 Apr 1987	11.456
20 Feb 1967	15.630	31 Jan 1988	10.212
10 Jul 1968	28.320	25 Feb 1989	10.406
29 Jul 1969	7.300	27 Jan 1990	11.456
14 Jan 1970	6.540	09 Jan 1991	8.138
31 Jan 1971	22.090	08 Jan 1992	5.107
03 Feb 1972	5.340	30 Nov 1992	14.225
06 Dec 1972	6.091	20 Dec 1993	12.291
09 Feb 1974	17.812	09 Nov 1994	12.163
19 Jan 1975	9.939	22 Dec 1995	9.435
22 Mar 1976	4.498	06 Aug 1997	13.520
30 Nov 1976	15.500	05 Jan 1998	12.214
23 Feb 1978	19.330	19 Jan 1999	15.142
01 Feb 1979	8.558	18 Dec 1999	14.012
27 Dec 1979	42.000	30 Oct 2000	16.561
16 Oct 1980	16.920	26 Jan 2002	11.364
15 Mar 1982	13.879	13 Nov 2002	12.297
12 Nov 1982	10.917		





Halsewater Pooling Group Review

_ = .	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	2.21	0.63
Comment	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, a review is essential	Pooling group is acceptably homogeneous and no further action is required.
Number of Station Years	1177	1012

Criteria for Review	. Comment -	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is included at the top of the pooling group. There are 2 sets of duplicated data due to being from sites which react to the same events. These are the North Esk @ Dalmore Weir and North Esk @ Dalkeith and the Tern @ Eaton on Tern and Tern @ Ternhill. All site have a good period of record and no obvious reasons for preferential exclusion.	The North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace ranked 14th and the Tem @ Tem Hill ranked 33th were removed as they both had less years of data than the alternative site.	1118	2.16
Period of Record	All sites except one had a good period of record, the site with the shortest record is the Trothy Mitchel Troy, with has a record of ten years, and also has a high discordancy of 5.102. All other sites in the pooling group have a record length of 15 years or over.	Remove the Troy @ Mitchel Troy due to short record length, high discordancy, and being an outlier on the L-moments.	1108	1.83
FARL	The pooling group sites have FARL values ranging from 0.843 – 1.000, the subject site has a value of 0.990, and is therefore near to the top end of values. 3 sites were noticed to be outliers on the FARL plot, these sites all have a low FARL, indicating reservoirs in the catchment. The 3 sites are: the Chew@ Compton Dando (0.843), this river has the Chew Reservoir in its catchment; the Congresbury Yeo@ Iwood (0.890), this site has a patchy AMAX record prior to 1975, and has the Blagdon Reservoir at its headwaters; and the South Esk@ Prestonholm (0.906)	Remove the Chew @ Compton Dando ranked 8th and Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood ranked 9th from the pooling group as both sites have FARL values of less than 0.9, and the catchment descriptions mention that they have reservoirs in their catchments.	1036	0.79
PROPWET/URBEXT	PROPWET values range from 0.290 – 0.640. The subject site has a PROPWET value of 0.35, and is in the middle of the range. The Petteril @ Harraby Green is a clear outlier in the PROPWET graph. The remaining pooling group has an URBEXT range of 0.002 – 0.0241 and there are no obvious outliers.	Remove the Petteril @ Harraby Green	1012	0.63
Site Comments	A review of the station comments for all sites in the pooling group was made and no sites stood out as being particularly problematic.	No action taken		
Discondura Sites	There are no discordant sites	No change	1012	0.63
L Moments	The Bervie @ Inverbervie is the only discordant site remaining in the pooling group, discordancy value = 3.288. No hydrological reasons for removal can be found; therefore the Bervie @ Inverbervie is retained.	No action taken.	1012	0.63
	Flood seasonality and L-moments were assessed and there were found to be no sites that could justifiably be removed from the pooling group			

Halsewater Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
52003 (Halsewater @ Halsewater)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.114	0.000
19008 (South Esk@ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0.297	0.269	1.452	0.219
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.37	1.223	0.223
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	2.107	0.338
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.110	0.345
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	2.147	0.457
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	3.163	0.492
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.367	0.493
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.328	0.499
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfan)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.737	0.537
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.242	0.539
54020 (Perry @ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	0.224	1.409	0.542
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.692	0.545
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	_27	0.393	0.233	0.178	2.225	0.553
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0,241	0.129	0.130	0.208	0.554
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.702	0.555
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.357	0.561
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.381	0.567
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.492	0.580
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.209	0.583
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0,061	0.033	1.553	0.586
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.596	0.589
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.676	0.592
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.030	0.594
54041 (Tern @ Eaton on Tern)	23	0.194	0.071	0.033	0.774	0.612
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	2.194	0.624
54034 (Dowles Brook @ Dowles)	30	0.240	0.168	0.048	0.818	0.626
54040 (Meese @ Tibberton)	28	0.161	0.137	0.256	1.059	0.630
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	0.979	0.635
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.061	0.635
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.392	0.639
53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford)	40	0.252	0.200	0.208	0.018	0.641
45012 (Creedy @ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.185	0.647
Total	1012					
Weighted means		0.251	0.203	0.205		

Congresbury Yeo at Iwood

Station No:

52017

NGR:

ST 452 631

Description:

A small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 66.6 km²) gauged using a rectangular Crump profile weir for low flows and a rated section for higher flows. Station is bypassed at high flows, bankfull 1.3m, and it is not capable of measuring the flow related to the highest observed level. Station equipped with telemetry facilities in 1986. Flows affected by Blagdon Reservoir (approx 2km²) in catchment headwaters. Predominantly rural with some small settlements, underlain by Carboniferous

Limestone, Keuper Marl and estuarine alluvium.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002, with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 28 years, with no records for 1977 and

1978. Data not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Gauge rating not reviewed. Limit of gauge rating 12.07 m³/s which is exceeded by

the two highest AMAX values.

FARL

Catchment **Descriptors:**

Area (km²) 60.64

0.890 0.35

0.602

984 25.5 URBEXT 0.0106

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima

8.937 m³/s 8.274 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval $9.775 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ 6.188 m³/s

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST

Permeability:

SPRHOST greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

Adopt:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

PROPWET

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: FEH STATISTICAL METHOD INAPPROPRIATE, DRE FOLLOWING RESULTS WITH CAUTION.

Return period	Single	Site	
(years)	Gen. Logistic	Logistic	
2	8.3	8.3	
5	10.9	11.0	
10	12.3	12.6	
25	14.0	14.5	
50	15.2	15.9	
100	16.3	17.3	
200	17.4	18.6	

The AMAX EDA reveals that there are no outliers. Summary of Analysis:

Pooling analysis not undertaken since catchment is heavily influenced by the Selection of Method:

presence of the reservoir and the FEH statistical method is inappropriate as is demonstrated by the flattening of the AMAX series at higher return periods. An appropriate alternative would be the rainfall-runoff method involving the

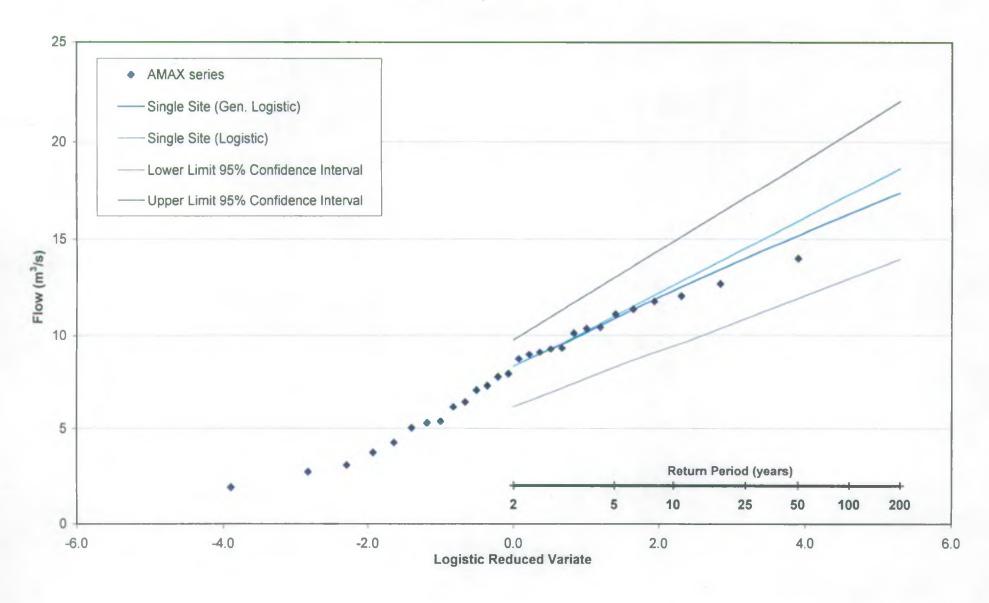
Special considerations: simulation of the reservoir behaviour

None are recommended but suggest that the Gen. Logistic distribution fitted to the

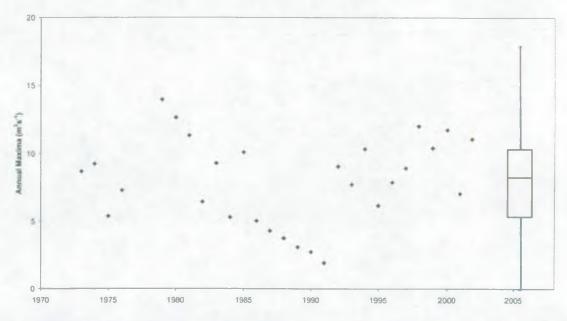
single site data may provide a reasonable indication of flood frequency

Model parameters: $\beta = 0.232, \kappa = 0.043$

Congresbury Yeo at Iwood

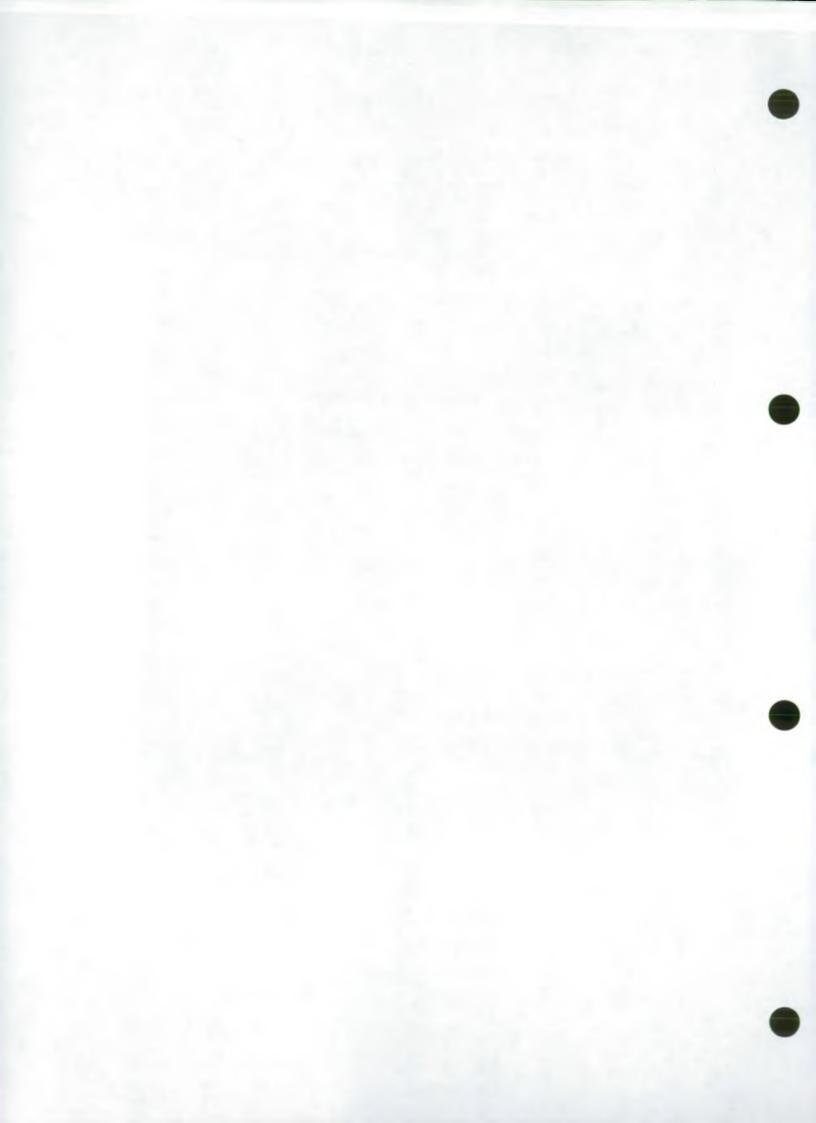


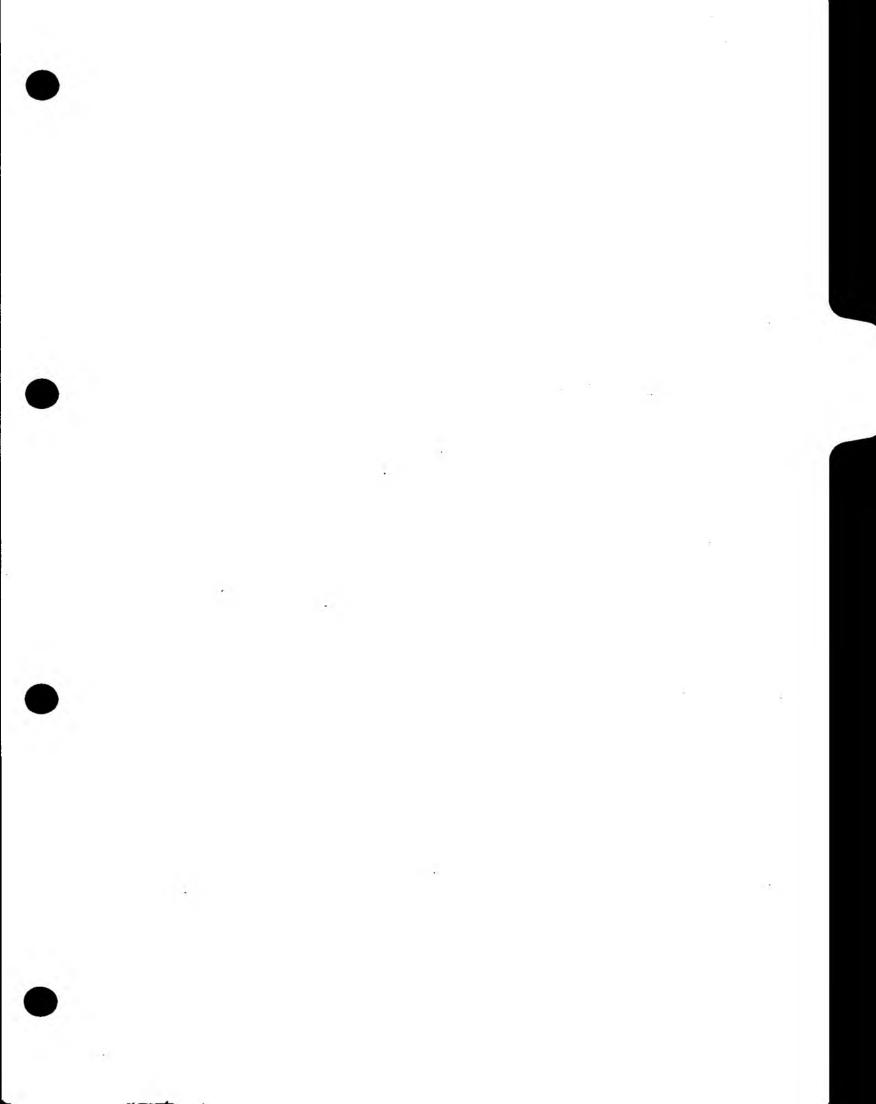
Annual Maxima Series Congresbury Yeo@ Iwood



Annual Maxima series for Iwood

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
08 Feb 74	8.670	02 Feb 90	3.067
28 Jan 75	9.243	03 Jan 91	2.713
01 Dec 75	5.371	09 Jan 92	1.899
30 Nov 76	7.278	30 Nov 92	9.051
24 Dec 79	13.970	28 Feb 94	7.725
15 Oct 80	12.648	27 Jan 95	10.349
30 Dec 81	11.338	22 Dec 95	6.161
13 May 83	6.434	24 Nov 96	7.879
26 Jan 84	9.296	06 Mar 98	8.924
08 Feb 85	5.287	19 Jan 99	12.028
23 Dec 85	10.108	21 Dec 99	10.415
20 Nov 86	5.027	07 Dec 00	11.744
02 Sep 88	4.277	26 Jan 02	7.047
10 Oct 88	3.745	01 Jan 03	11.080





Brue at Lovington

Station No:

52010

NGR:

ST 590 318

Description:

A medium sized catchment (Hydrometric Register 135.2km²) gauged by a

rectangular crump profile weir for low flows, and velocity-area station for flows >2.2 m³/s. Reliable extension of rating curves to bankfull; exceptional flood flows less reliable but section is deep and contains all but extreme peaks. River goes onto a shoulder on the left bank (at approx 3.2 - 3.3 m) before complete bankfull (3.9 m). Headwaters fed by Mendip and Salisbury Plain springs. Catchment predominantly rural, Geology: Oxford Clay & Great Oolite in upper catchment; Yeovil Sands &

Inferior Oolite in lower catchment.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the

Environment Agency. AMAX record length 39 years. The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 91.4 m³/s. The two highest recorded AMAX

values exceed this limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area (km²)

139.52

0.998

Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

0.37

0.524

36.4

0.0065

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval

24.221 m³/s 36.135 m³/s 43.745 m³/s

PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

27.894 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%; no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural; no adjustment Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Climate variability: Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory - review rating of high flows

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)			Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	36.1	36.1	36.1	43.4
5	50.7	50.6	54.3	60.7
10	61.4	61.2	70.5	73.5
25	77.0	76.9	98.5	92.3
50	90.6	90.6	126.7	108.7
100	106.1	106.3	163.5	127.5
200	123.9	124.4	211.6	149.3

AMAX series reveals that there are four outliers. One of these lies just above the Summary of Analysis:

upper confidence limit, while May 1979, August 1965 and July 1982 are extreme

outliers. All events have been retained without review.

Apart from the outliers, the reviewed pooled analysis recreates the AMAX series. Selection of Method:

> The Gen. Log single site analysis gives a better approximation when the outliers are included. The events would have the following return periods under the reviewed pooled analysis: May 1979 -250 years, July 1982 -75 years and August 1965 -50 years. Though the single site FFC appears to fit the data better the two largest peaks should be treated with care since they exceed the upper limit of the rating curve. FEH 3.8 Table 8.3 recommends that pooled analysis prevails with confirmation from the

single site analysis.

Special considerations:

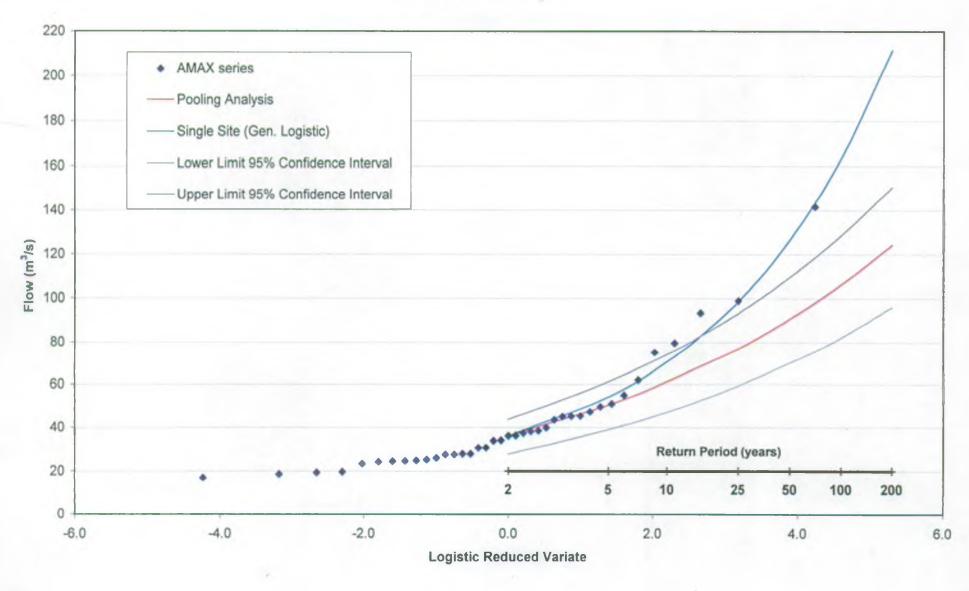
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis (as shaded above).

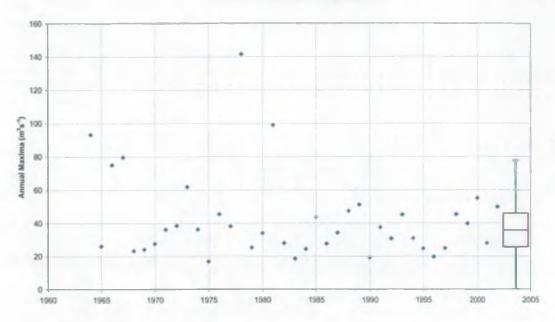
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.242$, $\kappa = -0.216$

River Brue at Lovington

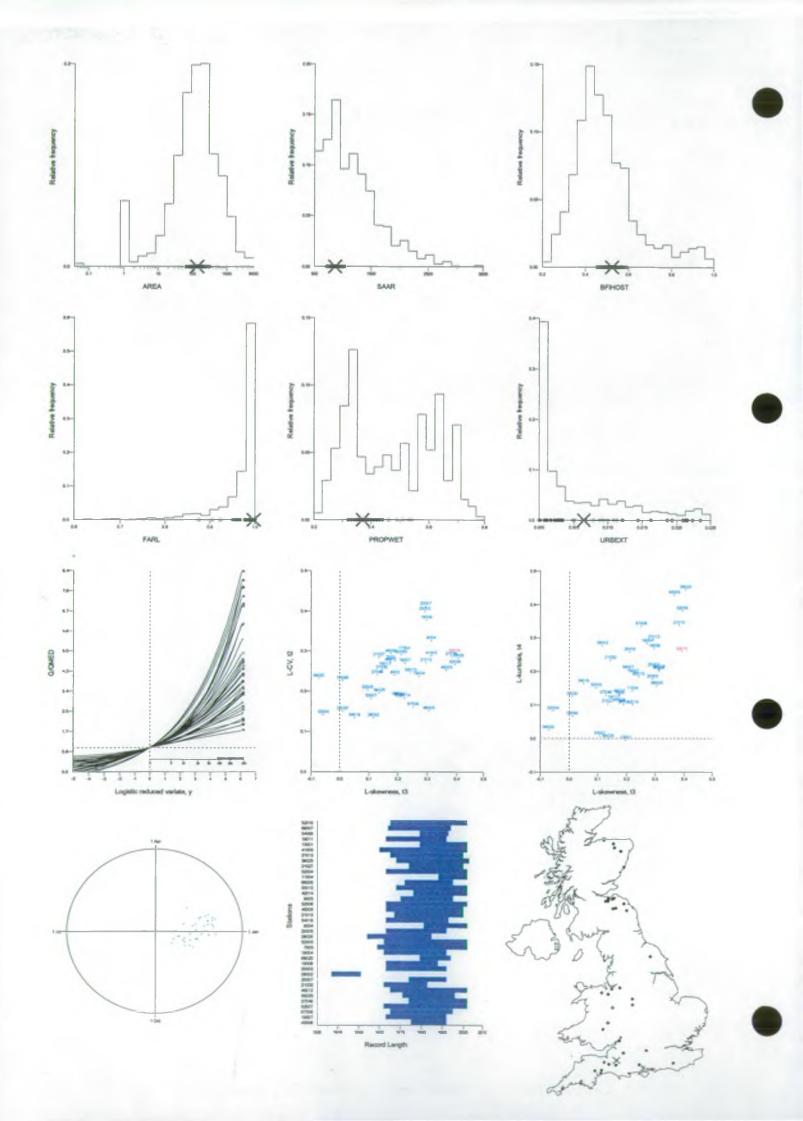


Annual Maxima Series Brue @ Lovington



Annual Maxima series for Lovington

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
02 Aug 65	93.287	21 Jan 85	24.451
29 Nov 65	26.086	26 Dec 85	43.557
05 Nov 66	75.126	11 Dec 86	27.661
10 Jul 68	79.664	01 Sep 88	34.229
25 Dec 68	23.325	09 Oct 88	47.412
15 Jan 70	24.214	20 Dec 89	51.187
19 Jun 71	27.646	18 Mar 91	19.278
03 Feb 72	36.135	18 Sep 92	37.478
06 Dec 72	38.535	06 Dec 92	30.774
27 Sep 74	61.907	13 Oct 93	45.151
20 Jan 75	36.285	09 Nov 94	30.844
12 Feb 76	16.864	22 Dec 95	24.632
30 Nov 76	45.444	25 Nov 96	19.625
09 Dec 77	38.166	05 Jan 98	24.835
30 May 79	141.568	03 Nov 98	45.256
21 Jan 80	25.338	18 Dec 99	39.841
16 Oct 80	33.974	30 Oct 00	55.099
12 Jul 82	98.923	20 Oct 01	27.926
07 Jan 83	27.943	13 Nov 02	49.813
20 Dec 83	18.51		



Lovington Pooling Group Review

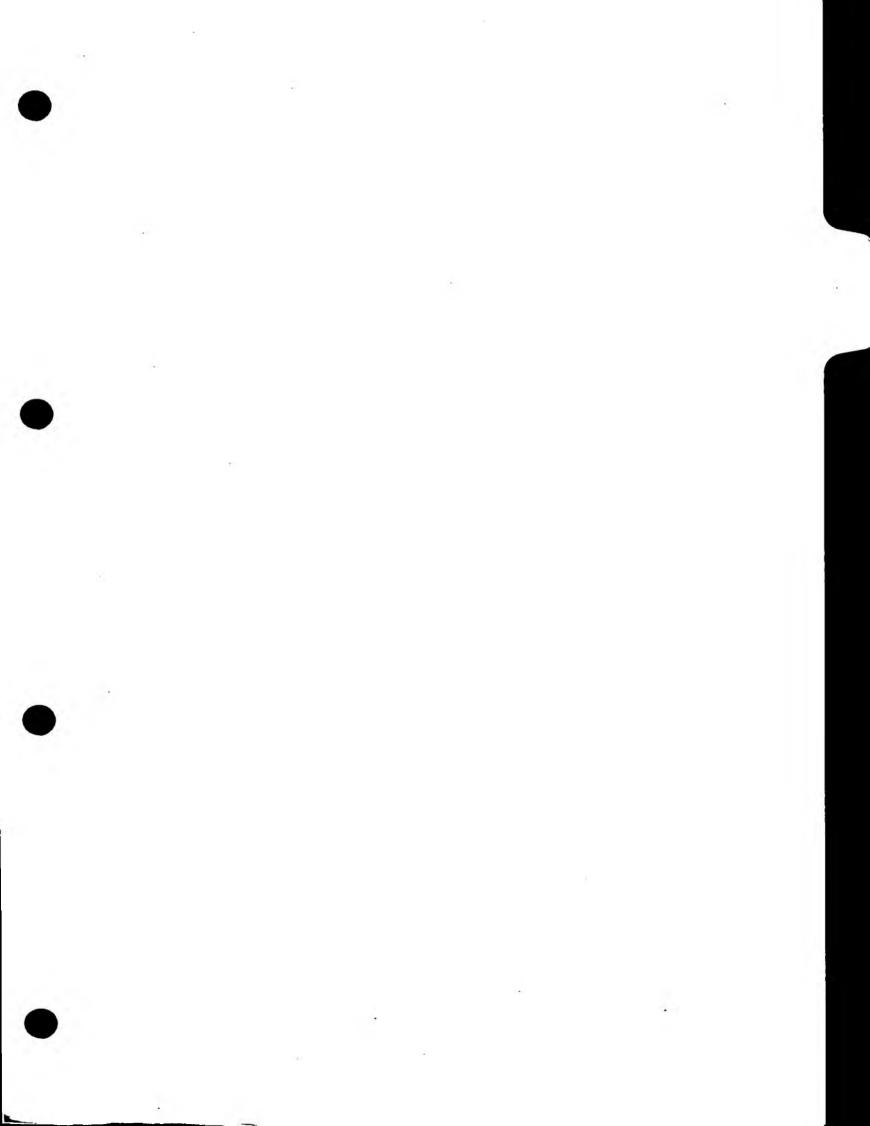
*	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.85	2.52
Comment	Strongly heterogeneous, pooling group review is essential.	Heterogeneous, pooling group review is desirable.
Number of Station Years	1239	1115

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The pooling group was reviewed for sites which lie upstream or downstream of the subject site as these are likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in the pooling group. No sites adjacent to the subject site which warrant promotion.	No change.	1239	3.85
Period of Record	All sites have a minimum of ten years of data and there is good data overlap.	No change.	1239	3.85
FARL	The value of FARL for the Brue at Lovington is 0.998 and the range of values for the pooling group lies between 0.876 and 1.000. The lower value is for the Blithe at Harnstall Ridware, ranked 34th. This value of FARL suggests that there is significant storage in the catchment, which can cause attenuation of flood flows. A review of the comments reveals that the AMAX series all date prior to the construction of the reservoir.	No change. The presence of the reservoir has probably influenced the FARL value, which has no relevance to the AMAX series.	1239	3.85
PROPWET/URBEXT	The values of PROPWET and URBEXT for the subject site are 0.37 and 867, respectively. The range of values for the pooling group are PROPWET: 0.320-0.640 and URBEXT: 0.0089-0.0235. The higher value of PROPWET occurs for the Petteril at Harraby Green. This value of PROPWET suggests that the soils are typically wetter than those for the subject catchment. The Petteril at Harraby Green is in an urban area, which may have influenced the PROPWET value.	Remove site, its location and PROPWET values suggest that it is significantly different from the subject site.	1215	3.78
Site Comments	All site comments were reviewed to assess the quality of flow data. Gowy at Picton (68002), ranked 29th was discontinued in 1979 after severe weed problems, which cast doubt on the quality of flow data. Ugie at Inverugie (10002), ranked 31th, is controlled by a long and broken weir and is unstable and insensitive. Frome (Somerset) at Tellisford (53007), ranked 39th, has detention lakes in the upstream which may truncate flood peaks. Enborne at Brimpton (39025), ranked 8th, can suffer drowning at flows above 10 m³/s and the highest flows are underestimated. Alyn at Pont-y-Capel (67008), ranked 40th, has a major loss of water in the upstream 70km² of the catchment due to limestone and mining tunnels.	Remove Gowy at Picton and Ugie at Inverugie. This pooling group contains many data sets with good records over a long period. Retain Frome (Somerset) at Tellisford, this site has a long record and has no other indications of problems. Retain Enborne at Brimpton, flows compare reasonably with those for Kennet at Theale (downstream site). Retain Alyn at Pont-y-Capel. The low ranking of the site will not have a great influence on the pooling group result.	1162	3.00
Discordant Sites	Truthy at Mitchel Truy (55022)			
	Ranked 12th in the pooling group, WINFAP has only 10 years of data for this site between 1970 and 1983. The record misses out water years 1979-1981 inclusive. The discordancy is most likely due to this short, interrupted record length. The high position of this site gives it greater influence in the pooling group,	Remove site. The pooling group has many more sites with longer records.	1152	2.60
L Monoris	The three main outliers to L-moments and growth curves are the Parrett at Chiselborough (52007), Llynfi at Three Cocks (55025) and Otter at Dotton (45005). The Parrett rating curves require review, therefore this growth curve may not be reliable.	Remove Parrett at Chiselborough. Removal of this site results in no data overlap for the Blithe at Hamstall Ridware. Although the Blithe should also be removed, it is	1115	2.52

Criteria for Review	į.	Comment			Action	Station Years	H ₂
	high flood flow in 1979 reliable, and is unlikely the The outlying L-moment removal of this record of available to verify this floor	for the outlying L-moments for the Llyn and several missing records. This data is to have a large influence on the pooling g is for the Otter at Dotton are due to a vedecreases the L-kurtosis value considerable. However, as the gauging station have that the flow was for a very high return	otherwise roup due to ry high floo y. There a d to be reb	considered to be to its low position. and flow in 1969, the no records	ranked 34th and therefore has little influence on the pooling group. Retain Blithe at Hamstall Ridware. Retain Llynfi at Three Cocks and Otter at Dotton.		

Lovington Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	0.982	0.000
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.384	0.189
54088 (Linle Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.01	0.067	1.032	0.194
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.192	0.215
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.552	0.220
41005 (Ouse @ Gold Bridge)	44	0.288	0.314	0.206	0.423	0.269
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.334	0.279
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	1.432	0.295
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.473	0.306
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	1.89	0.306
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.337	0.309
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.645	0.331
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0,185	0.096	0.339
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	1.193	0.348
9003 (Isla @ Grange)	26	0.240	0.189	0.101	0.316	0.372
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.205	0.379
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	1.709	0.389
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	0.819	0.391
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	1.242	0.402
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.598	0.409
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.519	0.409
28020 (Churnet @ Rocester)	28	0.150	0.010	0.125	1.236	0.410
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.364	0.426
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.214	0.436
19004 (North Esk@ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.323	0.455
68020 (Gowy@ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	2.289	0.465
19008 (South Esk@ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0.297	0.269	1.398	0.474
20003 (Tyne @ Spilmersford)	29	0.399	0.291	0.178	1.822	0.483
28002 (Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware)	15	0.134	0.116	0.277	1.879	0.490
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	2.079	0.494
21032 (Glen @ Kirknewton)	22	0.252	0.144	0.234	0.634	0.495
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.161	0.503
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.844	0.506
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.158	0.511
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	1.190	0.514
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.564	0.541
19007 (Esk @ Musselburgh)	29	0.270	0.223	0.193	0.038	0.541
45008 (Otter @ Fenny Bridges)	19	0,293	0.175	0.106	0.433	0.545
Total	1115					
Weighted means	<u> </u>	0.242	0.216	0.183		



By Brook at Middlehill

Station No: NGR:

53028 ST 815 688

Description:

The current full range gauging station comprises a flat V weir for low flows and a

rated section for higher flows. The highest flows are at bankfull and at that level

flows start to be obstructed by the footbridge at the station.

The catchment covers an area of 100 km² and is predominantly rural. The geology of

the catchment is mainly Oolitic Limestone and Lias Limestone.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX data set provided by the Agency gave 21 years of annual

maxima series data for the period 1982 to 2002 inclusive. The AMAX series was not

reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 12.7m³/s. This is exceeded by 20% of the

records in the AMAX series. The rating was not reviewed. PROPWET

Catchment Descriptors:

Area (km²)99.52 FARL 1.000

0.34

0.729

835

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

0.010

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors

8.750 m³/s

22.00

Annual Maxima

10.692 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval $11.947 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ 8.229m3/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied.

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory – asses impact from u/s footbridge on high flows and rating

Return period (years)	Pooled Analysis		Singl	e Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate	
	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Logistic	Logistic x 20%	
2	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	12.8	
5	14.7	14.7	12.8	13.2	15.8	
10	17.4	17.4	13.8	14.6	17.5	
25	21.2	21.1	14.9	16.3	19.6	
50	24.2	24.2	15.6	17.6	21.1	
100	27.6	27.5	16.2	18.8	22.6	
200	31.3	31.2	16.7	20.1	24.1	

Summary of Analysis: The pooling group review resulted in a small reduction in the estimated flow for a

given return period. The reduction was very small; at the 200 year estimated peak the

review of the pooling group reduced the flow by approximately 0.4%.

From the plot of flood frequency curves both the single site Logistic and the single Selection of Method:

> site General Logistic represent the AMAX data reasonably well. Bankfull levels are obstructed by the footbridge resulting in the plateauing of the AMAX series. As a result single site Logistic is recommended as a indication of flood frequency as the

General Logistic is upper bounded.

Special considerations:

Further investigation in to rating with review of FFC selection.

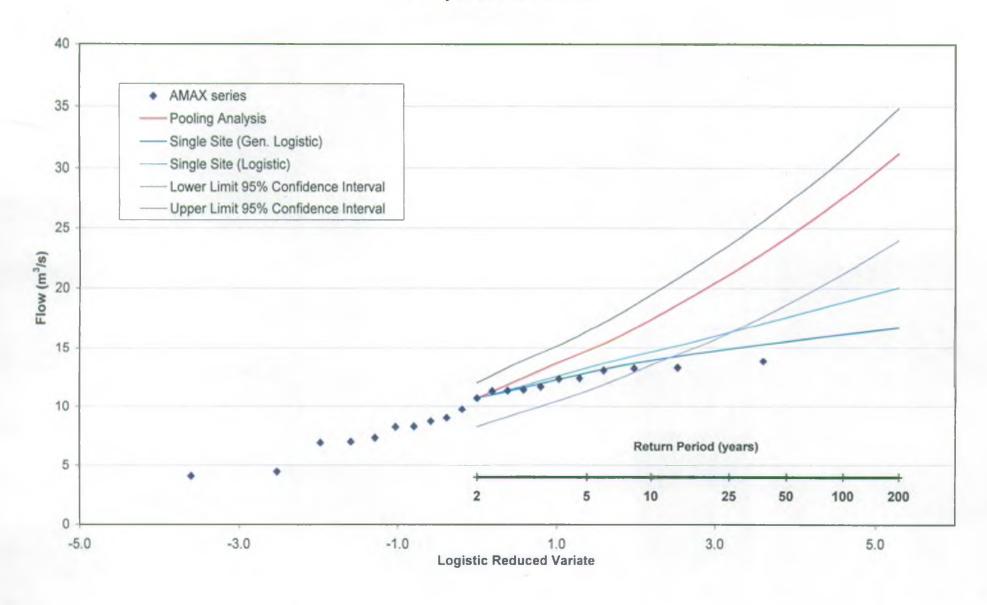
Adopt:

Single Site Logistic (as shaded)

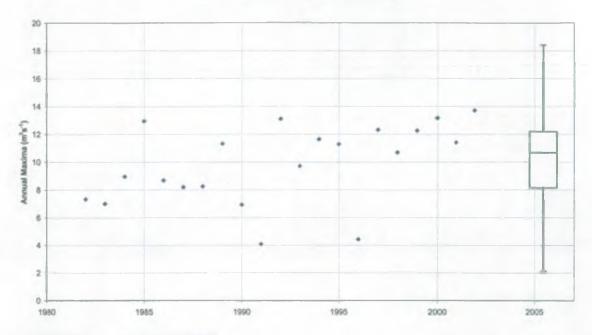
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.166$

River By Brook at Middlehill

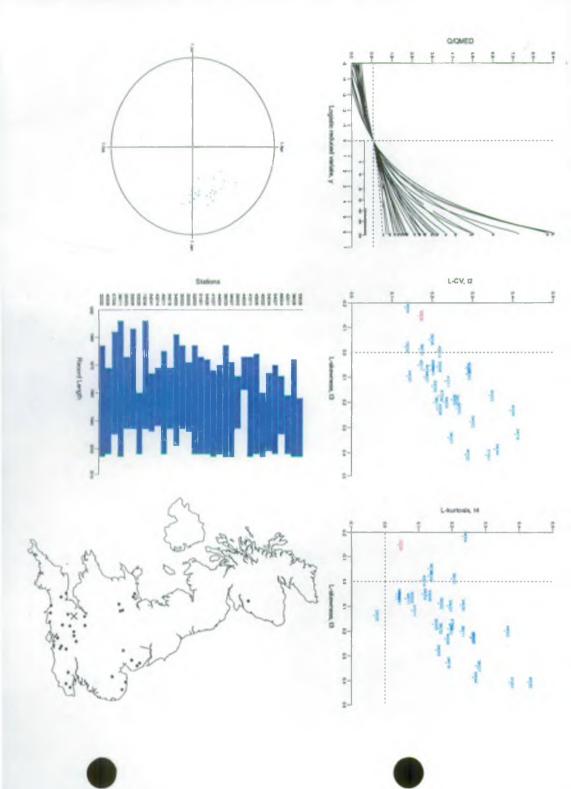


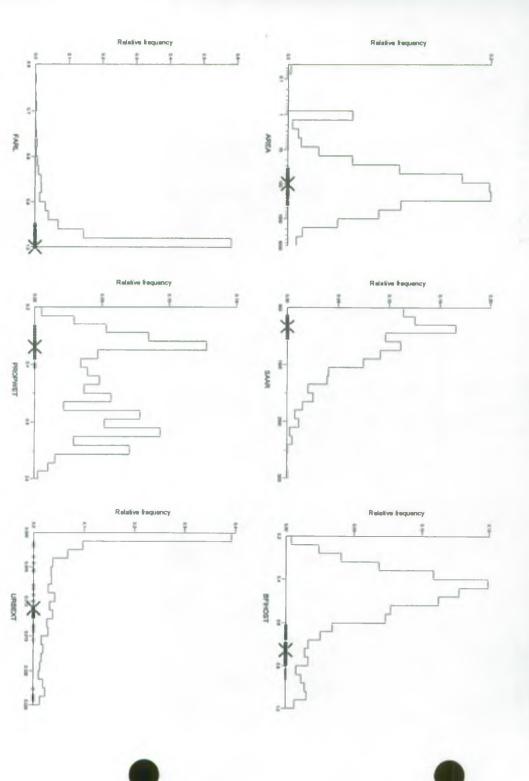
Annual Maxima Series By Brook @ Middlehill



Annual Maxima series for Middlehill

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s) 9.719	
12 Dec 82	7.335	06 Jan 94		
02 Jan 84	7.006	29 Jan 95	11.640	
25 Nov 84	8.970	23 Dec 95	11.285	
26 Dec 85	12.951	14 Feb 97	4.437	
21 Nov 86	8.684	05 Jan 98	12.323	
03 Feb 88	8.207	20 Jan 99	10.692	
26 Feb 89	8.252	26 Dec 99	12.263	
21 Dec 89	11.321	31 Oct 00	13.168	
11 Jan 91	6.934	11 Feb 02	11.409	
21 Nov 91	4.088	02 Jan 03	13.710	
30 Nov 92	13.101			





Middlehill Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (HL)	4.53	4.55
Comment	Review of the pooling group is essential	Review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1023	1021

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is ranked 1 in the pooling group.	No change	1151	4.53
Period of Record	All sites have a good record length, with the exception of the Gwash @ Belmesthorpe ranked 35th, this site has only 6 years of data.	Remove the Gwash @ Belmesthorpe due to insufficient years of data	1145	4.84
FARL	FARL value ranges from 0.909 – 1.000, the subject site has a value of 1.000, so is at the top end of the range. There are 2 clear ouliers, the Windrush @ Newbridge, ranked 32 rd , which has a FARL value of 0.909, and the Nar @ Marham, ranked 24 rd , with a FARL value of 0.932.	Remove both the Windrush @ Newbridge and the Nar @ Marham, as they are clear outliers compared to all other sites in the pooling group.	1067	5.12
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has a PROPWET value of 0.34, the pooling group has a range of 0.270 – 0.470. There are 2 possible outliers in the pooling group, the Thaw @ Gigman Bridge (0.470) and the Dove @ Isaak Walton (0.460).	Remove the Thaw @ Gigman Bridge, as it is a possible outlier with regards to PROPWET, and it is also highly discordant (discordancy = 4.262) and the Dove @ Isaak Walton	1021	4.55
	There is a good spread of URBEXT values throughout the pooling group. The subject site has a value of 0.0110, and is in the middle of the range. There are 4 sites which could be seen as possible outliers, these are: the Lud @ Louth (0.0244), the Frome @ Ebly Mill (0.0239), the Wey @ Tilford (0.0236), and the Great Stour @ Horton (0.0227), all other sites have URBEXT values between 0.0156, and 0.0016.	At this stage it is unnecessary to remove any of the sites that are possible outliers with regards to URBEXT, as there are no other hydrological reasons to exclude them from the pooling group.		
Site Comments	Site comments and flood seasonality were assessed. No sites needed to be excluded from the pooling group due to the site comments.	No action to be taken	1021	4.55
Discordant Sites	(44004) (Frome @ Dordnester Total)			
	Ranked 14th in the pooling group with discordancy of 3.821. The site has a good record length, of 33 years. The site is a slight outlier on the L-Moments graphs, however there are no obvious hydrological reasons to remove this site from the pooling group.	No action to be taken	1021	4.55
L Mor rents	No other significant outliers	No action to be taken	1021	4.55

Middlehill Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53028 (By Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	1.396	0.000
39028 (Dun @ Hungerford)	35	0.192	-0.051	0.129	0.760	0.305
42011 (Hamble @ Frog Mill)	21	0.165	0.051	0.034	1.075	0.329
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfan)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.180	0.338
54027 (Frome @ Ebley Mill)	32	0.180	0.098	0.186	0.287	0.366
54044 (Tem @ Temhill)	30	0.355	0.387	0.262	1.150	0.383
40022 (Great Stour @ Chart Leacon)	24	0.281	0.408	0.426	2.287	0.435
43006 (Nadder @ Wilton Park)	37	0.212	0.229	0.256	0.579	0.483
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.344	0.504
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.391	0.510
29002 (Great Eau @ Claythorpe Mill)	21	0.284	0.088	0.159	0.672	0.519
39027 (Pang @ Pangbourne)	35	0.240	0.341	0.272	1.267	0.575
39033 (Winterbourne @ st Bagnor)	41	0.247	0.189	0.157	0.119	0.627
44004 (Frome @ Dorchester Total)	33	0.132	-0.183	0.231	3.821	0.688
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.082	0.704
54020 (Perry@ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	0.224	1.058	0.706
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.623	0.715
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.242	0.716
30005 (Witham @ Saltersford Total)	26	0.282	0.065	0.071	0.788	0.718
30003 (Bain @ Fulsby Lock)	32	0.341	0.172	0.143	1.130	0.720
34003 (Bure @ Ingworth)	41	0.293	0.277	0.151	0.604	0.727
34018 (Stiffkey@ Warham All Saints)	23	0.405	0.327	0.181	2.008	0.727
40011 (Great Stour @ Horton)	39	0.180	0.070	0.060	0.703_	0.730
43014 (East Avon @ Upavon)	22	0.211	-0.003	0.108	0.382	0.773
54041 (Tem @ Eaton on Tem)	23	0.194	0.071	0.033	0.829	0.774
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	0.756	0.775
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	2.708	0.792
33006 (Wissey@ Northwold)	37	0.211	0.057	0.124	0.105	0.832
29003 (Lud @ Louth)	28	0.255	0.192	0.188	0.050	0.832
39011 (Wey@ Tilford)	49	0.203	0.200	0.223	0.463	0.848
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.170	0.852
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	27	0.393	0.233	0.178	2.185	0.859
39020 (Coln @ Bibury)	40	0.167	-0.012	0.197	0.785	0.862
Total	1021					
Weighted means		0.234	0.141	0.176		

Midford Brook at Midford

Station No:

53005

NGR:

ST 763 611

Description:

The station was opened in 1961. The structure is a full range trapezoidal critical

depth flume, 2.4 km upstream of the confluence with the River Avon.

The catchment is predominantly impermeable; the geology is mainly Lias with Coal Measures. There are also deep-sided valleys, which cause the catchment to respond quickly to rainfall. The catchment is mainly rural, although there are some large

quarries within the catchment.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX data set from the Agency provided 42 years of annual maxima

series data for the period 1962-2002. The AMAX data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 56.7 m³/s. All AMAX series values are below

this upper limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area (km²) 147.70

0.993

0.36

0.625

965

29.1

PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

0.0301

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors
Annual Maxima

22.081 m³/s 29.653m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

31.211 m³/s 25.713 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.0301, slightly urbanised, adjustment required.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

		Pooled Analysis		Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%
2	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	35.6
5	40.8	41.3	41.11	38.8	49.2
10	48.8	49.8	49.1	45.0	59.0
25	60.3	62.3	61.0	53.4	73.2
50	70.1	73.1	71.1	60.3	85.4
100	81.1	85.5	82.7	67.8	99.2
200	93.6	99.7	95.8	76.0	115.0

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series

AMAX series EDA revealed one slight outlier to the data series, July 1968. All data retained without review. The effect of the pooling group review and application of the urban adjustment factor is not very significant; there is approximately a 2% increase in the 200-year flood for the reviewed pooling group value with the urban

adjustment compared to the original pooled analysis.

Selection of Method:

The AMAX series appears to flatten at higher return periods and may be upper bounded. Though the catchment is not permeable and there is no record of potential flood storage in the catchment which often results in upper bounding of AMAX series. As a result the pooled analysis urban adjusted FFC is recommended since it fits the data well at lower return periods.

Special considerations:

Investigations into catchment properties should be undertaken to see if AMAX series

is upper bounded and may affect the selection of FFC methodology.

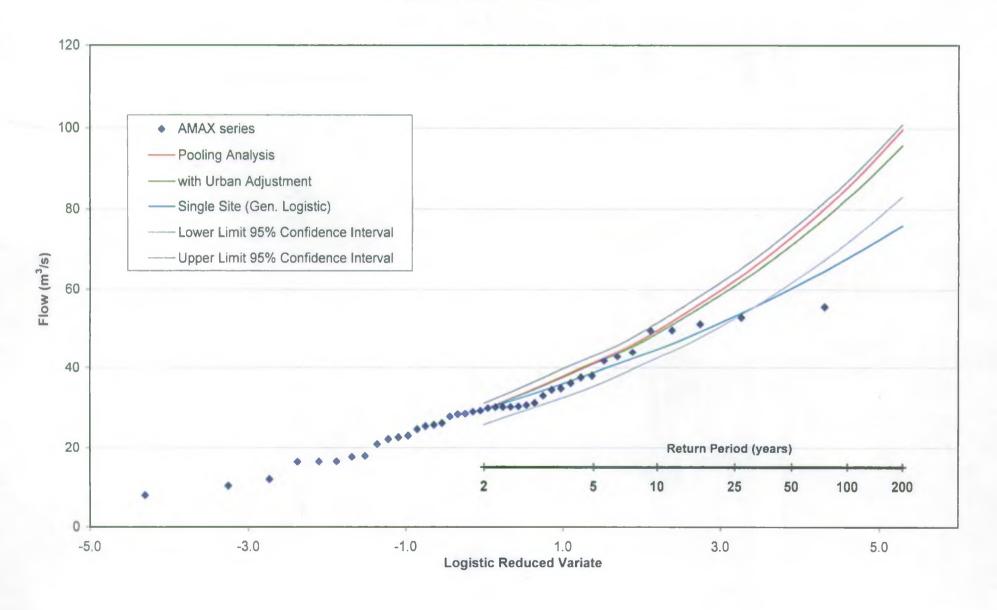
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted (as shaded above)

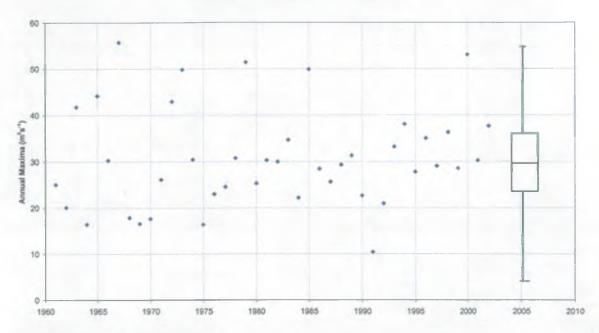
Model parameters:

N.A

Midford Brook at Midford

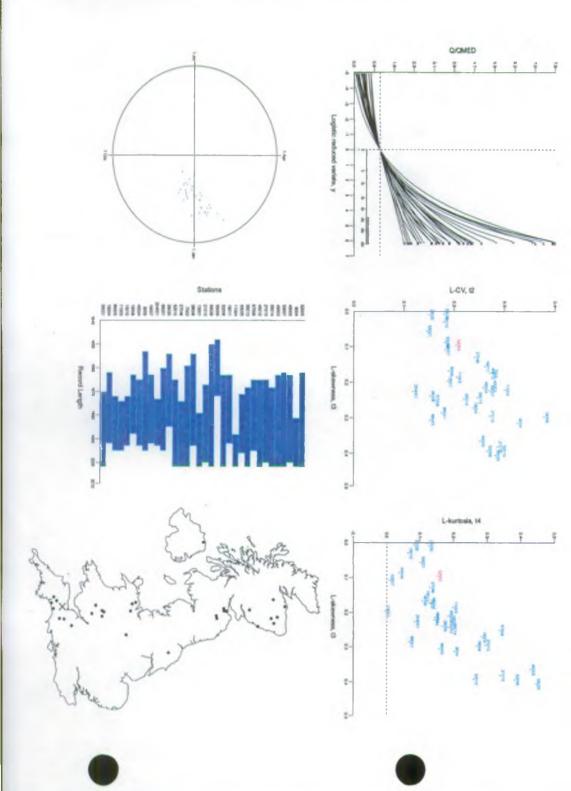


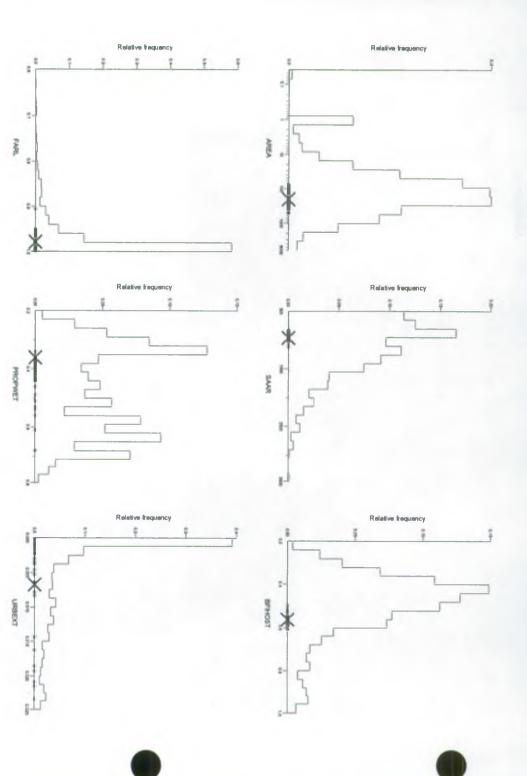
Annual Maxima Series Midford Brook @ Midford



Annual Maxima series for Midford

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	
21 Jan 1962	25.060	19 Dec 1982	29.987	
13 Mar 1963	20.067	16 Jan 1984	34.667	
19 Nov 1963	41.770	22 Nov 1984	22.191	
30 Jul 1965	16.452	25 Dec 1985	49.900	
09 Dec 1965	44.174	18 Nov 1986	28.429	
20 Feb 1967	30.270	31 Jan 1988	25.649	
10 Jul 1968	55.727	14 Mar 1989	29.319	
22 Dec 1968	17.874	20 Dec 1989	31.283	
14 Dec 1969	16.555	09 Jan 1991	22.656	
18 Jun 1971	17.642	18 Sep 1992	10.432	
07 Mar 1972	26.109	13 Jan 1993	20.943	
02 Dec 1972	42.931	13 Oct 1993	33.211	
09 Feb 1974	49.830	27 Jan 1995	38.059	
28 Jan 1975	30.440	22 Dec 1995	27.780	
01 Dec 1975	16.390	17 Feb 1997	35.019	
30 Nov 1976	22.990	03 Jan 1998	29.043	
23 Jan 1978	24.560	19 Jan 1999	36.292	
01 Feb 1979	30.770	26 Dec 1999	28.533	
27 Dec 1979	51.420	30 Oct 2000	53.057	
11 Mar 1981	25.310	26 Jan 2002	30.213	
15 Mar 1982	30.293	14 Nov 2002	37.658	





Midford Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.55	1.80
Comment	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous and a review is essential	The pooling group is possibly homogeneous and a review is optional.
Number of Station Years	1153	1025

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is slightly urbanised, (URBEXT 0.032) and has been excluded from the pooling group.	Remove the Monnow @ Kentchurch from the pooling group	1131	3.40
	There are 2 gauging sites included in the pooling group with the same data. These sites are the Monnow@ Kentchurch and the Monnow@ Grosmont. The Monnow at Grosmont has replaced the gauging station at Kentchurch.		;	
Period of Record	Mitchel Troy, which has a record of 10 years. threshold limit of 8 years, and so will be left in the pooling group until further analysis has been carried out.		1131	3.40
FARL	There are 3 outlying sites with respect to FARL, these sites are the Chew@ Compton Dando (0.843), the Congresbury Yeo@ Iwood (0.890), and the South Esk@ Prestonholm (0.906)	Remove the Chew @ Compton Dando and Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood due to outlying FARL values.	1059	2.28
PROPWET/URBEXT	There is a wide spread of PROPWET values, the Petteril @ Harraby appears to be an outlier. There is a wide spread in the URBEXT values of the pooling group, the subject site has a very high URBEXT value, and so is not included in the pooling group. One of the sites at the lower end of the URBEXT graph is the Petteril @ Harraby.	Remove the Petteril @ Harraby, due to being an outlier in the PROPWET value graph, and a slight outlier in the URBEXT values	1035	2.28
Site Commons	All sites comments were looked at; there were no sites that particularly stood out as being hydrological dissimilar to the subject site.	Add a site to the bottom of the pooling group to compensate for the removal of sites		
Discondant Sites	(55022) Trathy@ Muthel Troy			
	It is a highly discordant site, with a value of 5.669. This site also has a short period of record at 10 years. It is a clear outlier in the L-moments graphs.	Remove the Trothy@ Mitchel Troy due to high discordance and short record length	1025	1.80
L-Momens	No large outliers to L-moments	No change	1025	1.80

Midford Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.179	0.274
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.156	0.312
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.377	0.336
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30_	0.161	0.251	0.336	2.261	0.345
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.584	0.351
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40_	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.265	0.354
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.432	0.357
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	2.731	0.378
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.251	0.393
19008 (South Esk @ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0.297	0.269	2.514	0.399
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	1.040	0.404
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.244	0.409_
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.618	0.453
45012 (Creedy @ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.445	0.470
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.291	0.480
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	31	0,246	0.243	0.185	0.038	0.487
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.819	0.502
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.121	0.513
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.776	0.522
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.446	0.523
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.375	0.523
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.808	0.527
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.294	0.532
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	1.572	0.540
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.557	0.542
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	45	0.180	0.007	0.082	1.424	0.543
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	27	0.145	0.055	0.101	1.190	0.550
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	0.743	0.588
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	2.728	0.604
28023 (Wye @ Ashford)	31	0.227	0.321	0.124	1.593	0.613
53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford)	40	0.252	0.200	0.208	0.129	0.615
Total	1025					
Weighted means		0.238	0.209	0.194		<u></u>

Catchment:

Yeo at Pen Mill

Station No:

52006

NGR:

ST 573 162

Description:

Pen Mill is a medium-sized catchment (216.17 km²) with the gauging station located on the outskirts of Yeovil. The station was installed in 1963. The rectangular Crump weir (low flows) is affected by downstream weed growths at low flows. Higher flows are gauged by a rated section. All flows contained until above bankfull levels. Backing up from downstream causes the floodplain to fill up at these levels, but all flows still pass through a bridge upstream and can be gauged. The catchment is Oxford Clay and Great Oolite in the headwaters, with Yeovil Sands and Inferior Oolite in the lower catchment.

Data comments

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 41 years. AMAX series not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating is 116.6m³/s which is exceeded by two events in the AMAX series. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment

FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT Area **Descriptors:** (km²) 216.17 0.965 0.38 0.569 865 34.3 0.0193

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors 27.654 m³/s **Annual Maxima** $49.038 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 55.703 m³/s Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 43.806 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Satisfactory - review two peak events Flood Frequency:

		Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	49.0	49.0	49.0	58.8
5	68.1	67.9	70.9	81.5
10	82.0	81.6	90.4	97.9
25	102.1	101.5	124.1	121.8
50	119.5	118.6	158.2	142.3
100	139.2	138.0	202.5	165.6
200	161.8	160.2	260.6	192.2

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA reveals four outliers to the data. Two lie just outside December 2001 and February 1974, with May 1979 and December 1979 being extreme outliers. All events are retained without review. There is a small reduction in the predicted flood flows following the review of the pooling group.

Selection of Method:

Apart from the two large outliers (May and December 1979) the reviewed pooled analysis reproduces the AMAX data though including the two large outliers Gen. Log. single site gives a better approximation. These two large events would using the reviewed pooled analysis have return periods of 150 and over 500 years, respectively. Though the single site FFC appears to represent the AMAX series better, FEH 3.8 Table 8.3 recommends that pooled analysis should prevail with reference to single site for confirmation.

Special considerations:

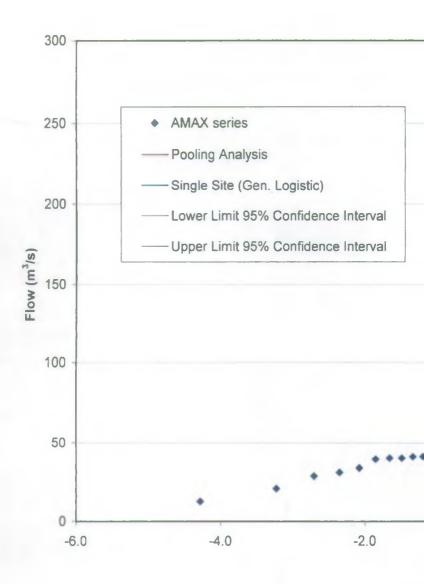
Recommend review pooled analysis FFC with further investigations into the return periods of the two extreme outliers who may appear to have lower return periods as a

result of bias in the plotting positions.

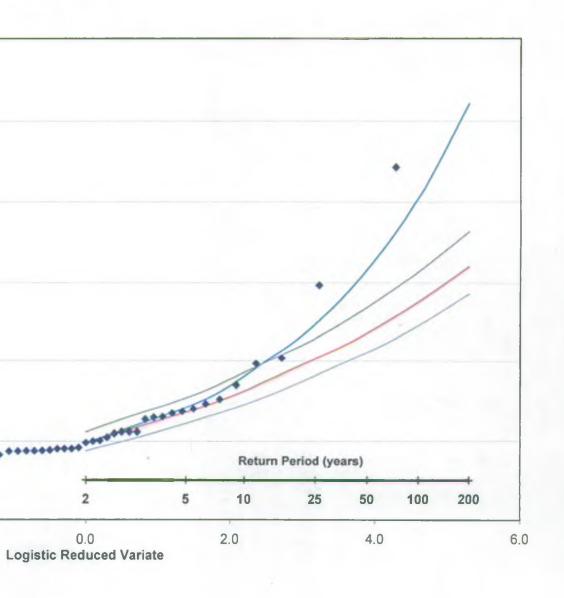
Pooled analysis (as shaded above)

Model parameters:

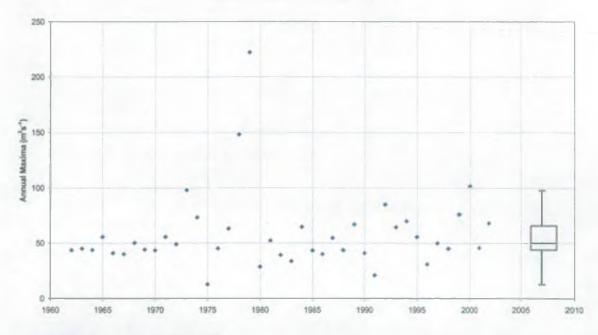
 $\beta = 0.236, \kappa = -0.200$



Yeo @ Pen Mill

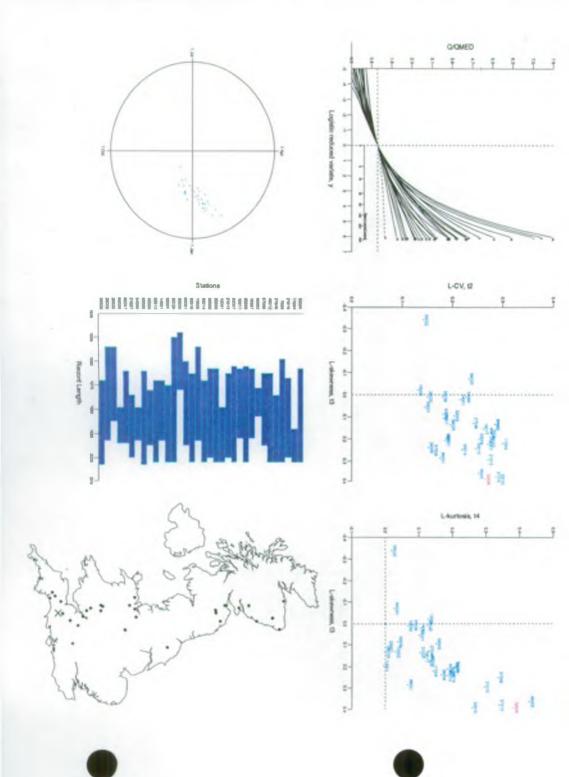


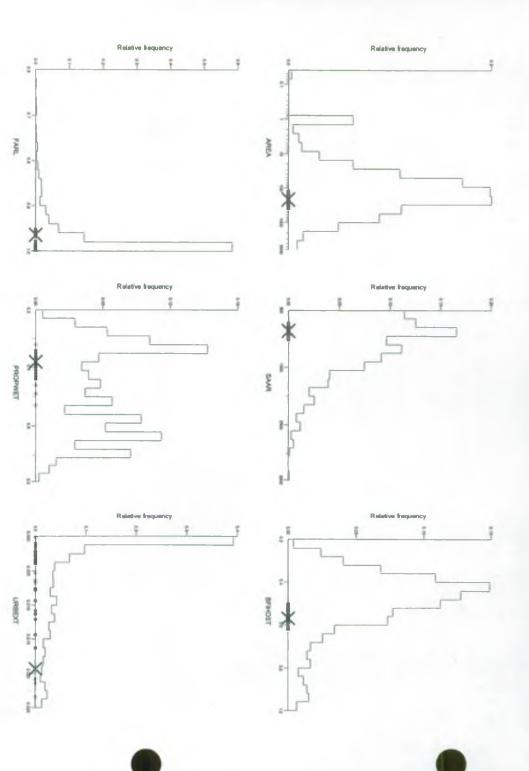
Annual Maxima Series Yeo @ Pen Mill



Annual Maxima series for Pen Mill

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
14 Feb 63	43.681	25 Jan 84	33.676
19 Mar 64	45.008	21 Jan 85	64.771
13 Jan 65	43.846	26 Dec 85	43.384
25 Feb 66	55.703	27 Mar 87	
04 Nov 66	41.072		
16 Oct 67	40.109	24 Feb 89	43.714
22 Feb 69	50.310	01 Feb 90	67.069
14 Dec 69	44.177	08 Mar 91	41.056
21 Jan 71	43.516	08 Jan 92	20.990
07 Mar 72	55.703	18 Dec 92	85.121
06 Dec 72	49.038	20 Dec 93	64.448
11 Feb 74	98.134	09 Nov 94	69.959
20 Jan 75	73.321	09 Feb 96	55.703
28 Nov 75	12.763	19 Nov 96	30.897
15 Oct 76	45.091	05 Jan 98	49.925
09 Dec 77	63.173	26 Dec 98	45.075
30 May 79	148.29	24 Dec 99	76.264
27 Dec 79	221.935	31 Dec 00	101.716
21 Mar 81	28.559	04 Feb 02	45.864
15 Mar 82	52.275	13 Nov 02	68.246
23 Jun 83	39.314		





Pen Mill Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	4.72	3.48
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1306	1028

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	Н2
Station Location	No stations deserve promotion or demotion in the pooling group as a result of proximity to the subject site.	No change.	1306	4.72
Period of Record	All stations have date records of 10 or more years (greater than the 8 year minimum requirement).	No change	1306	4.72
FARL	The Yeo @ Pen Mill has a FARL of 0.965 and the pooling group has a range of 0.843 to 1.000. The outliers to the pooling group are the 33rd ranked (53004) Chew@ Compton Dando (FARL = 0.843), 21rd ranked (19008) South Esk@ Prestonholm (FARL = 0.906) and the 37th ranked (41005) Ouse@ Gold Bridge (FARL = 0.924).	Remove all three sites as data records will be significantly affected by the influence of reservoirs in the catchment.	1192	4.21
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has a PROPWET = 0.38, with the pooling group having a range of 0.34 - 0.64. The outliers to the pooling group are the 12th ranked (76010) Peteril @ Harraby Green (PROPWET = 0.64) 37th ranked (11003) Done @ Bridge of Alford (PROPWET = 0.56) 31* ranked (55025) Llynfli @ Three Cocks (PROPWET = 0.54) 10th ranked (9004) Bogic @ Redcraig (PROPWET = 0.53) 2rd ranked (11004) Uric @ Pitcapel (PROPWET = 0.53)	Remove four of the sites but retain the Urie @ Pitcapel which is second in the pooling group and is very similar to the subject site is all catchment descriptors apart from PROPWET.	1103	4.29
Sue Comments	The 21st ranked (55009) Monnow @ Kentchurch with 22 years of data was discontinued in 1972 but replaced in 1973 with the 22st ranked (55029) Monnow @ Grosnant with 19 years of data. 31st ranked (10001) Ythan @ Ardlethan was closed in 1982. 33st ranked (68002) Gowy @ Picton abandoned in 1979.	Retain the two Monnow stations as catchment descriptors are very similar, they lie adjacent to each other in the pooling group and have 41 station years of data. Remove (10001) Ythan @ Ardlethan since discontinued and no updates available from SEPA and (68002) Gowy @ Picton.	1028	3.48
Discordant Sites	(55022) Truthy @ Mitchel Truy		1.000	
	10 years of data with on very low peak value in the known drought year of 1975.	Retain site along with all data.	1028	3.48
L Monents	There are no extreme outliers to L-Moments and growth curve graphs but the three largest values are from the 19th ranked (52010) Brue @ Lovington which has two very large peak flows on 30 May 1979 and 12 July 1998 which were verified from the adjacent catchment (52009) Sheppey @ Fenny Castle. 3rd ranked (21015) Leader Water @ Earlston which is extreme as a result of two very large peaks on the 1 Nov 1984 and 1 Jan 1982 which were confirmed by comparison with adjacent catchment (21013) Gala Water @ Galashiels and the subject site is also an outlier.	Retain all sites. All peak values which result in large growth factors at high return periods and high skewness values have been confirmed as well as the subject site discussed in the introduction to Pen Mill.	1028	3.48

Pen Mill Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.471	0.000
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.861	0.073
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	1.126	0.080
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.481	0.113
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.101	0.153
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.374	0.176
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	2.158	0.217
55022 (Trothy @ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	4.752	0.231
19007 (Esk @ Musselburgh)		0.270	0.223	0.193	0.271	0.231
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.131	0.291
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.303	0.306
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.790	0.306
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.634	0.311
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.707	0.317
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.341	0.324
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	2.101	0.334
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	26	0.158	0.088	0.192	0.838	0.360
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	1.350	0.377
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.029	0.379
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwl)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	2.085	0.381
55009 (Monnow@ Kentchurch)	22	0.181	0.087	0.037	0.456	0.383
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	19	0.145	0.103	-0.037	1.884	0.383
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	18	0.179	0.065	0.139	0.320	0.391
14001 (Eden @ Kemback)	26	0.215	0.022	0.104	0.371	0.393
55013 (Arrow@ Titley Mill)	25	0.280	0.249	0.232	0.448	0.414
10002 (Ugie @ Inverugie)	23	0.284	0.133	0.030	1.304	0.415
53008 (Avon @ Great Somerford)	40	0.252	0.200	0.208	0.164	0.442
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.506	0.449
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.788	0.476
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.456	0.477
68020 (Gowy@ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	1.285	0.536
28020 (Churnet @ Rocester)	28	0.150	0.010	0.125	0.823	0.537
28008 (Dove @ Rocester Weir)	40	0.152	0.238	0.166	1.333	0.550
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	0.960	0.565
Total	1028		<u> </u>			
Weighted means		0.236	0.200	0.186		<u></u>

Catchment:

Semington Brook at Semington

Station No:

53002

NGR:

ST 907 605

Description:

The station consists of a formalised trapezoidal section with cableway, which replaced the velocity-area station downstream. Flood records for the period prior to April 1970 are therefore poor. Some groundwater and surface water abstractions in catchment, and there is an operational mill upstream of the station. Flow measurement is imprecise for medium to high flows. The gauge is affected by backing from the Avon, making this a very bad site for flood flow measurement. Catchment covers an area of approx. 154 km² and is predominantly rural. Catchment is flat and low-lying, with geology mainly clay with Chalk at the eastern boundaries.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX dataset provided by the Agency, provides 29 years of annual maxima series data for the period between 1970 and 2002 excluding 1988 to 1991.

The data was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 17.9 m³/s. Three of the AMAX values exceed this upper limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEX (km²)
153.62 0.991 0.34 0.564 712 33.0 0.0261

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors 17.129 m³/s
Annual Maxima 14.255 m³/s
Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 15.719 m³/s
Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 13.193 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.0261, slightly urbanised, adjustment required.

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory - problems with backing up of flow from river Avon

		Pooled Analysis	8	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Ad]	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%
2	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	17.1
5	19.1	18.9	19.1	16.4	22.7
10	22.2	21.8	22.2	17.5	26.2
25	26.2	25.5	26.2	18.8	30.6
50	29.3	28.3	29.3	19.6	33.9
100	32.5	31.1	32.5	20.4	37.4
200	35.8	34.1	35.9	21.2	40.9

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA reveals there to be one outlier to the data series, Dec 1979, which was a large flood event in the region. All data retained without review. The pooling group review results in a slight increase in flood peaks for an estimated return period.

Selection of Method:

From the plot of the Flood Frequency Curves none fit the AMAX data well. At low return periods the single site fitting appears to fit the AMAX data well. However once flows reach 16 m³/s, there is a change in the AMAX data and the reviewed pooling group with urban adjustment may be more suitable as a first approximation. FEH techniques may not be suitable for this site, due to the poor accuracy of the

Special considerations:

FEH techniques may not be suitable for this site, due to the poor accuracy of the rating and the wide error bands, largely associated with backing up from the River Avon, there remains high uncertainty regarding the estimation of high flows at this site and the urban nature of the catchment. Potential uncertainties in the existing stage-discharge relationship should be investigated and an alternative flood frequency estimation method may need to be employed.

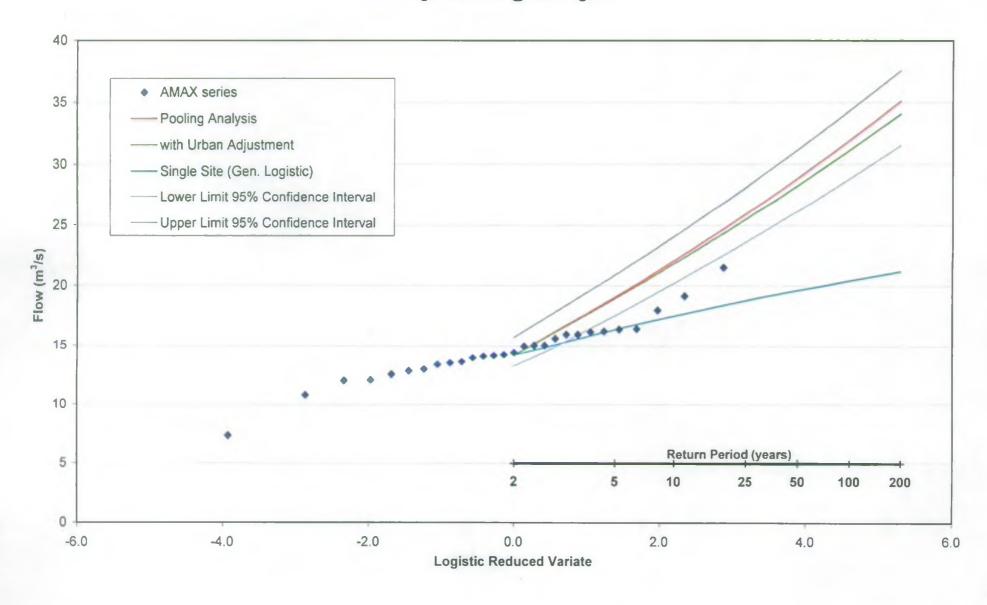
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted (as shaded above)

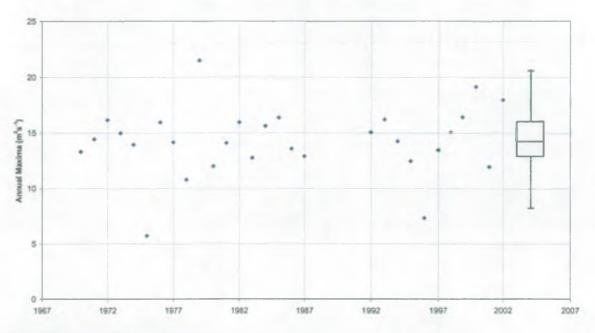
Model parameters:

N. A.

Semington Brook @ Semington

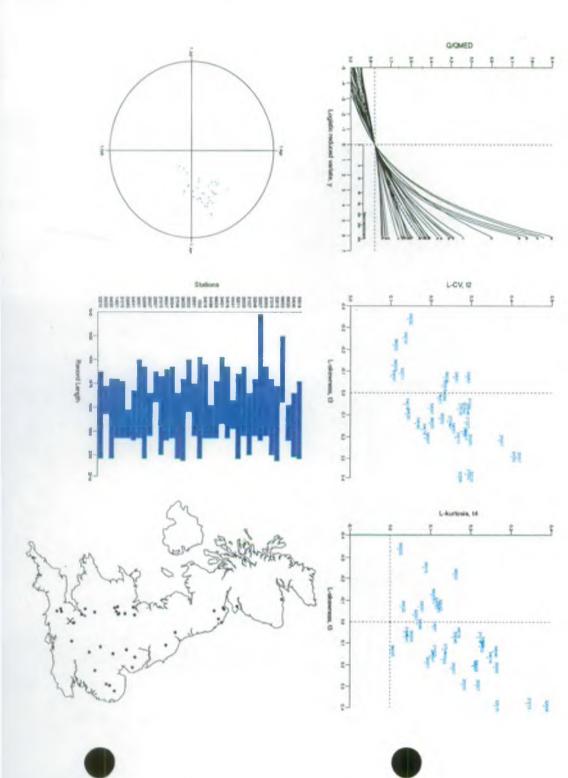


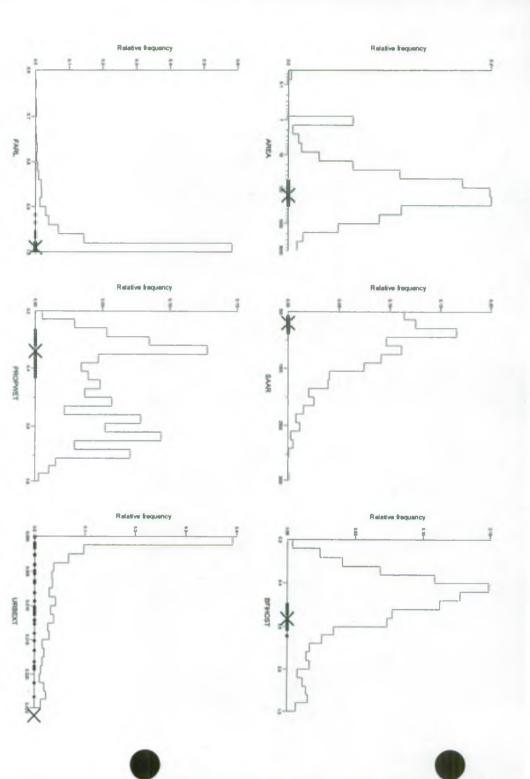
Annual Maxima Series Semington Brook @ Semington



Annual Maxima series for Semington

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	
11 Jun 71	13.319	26 Dec 85	16.370	
04 Feb 72	14.435	04 Apr 87	13.575	
06 Dec 72	16.151	01 Feb 88	12.904	
27 Sep 74	14.989	18 Dec 92	15.053	
20 Jan 75	13.947	13 Oct 93	16.210	
26 Sep 76	5.719	29 Jan 95	14.255	
30 Nov 76	15.954	22 Dec 95	12.472	
28 Jan 78	14.171	17 Feb 97	7.340	
01 Feb 79	10.789	03 Jan 98	13.468	
27 Dec 79	21.489	01 Nov 98	15.053	
03 Mar 81	12.009	25 Dec 99	16.414	
15 Mar 82	14.096	30 Oct 00	19.128	
09 Dec 82	15.954	26 Jan 02	11.951	
26 Jan 84	12.755	01 Jan 03	17.958	
21 Jan 85	15.620			





Semington Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	6.780	7.01
Comment	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review of the	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review of the pooling
	pooling group is essential	group is essential
Number of Station Years	1116	1041

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is not included in the pooling group due to its high URBEXT value, 0.0261. All sites were checked to ensure that none reacted to the same rainfall events	Add five sites to the bottom of the pooling group to compensate for those that may be removed	1116	6.78
Period of Record	All sites except one, the Roden @ Stanton have an acceptable period of record. The Roden has only 5 years of data.	Remove the Roden @ Stanton.	1111	6.82
FARL	the South Esk @ Prestonholm (0.906), which has several reservoirs in the headwaters and the Nene Brampton @ St. Andrews (0.919), which has water extracted for 3 water supply reservoirs this affects the low flows.		1085	6.79
PROPWET/URBEXT	All sites have a PROPWET value of below 0.6, there are 2 possible outliers, the Urie @ Pitcaple (0.530) and the Esk @ Musselborough (0.490)	Remove the Esk@ Musselborough, due to it being a possible outlier with regards to both PROPWET and URBEXT	1041	7.01
	There is a broad spread of URBEXT values throughout the pooling group, the subject site is not included in the pooling group due to it being highly urbanised, the Esk@ Musselborugh appears to be a possible outlier with regards to URBEXT values; as it has a high value, 0.0235.	Remove the Urie @ Pitcaple		
Sue Cormens	Comments were looked at for all sites in the pooling group, and no hydrological reasons were found for exclusion.	No action to be taken	1041	7.01
Discordaru Sites	(39025) Enbourne @ Brimpton			
	The Enbourne @ Brimpton has a discordancy of 3.207, however there is no obvious hydrological reason to exclude it from the pooling group	No action	1041	7.01
L Morrents	The Trothy @ Mitchel Troy and the Frome @ Yarkhill are possible outliers.	Retain both sites as no hydrological reason to remove.	1041	7.01

Semington Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill)	32	0.129	-0.252	0.082	1.543	0.046
54040 (Meese @ Tibberton)	28	0.161	0.137	0.256	0.985	0.168
68020 (Gowy @ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	0.651	0.197
68002 (Gowy @ Picton)	30	0.105	-0.220	0.156	2.055	0.202
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.202	0.236
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	0.841	0.270
20003 (Tyne @ Spilmersford)	29	0.399	0.291	0.178	1.566	0.305
32007 (Nene Brampton @ st Andrews)	53	0.227	-0.033	0.057	0.344	0.359
33046 (Thet @ Red Bridge)	26	0.284	0.075	0.155	0.408	0.369
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.316	0.372
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.760	0.374
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	0.683	0.376
33057 (Ouzel @ Leighton Buzzard)	13	0.100	-0.079	0.118	0.972	0.392
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	_0.164	0.743	0.432
34001 (Yare @ Colney)	29	0.249	0.160	0.099	0.542	0.434
68005 (Weaver@ Audlem)	25	0.104	-0.126	0.101	0.914	0.439
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.261	0.441
54016 (Roden @ Rodington)	33	0.176	0.165	0.242	0.766	0.452
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.263	0.460
33051 (Cam @ Chesterford)	24	0.256	-0.072	0.071	0.756	0,464
30002 (Barlings Eau @ Langworth Bridge)	21	0.221	0.115	0.221	0.323	0.482
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	3.207	0.507
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.114	0.508
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.655	0.509
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	0.844	0.523
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	1.646	0.529
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	1.093	0.536
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	2.012	0.539
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	2.374	0.544
30001 (Witham @ Claypole Mill)	35	0.280	0.188	0.086	0.789	0.551
54041 (Tern @ Eaton on Tern)	23	0.194	0.071	0.033	1.363	0.555
33063 (Little Ouse @ Knettishall)	13	0.286	-0.073	0.113	1.606	0.559
31010 (Chater @ Fosters Bridge)	26	0.289	0.048	0.034	0.843	0.559
14001 (Eden @ Kemback)	26	0.215	0.022	0.104	0.074	0.569
54020 (Perry @ Yeaton)	26	0.137	0.095	0.224	0.995	0.576
55022 (Trothy @ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	2.295	0.582
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.196	0.585
Total	1041					
Weighted means		0.223	0.065	0.147		

Catchment:

Cary at Somerton

Station No:

52011

NGR:

ST 498 291

Description:

The current full range gauging station comprises a compound crump weir. It is a velocity-area station for flows greater than 4.4m³/s, downstream, summer weed growth affects stability of the stage-discharge relationship. Rating curve is also unstable at high flows. Bank contains all but exceptional floods, and there is storage in fields before river reaches bankfull, but no apparent bypassing of the station. Catchment is predominantly rural and covers an area of 85km². Catchment geology is mainly lower Lias and Oolitic limestone.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX dataset provided by the Environment Agency gave 38 years of annual maxima series data, for the period 1965 to 2002 inclusive. The AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 12.0 m3/s. This is exceeded 6 times in the AMAX series leading to quality issues if estimating higher return period flows. The gauge rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

 Area (km²)
 FARL (km²)
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST
 SAAR SPRHOST
 URBEX

 84.83
 1.00
 0.37
 0.533
 716
 37.9
 0.0127

OMED:

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment required.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural, no adjustment required.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory - FEH unsuitable due to flood storage in catchment

	Pooled	Pooled Analysis		le Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Analysis
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	1.ogistic	Logisite x 20%
2	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	11.6
5	13.4	13.4	11.2	F 11.500	13.6
10	15.7	15.8	12.0	12.3	14.7
25	17.7	18.8	12.8	13.4	16.1
50	21.1	21.2	13.4	Was I I was	17.1
100	23.6	23.7	14.0	15.1	18.1
200	26.2	26.3	14.5	15.9	19.1

Summary of Analysis:

Assessment of AMAX series revealed the data set to have no significant outliers. The pooling group review did not have a significant effect estimating return period flows.

Selection of Method:

Separation between pooled analysis flood frequency curve and the AMAX data is significant. The shape of the AMAX data appears to suggest that the catchment storage is significant and is attenuating the peak flows. FEH recommends that pooled analysis is used in preference to the single site analysis, in this case it is more appropriate to use the single site Logistic data, as the flood frequency curve is similar to the actual observed data and the Gen Logistic single site fitting is upper bounded. The influence of catchment storage on peak flows should be investigated. If

Special considerations:

demonstrated to be significant an alternative flood frequency estimation method will

be required. Use single site fitting as a indication of flood peaks.

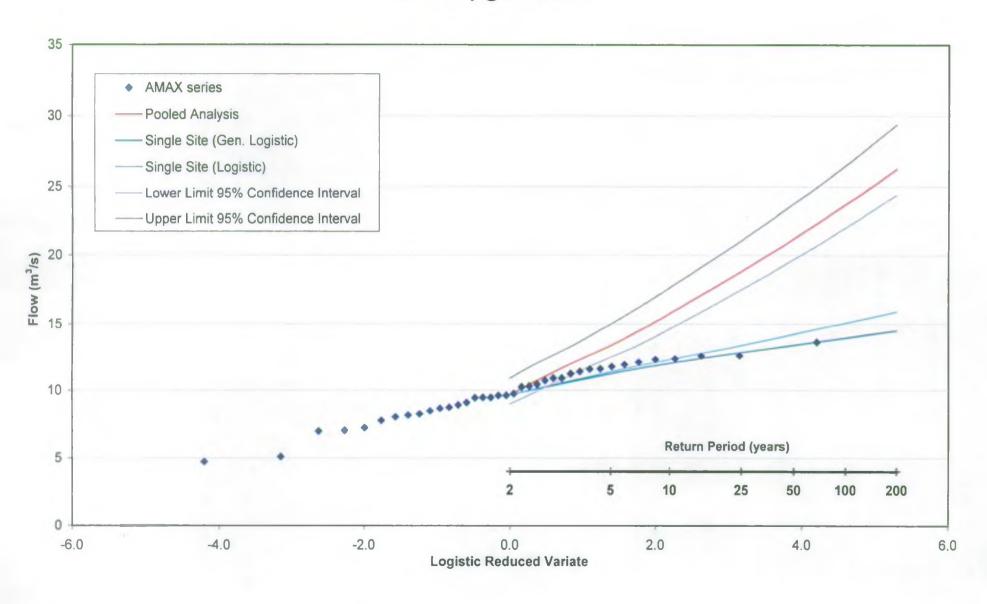
Adopt:

Single Site General Logistic Curve (as shaded)

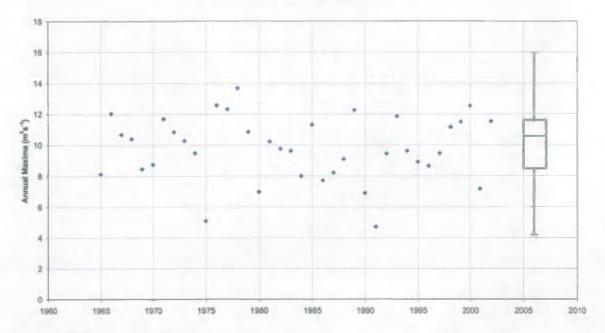
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 1.20, \kappa = 0.089$

River Cary @ Somerton

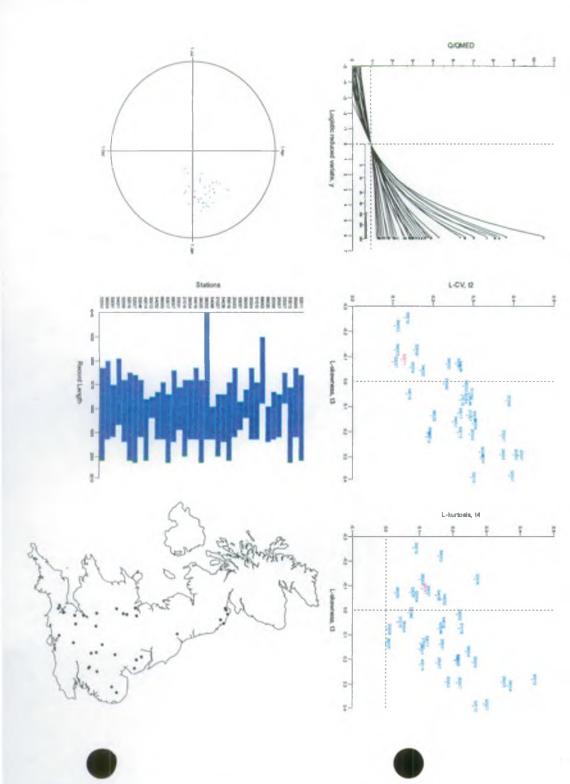


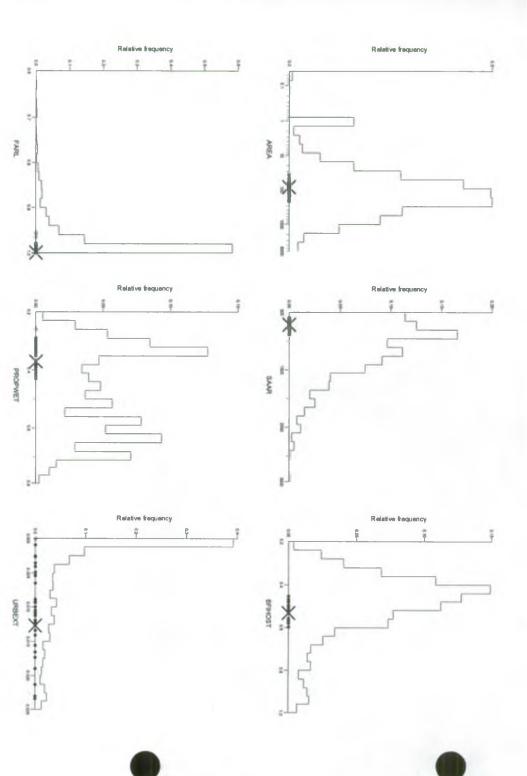
Annual Maxima Series Cary @ Somerton



Annual Maxima series for Somerton

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
10 Feb 66	8.13	09 Feb 85	7.80
06 Nov 66	12.04	26 Dec 85	11.32
11 Jul 68	10.68	01 Jan 87	7.71
25 Dec 68	10.41	01 Feb 88	8.22
23 Nov 69	8.46	26 Feb 89	9.10
22 Jan 71	8.74	21 Dec 89	12.26
08 Mar 72	11.69	10 Jan 91	6.91
08 Dec 72	10.85	09 Jan 92	4.72
29 Sep 74	10.28	09 Jan 93	9.46
20 Jan 75	9.48	13 Oct 93	11.85
22 Mar 76	5.09	10 Nov 94	9.63
01 Dec 76	12.57	22 Dec 95	8.92
23 Feb 78	12.32	07 Aug 97	8.66
31 May 79	13.67	05 Jan 98	9.47
28 Dec 79	10.85	25 Sep 99	11.16
11 Mar 81	6.98	26 Dec 99	11.50
16 Mar 82	10.23	31 Oct 00	12.54
10 Dec 82	9.756	27 May 02	7.18
27 Jan 84	9.623	15 Nov 02	11.53





Somerton Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	6.95	7.23
Comment	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review is essential	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review is essential
Number of Station Years	1121	1006

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is at the top of the pooling group. There is one case of duplication of data, on the Gowy. The Gowy @ Huxley duplicates data from both the Gowy @ Bridge Trafford and Gowy @ Picton	Remove the Gowy @ Huxley, it duplicates data provided by other stations in the pooling group, and the site comments mention that it should be treated with caution until the high flow rating has been established.	1102	7.44
Period of Record	All sites have a good of period of record, with the exception of the Stainfield Beck @ Stainfield; this had a 10-year record. All other sites have a record that is 13 years or longer.	No action		
FARL	There are 6 sites that could be seen as possible outliers with regards to FARL value, these seemed to be in two groups Blithe @ Hamstall Ridware (0.876), Nene Brampton @ St Andrews (0.919), Meese @ Tiberton (0.935). And the second group, Thet @ Red Bridge (0.956), Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam (0.958) and the Yare @ Colney (0.966) All other sites in the pooling group have a FARL value of between 0.980 and 1.000	Remove the Blith @ Hamstall Ridware, Nene Brampton @ St Andrews and Meese @ Tiberton as excessive outliers.	1006	7.28
PROPWET/URBEXT	All sites in the pooling group have a PROPWET value of less than 0.5, The Ancholme @ Bishopbridge has a PROPWET value of 0.260 and might be considered as a minor outlier.	No action to be taken.	1006	7.28
Site Communis	A review of comments of all sites was made, and no reasons to remove any sites were apparent	No action to be taken	1006	7.28
Discondant Sites	There are no discordant sites	No action to be taken.	1006	7.28
L Moments	All sites are hydrologically acceptable, and there are no obvious outliers in the group	No action to be taken	1006	7.28

Somerton Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	0.725	0.000
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.345	0.168
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.276	0.200
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	0.713	0.203
20007 (Gifford Water@ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.140	0.229
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.650	0.240
68020 (Gowy@ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	0.816	0.307
68002 (Gowy@ Picton)	30	0.105	-0.220	0.156	1.685	0.311
31010 (Chater @ Fosters Bridge)	26	0.289	0.048	0.034	0.842	0.316
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.610	0.329
29005 (Rase @ Bishopbridge)	13	0.367	0.290	0.344	1.367	0.342
33057 (Ouzel @ Leighton Buzzard)	13	0.100	-0.079	0.118	1.019	0.348
20003 (Tyne @ Spilmersford)	29	0.399	0.291	0.178	1.023	0.360
55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill)	32	0.129	-0.252	0.082	1.582	0.361
54036 (Isbourne @ Hinton on the Green)	21	0.261	-0.060	0.149	0.903	0.367
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.275	0.391
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.297	0.401
38002 (Ash @ Mardock)	53	0.275	0.018	0.212	0.686	0.428
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	2.178	0.433
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	0.989	0.438
29004 (Ancholme @ Bishopbridge)	26	0.317	0.306	0.362	1.419	0.474
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	0.255	0.482
33031 (Broughton Brook @ Broughton)	19	0.296	0.139	0.160	0.102	0.484
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	1.367	0.486
53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)	30	0.261	0.126	0.114	0.177	0.493
68005 (Weaver @ Audlem)	25	0.104	-0.126	0.101	0.931	0.504
54052 (Bailey Brook @ Ternhill)	22	0.167	-0.044	0.166	0.408	0.520
30012 (Stainfield Beck @ Stainfield)	10	0.315	0.281	0.435	2.585	0.543
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0.100	2.300	0.551
33046 (Thet @ Red Bridge)	26	0.284	0.075	0.155	0.166	0.564
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.211	0.565
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.732	0.571
32008 (Nene/Kislingbury@ Dodford)	27	0.152	-0.127	0.264	2.035	0.573
34001 (Yare @ Colney)	29	0.249	0.160	0.099	0.510	0.610
33051 (Cam @ Chesterford)	24	0.256	-0.072	0.071	0.863	0.611
38004 (Rib @ Wadesmill)	35	0.298	0.168	0.238	0.246	0.611
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	0.575	0.619
Total	1006					
Weighted means		0.249	0.078	0.150]	

STANLEY

Catchment: Marden at Stanley

Station No: 53013 NGR: ST 955 729

Description: The structure is a Trapezoidal critical depth flume. Full range station. Prior to Jul

1969 level only station. Bridge 100 - 150m u/s causes throttling at high flows. Backing up of flow may be occurring. Minor surface water abstractions and

discharges in catchment. The catchment is predominantly clay, with Chalk outcrop in

the headwaters. The catchment is essentially rural.

Data comments: An updated AMAX data set provided by the Environment Agency gave 33 years of

annual maxima series data for the period 1970 to 2002 inclusive. The AMAX series

was not reviewed.

Gauge rating: The upper limit of the gauge rating is 40.1 m³/s, which is exceeded once in the

AMAX series. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment FARL PROPWET BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT Area (km²)Descriptors:

99.28 0.98 0.34 0.56 724 32.4 0.024

QMED: Catchment Descriptors 12.09 m³/s **Annual Maxima** 15.77 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 20.12 m³/s Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval 13.93 m³/s

Permeability: SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation: URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability: Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period: 200 years

Flood Frequency: Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimat	
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%	
2	15.8	15.8	15.8	18.9	
5	21.7	-21.4	22.5	25.7	
10	25.4	25.0	27.4	29.9	
25	30.3	29.6	34.5	35.4	
50	34.0	33.1	40.6	39.5	
100	38.0	36.8	47.6	43.9	
200	42.1	40.6	55.5	48.4	

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EDA reveals three outliers to the data:- 1970, 1979 and 2000. All

events are retained without review. There is a small reduction in the predicted flood

flows following the review of the pooling group.

Selection of Method: The single site Gen. Logistic gives a better approximation to the AMAX series.

However, Table 8.3 in FEH volume 3 states that pooled analysis should prevail in

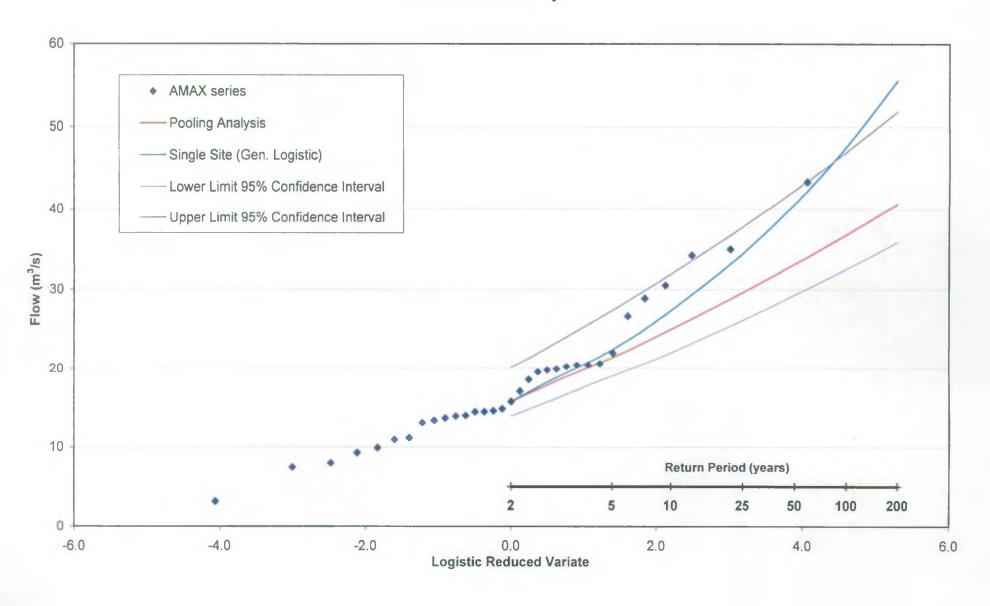
this case as the site analysis is for confirmation only.

Special considerations: None

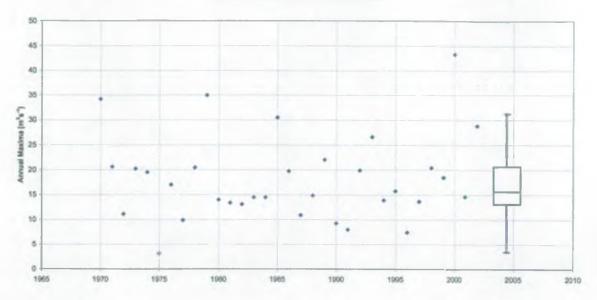
Adopt: Pooled Analysis (as shaded above)

Model parameters: $\beta = 0.247 \ \kappa = -0.068$

Marden at Stanley

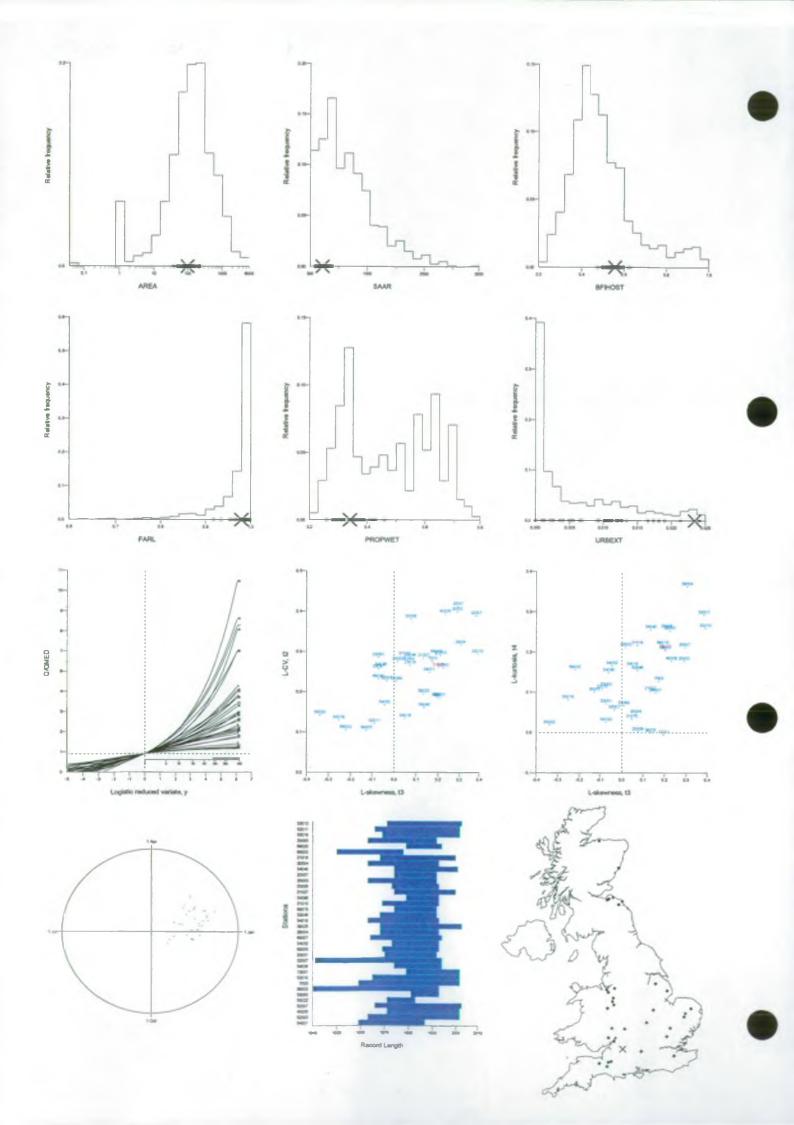


Annual Maxima Series Marden @ Stanley



Annual Maxima series for Stanley

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
11 Jun 71	34,221	01 Feb 88	10.893
04 Feb 72	20.626	18 Oct 88	14.863
27 Jun 73	11.121	03 Feb 90	22.050
09 Feb 74	20.223	07 Mar 91	9.262
20 Jan 75	19.507	07 Apr 92	7.976
01 Dec 75	3.145	18 Dec 92	19.894
24 Feb 77	17.026	05 Jan 94	26.641
09 Dec 77	9.863	27 Jan 95	13.906
30 May 79	20.451	20 Dec 95	15.771
27 Dec 79	34.981	24 Feb 97	7.438
12 Mar 81	13.988	03 Jan 98	13.660
15 Mar 82	13.369	21 Oct 98	20.410
10 Dec 82	13.082	03 Apr 00	18.474
16 Jan 84	14.489	30 Oct 00	43.308
21 Jan 85	14.472	26 Jan 02	14.624
24 Dec 85	30.487	01 Jan 03	28.832
27 Feb 87	19.751		



Stanley Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	7.84	7.60
Comment	A review of the pooling group is essential	A review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1124	1037

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The site is ranked 1 in the pooling group. Other local sites have large areas and are therefore not represented in the pooling group.	None	1124	7.84
Period of Record	The period of record is good. Only one site has less than the recommended 8 years of data. Site number 29, The Roden at Stanton.	Remove the Roden at Stanton	1119	8.12
FARL	The site has a FARL of 0.98, and the pooling group has a range of 0.906 to 0.996. The outlier of the pooling group is 23rd ranked South Esk at Prestholm (19008) FARL = 0.906	Remove The south Esk at Prestholm	1093	7.55
PROPWET/URBEXT	The site has a PROPWET of 0.34 with the pooling group having a 0.26 to 0.53. The outlier in the group is 40h ranked Urie at Pitcaple (110004) with a PROPWET of 0.53.	Remove the Une at Pitcaple	1078	7.76
Site Comments	The 36th ranked Trothy at Mitchel Troy (55022) has a short record finishing in 1982. 13th Ranked Clow Beck at Croft (25007) was discontinued in 1980. 20th ranked Rase at Bishopbride (29005) has a record ceasing in 1983. Lack of modularity above 9m3/s and weed growth. 15th ranked Ouzel at Leighton Buzzard (33057) is subject to drowning and losses through infiltration	Retain Trothy at Mitchel Troy. Remove Clow Beck at Croft Remove Rase at Bishopbridge Remove Ouzel at Leighton Buzzard	1037	7.60
Discontara Sius	Berue at Interbeue (13001) The site is ranked 27th in the pooling group and has a wide variation in AMAX data.	Retain the Bervie at Inverbevie	1037	7.60
L Moments	29004 (Ancholme at Bishopbridge) and 55022 (Trothy at Mitchel Troy) are both outliers. 55022 has a short record of only 10 years and 29004 has a large range of AMAX data.	Retain all sites	1037	7.60

Stanley Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.279	0.000
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	0.808	0.200
55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill)	32	0.129	-0.252	0.082	1.364	0.212
20005 (Birns Water @ Sakoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.540	0.220
68020 (Gowy@ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	0.616	0.272
68002 (Gowy@ Picton)	30	0.105	-0.220	0.156	1.789	0.280
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	0.403	0.282
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.544	0.311
54040 (Meese @ Tibberton)	28	0.161	0.137	0.256	1.423	0.327
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.285	0.340
20003 (Tyne @ Spilmersford)	29	0.399	0.291	0.178	1.083	0.380
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.371	0.386
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.228	0.402
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.239	0.414
31010 (Chater @ Fosters Bridge)	26	0.289	0.048	0.034	0.728	0.430
68015 (Gowy@ Huxley)	19	0.293	0.192	0.217	0.251	0.436
33046 (Thet @ Red Bridge)	26	0.284	0.075	0.155	0.138	0.463
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	1.010	0.482
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	2.266	0.497
29004 (Ancholme @ Bishopbridge)	26	0.317	0.306	0.362	1.957	0.510
68007 (Wincham Brook @ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0.204	1.159	0.517
54052 (Bailey Brook @ Ternhill)	22	0.167	-0.044	0.166	0.510	0.530
68005 (Weaver @ Audlem)	25	0.104	-0.126	0.101	1.031	0.540
33051 (Cam@ Chesterford)	24	0.256	-0.072	0.071	0.555	0.542
32007 (Nene Brampton @ st Andrews)	53	0.227	-0.033	0.057	0.315	0.547
54036 (Isbourne @ Hinton on the Green)	21	0.261	-0.060	0.149	0.712	0.547
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	3,436	0.558
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.411	0.561
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0,128	0.215	0.565
38002 (Ash @ Mardock)	53	0.275	0.018	0.212	0.774	0.566
33063 (Little Ouse @ Knettishall)	13	0.286	-0.073	0.113	0.969	0.570
55022 (Trothy@ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	2.080	0.573
Total	1037					
Weighted means		0.237	0.069	0.144		

Doniford Stream at Swill Bridge

Station No: NGR:

51001

ST 088 428

Description:

Flat V weir (low flows) installed in Aug 1983. Prior to this velocity-area station with rock control. High flows measured from a gauging bridge constructed u/s of the weir. Flow data unavailable Aug-Dec 1983. The catchment is essentially rural and drains

the Devonian/Triassic sandstones between Quantock and Brendon Hills

Data comments:

An updated AMAX data set provided by the Environment Agency gave 36 years of annual maxima series data for the period 1966 to 2002 (Ex 1967) inclusive. The

AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 45.4 m³/s which is exceeded twice in the AMAX series. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment **Descriptors:** (km²) 74.38 FARL 0.991

0.35

PROPWET

0.63

BFIHOST SAAR

27.6

SPRHOST

0.0077

URBEXT

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima

12.72 m³/s $15.87 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

911

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

 $10.87 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

11.11 m/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory – review two peak outliers

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Beviewen	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	12.7	12.7	12.7	15.3
5	17.8	17.9	20.2	21.3
10	21.5	21.6	26.9	35.2
25	26.7	27.0	38.8	31.7
50	31.1	31.6	50.9	37.0
100	36.1	36.8	66.9	42.9
200	41.7	42.7	88.0	49.6

AMAX series EDA reveals two outliers to the data. One in 2000 and the other in Summary of Analysis:

December 1979. Both are retained without review.

Selection of Method:

Apart from the two outliers, 2000 and 1979, the reviewed pooling group reproduces the AMAX data. Including these, the single site General Logistic gives a better approximation. As a rough guide, the EA suggests that the weir is modular to around 45 m³/s, which includes all the AMAX series except for the two outliers. For this

reason, the reviewed pooling analysis has been adopted.

Special considerations:

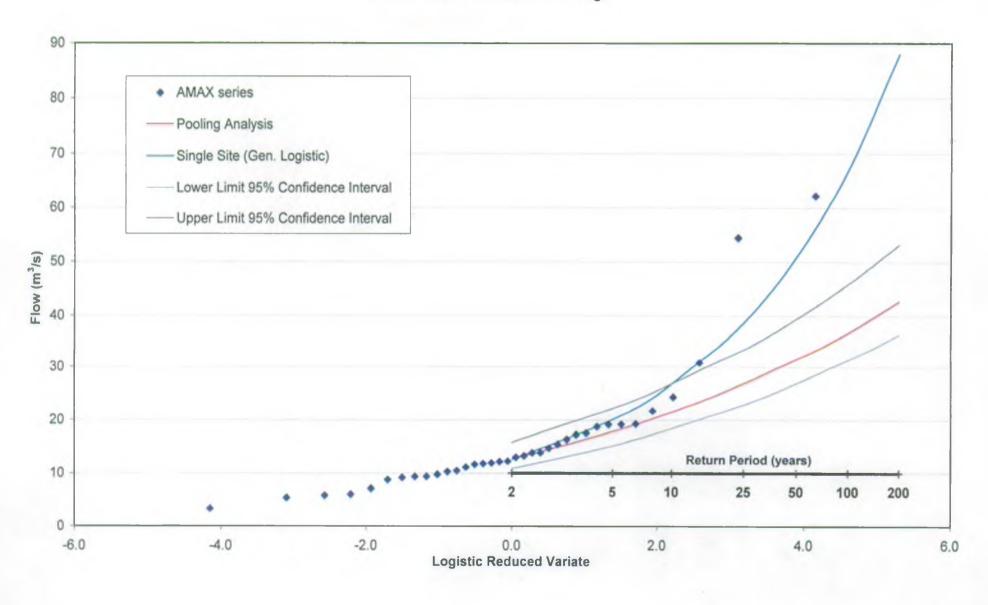
Adopt:

Reviewed Pooled Analysis (as shaded above)

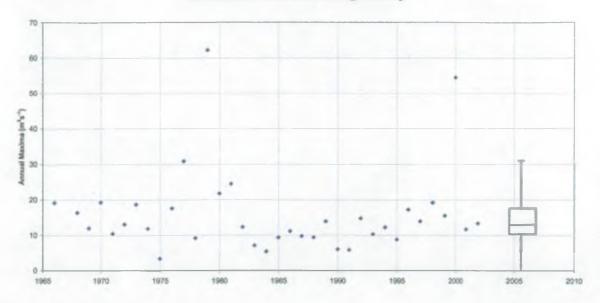
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.253 \text{ } \kappa = -0.194$

Doniford Stream at Swill Bridge

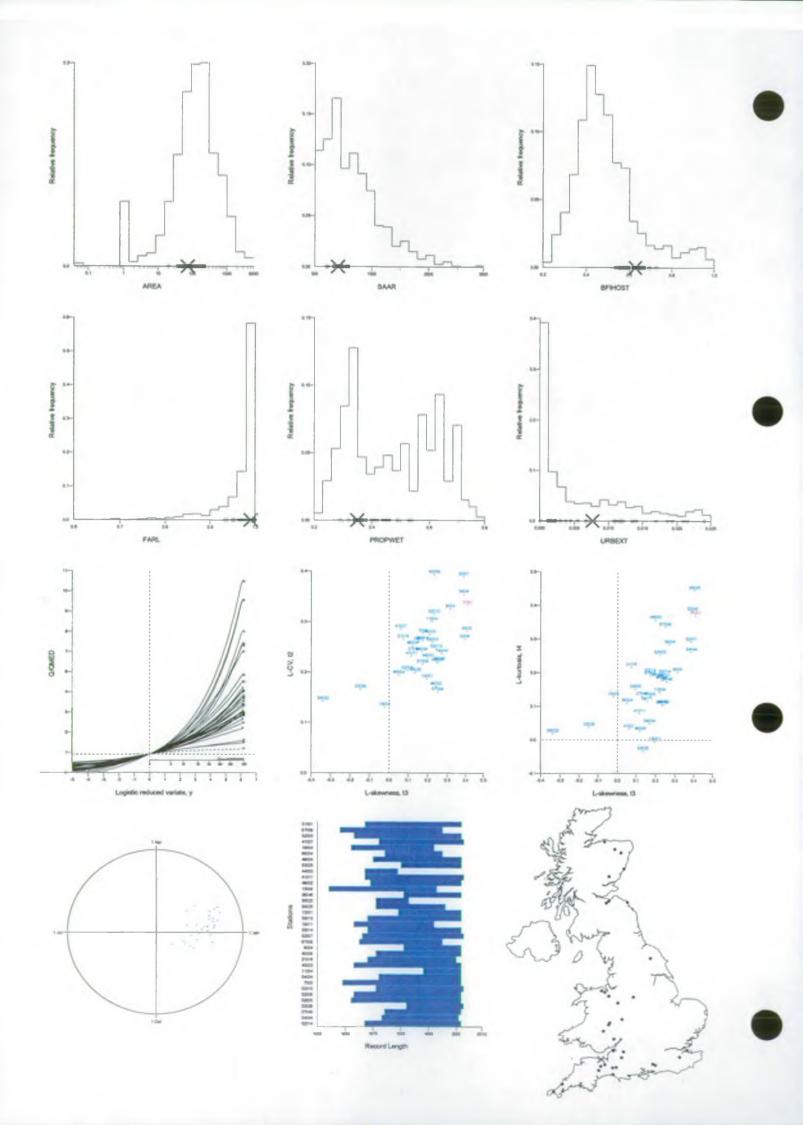


Annual Maxima Series Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge



Annual Maxima series for Swill Bridge

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
20 Feb 67	19.189	26 Dec 85	9.362
22 Feb 69	16.410	03 Apr 87	11.158
14 Jan 70	12.000	31 Jan 88	9.765
31 Jan 71	19.290	25 Feb 89	9.404
18 Feb 72	10.470	01 Feb 90	13.944
06 Dec 72	13.115	09 Jan 91	6.069
10 Feb 74	18.740	09 Jan 92	5.864
26 Dec 74	11.880	30 Nov 92	14.84
01 Dec 75	3.390	20 Dec 93	10.308
14 Oct 76	17.580	09 Nov 94	12.252
23 Feb 78	30.875	21 Dec 95	8.781
13 Feb 79	9.200	26 Jun 97	17.261
27 Dec 79	62.290	05 Jan 98	13.969
16 Oct 80	21.790	19 Jan 99	19.200
30 Dec 81	24.492	18 Dec 99	15.522
16 May 83	12.326	07 Dec 00	54.476
12 Jan 84	7.144	26 Jan 02	11.711
23 Nov 84	5.414	13 Nov 02	13.394



Swill Bridge Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.24	2.41
Comment	A review of the pooling group is essential	A review of the pooling group is optional
Number of Station Years	1168	1046

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The site is ranked 1 in the pooling group. The only local station in the pooling group (All the others are significantly smaller in area than the subject site) is 51003 (the Washford at Beggearn Huish) at position number 43.	None	1168	3.30
Period of Record	The period of record is good. Only one site has a 10 year record, the rest are greater than 13 years of record.	None	1168	3.30
FARL	The site has a FARL of 0.991, and the pooling group has a range of 0.843 to 0.999. The outliers of the pooling group are 4th ranked Congresbury Yeo at I wood (52017) FARL - 0.89. and 7th ranked Chew at Compton Dando (FARL-0.843)	Remove both the chew at Compton Dando and Congresbury Yeo at Iwood.	1096	2.49
PROPWET/URBEXT	The site has a PROPWET of 0.35 with the pooling group having a 0.24 to 0.64. The outlier in the group is the 13th station 76010 (Petterill @ Green) with a PROPWET of 0.64.	Remove Petterill at Harraby Green	1072	2.21
Siæ Comments	The 4th ranked South Esk at Prestholm was closed in 1990 and the data is not fully reliable. The 19th ranked Asker at Bridport (440033) was replaced by another station in 1978, that data for which is not available. The 15th ranked Trothy at Mitchel Troy (55022) has a short record finishing in 1982. 33rd in the pooling group is the Tone at Greenham (52014) which has an AMAX series finishing in 1980 as flows after this date are truncated	Remove the South Esk at Prestholm Retain the Asker at Bridport Retain Trothy at Mitchel Troy. Retain The Tone at Greenham.	1046	2.41
Disardant Sites	(55022) Trothy at Mitchel Troy 10 years of data with one very low peak value in the known drought year of 1975.	Retain all sites along with data	1046	2.41
L Moments	Extreme outliers for the growth curves are the Trothy at Mitchel Troy(55022) (See discordant sites) and The Bourne at Hadlow (40006) which has an extreme ranges of AMAX data	Retain all sites and data.	1046	2.41

Swill Bridge Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.173	0.000
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.150	0.191
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.189	0.223
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.063	0.429
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.456	0.467
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfan)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.324	0.471
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.665	0.489
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.797	0.490
44003 (Asker@ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.455	0.495
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.224	0.496
49002 (Hayle @ st Enh)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	1.787	0.499
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	1.352	0.507
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.488	0.518
55022 (Trothy @ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	4.914	0.521
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.899	0.533
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.299	0.578
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.122	0.601
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.133	0.611
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.382	0.612
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389.	0.386	0.292	1.691	0.624
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	2.196	0.641
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	0.543	0.645
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	27	0.393	0.233	0.178	2,394	0.657
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0,265	0.073	0.217	0.995	0.674
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.059	0.685
11004 (Une @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.336	0.693
54034 (Dowles Brook @ Dowles)	30	0.240	0.168	0.048	0.622	0.705
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.179	0.707
52015 (Land Yeo @ Wraxall Bridge)	- 26	0.315	0.231	0.104	0.742	0.707
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.276	0.708
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.215	0.714
53028 (By Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	1.729	0.715
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.057	0.720
54044 (Tern @ Ternhill)	30	0.355	0.387	0.262	1.001	0.726
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.094	0.729
Total	1046					
Weighted means		0.246	0.195	0.177		<u> </u>

Frome (Somerset) at Tellisford

Station No:

53007

NGR:

ST 805 564

Description:

This is a medium sized catchment (Hydrometric register 261.6km²). Flow is gauged at a full range trapezoidal critical depth flume. The channel around the station is deeply incised, containing all but extreme floods. The gauge is purported not to drown. Substantial groundwater abstractions in catchment. Catchment geology is predominantly limestone with impermeable clays in Frome Gap and Coal Measures in Mells Valley. This is a responsive catchment, however detention lakes 5 to 6km u/s may truncate peaks. Land use: predominantly rural, with quarry activity.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the

Environment Agency. AMAX record length 42 years. The data was not reviewed

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 97.7 m³/s, but there are no gaugings for confirmation of medium to high flow rating. The two largest recorded AMAX values

exceed the upper limit. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

Area (km²) PROPWET 0.36

0.565

29.8

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

0.0163

OMED:

261.85 **Catchment Descriptors**

41.635 m³/s 58.833 m³/s

Annual Maxima Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

 $67.941 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $49.379 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%; site is not permeable, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, site is essentially rural, no adjustment applied.

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Less than satisfactory - FEH may be unsuitable due to quarries in catchment

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Lingliffe	Gen Logistic x 20%
2	58.8	58.8	58.8	70.6
5	80.1	80.6	75.1	90.1
10	95.6	96.5	85.7	102.9
25	118.0	119.7	100.0	120.0
50	137.3	139.8	111.3	133.5
100	159.3	162.7	Paris 123.3 1960	148.0
200	184.4	189.0	138.2	163.4

Summary of Analysis:

There are no outliers to the series. There is a slight increase in the predicted flood

flows following the pooling group review.

Selection of Method:

The quarries in the upstream part of the catchment obviously have a great impact on higher return period flows, despite the relatively high value of FARL for this catchment. The single site fittings represent the AMAX series better than the pooled analysis which overestimates at high return periods. The single site analysis may be used as an initial estimate but further investigation is recommended to confirm the

Special considerations:

The impact of the quarries should be further investigated. Their influence on flood

attenuation makes the use of FEH unsuitable and an alternative approach should be

examined (such as rainfall-runoff).

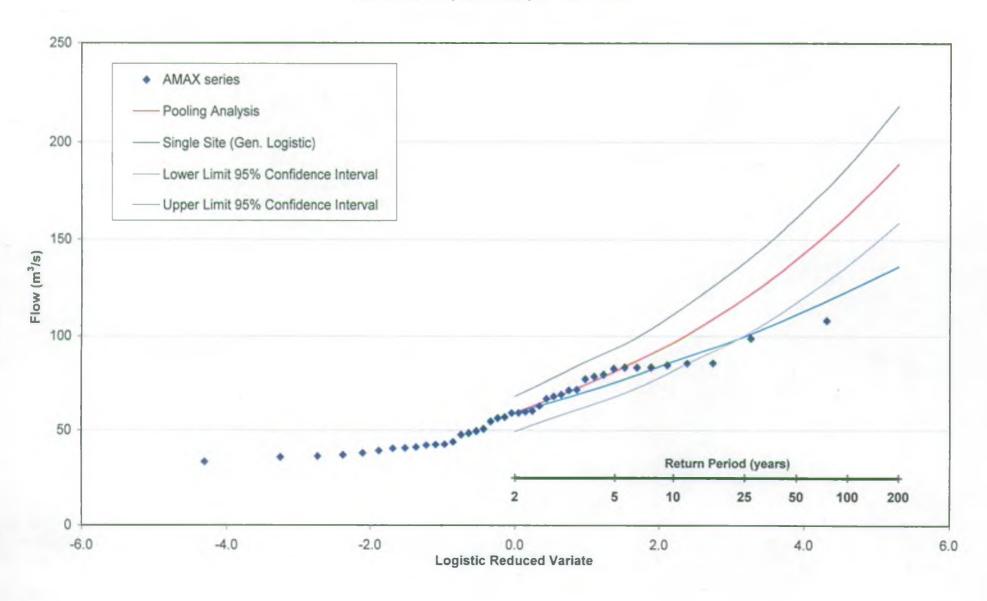
Adopt:

Single Site (General Logistic) as shaded above.

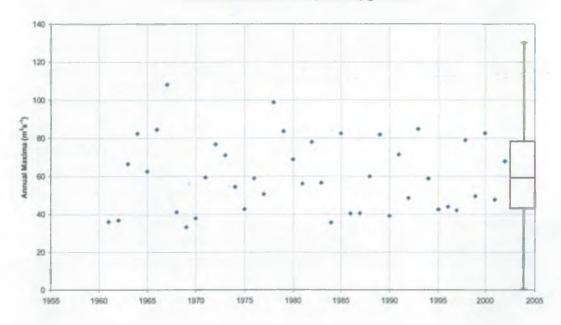
Model parameters:

 $\alpha = 0.184, \beta = 0.107$

River Frome (Somerset) at Tellisford

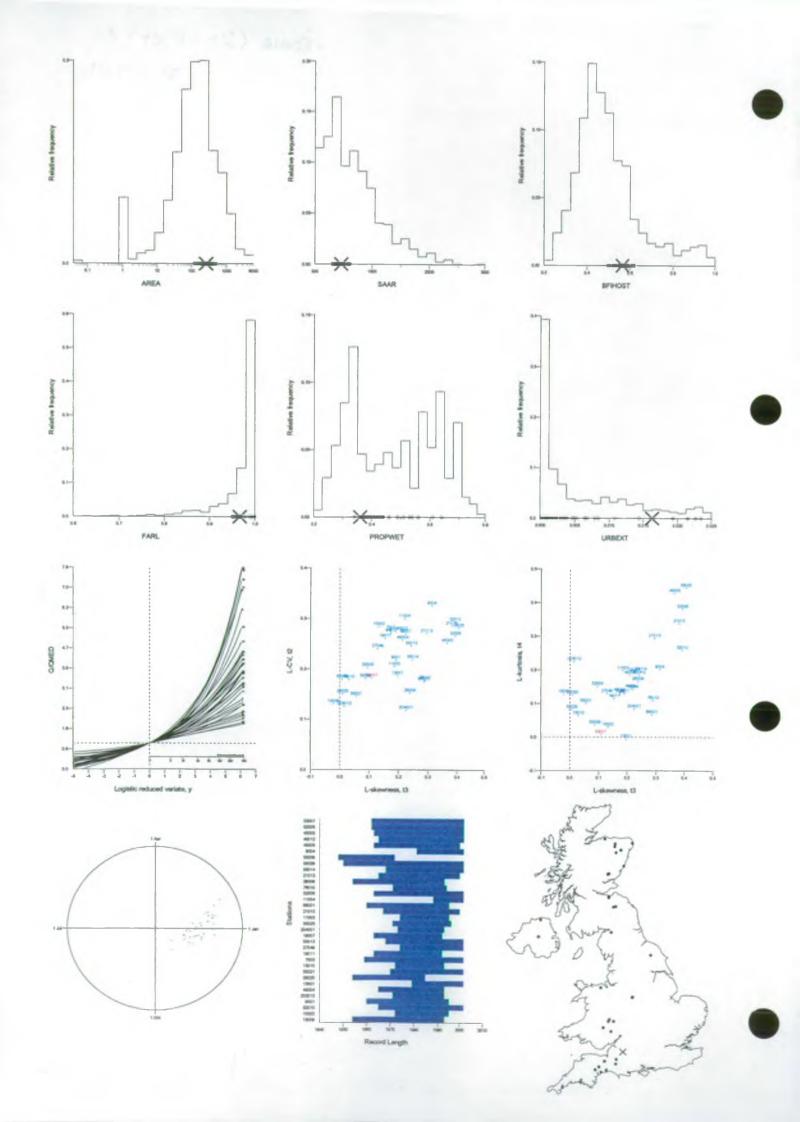


Annual Maxima Series Frome (Somerset) @ Tellisford



Annual Maxima series for Tellisford

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
21 Jan 62	36.100	31 Jan 83	77.989
17 Mar 63	36.810	16 Jan 84	56.572
19 Nov 63	66.540	22 Nov 84	35.617
02 Aug 65	82.486	26 Dec 85	82.500
09 Dec 65	62.580	11 Dec 86	40.348
05 Nov 66	84.580	31 Jan 88	40.608
10 Nov 67	108.112	09 Oct 88	59.904
22 Feb 69	41.119	20 Dec 89	81.888
14 Dec 69	33.224	18 Mar 91	39.159
20 Jan 71	37.893	18 Sep 92	71.421
03 Feb 72	59.430	10 Jan 93	48.473
06 Dec 72	76.749	13 Oct 93	84.715
27 Sep 74	71.030	29 Jan 95	58.787
28 Jan 75	54.368	22 Dec 95	42.485
25 Sep 76	42.610	17 Feb 97	43.944
30 Nov 76	58.880	03 Jan 98	42.153
10 Dec 77	50.590	31 Oct 98	78.986
30 May 79	98.800	18 Apr 00	49.528
27 Dec 79	83.640	30 Oct 00	82.586
09 Mar 81	68.830	20 Feb 02 47.711	
15 Mar 82	56.089	14 Nov 02	67.797



Tellisford Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	3.77	3.20
Comment	Pooling group is strongly heterogeneous; review is essential.	Pooling group is strongly heterogeneous; review is essential.
Number of Station Years	1210	1062

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	Any site which is situated upstream or downstream of the subject site is likely to be hydrologically similar and give good reason for promotion to a higher ranking in the pooling group. No sites adjacent to the subject site warrant promotion.	No change.	1210	3.77
Period of Record	All records have a minimum of 10 years and there is good data overlap. (Leven at Leven (17002) with a record length of 5 years data was removed during initial stage of forming pooling group).	No change.	1210	3.77
FARL	The value of FARL for the Somerset Frome at Tellisford is 0.967. The range of values for the pooling group is 0.843 – 1.000, with the lowest value from the Chew at Compton Dando (53004). This value of FARL suggests that the lake at the source of the Chew provides significant storage in the catchment and would attenuate flood flows.	Remove site.	1166	3.44
PROPWET/URBEXT	The values of PROPWET and URBEXT at the subject site are 0.36 and 0.0163, respectively. The range of values for the pooling group are PROPWET: 0.34 – 0.68 and URBEXT: 0.0002 – 0.0235. The higher values of PROPWET occur for Dulnain at Balnaan Bridge (8009), 0.68, and Carnowen at Carnowen Terrace (201005), 0.64. Dulnain is situated in the highlands and as such has soils which are wetter for a greater proportion of the time; Carnowen also has a high value of URBEXT, suggesting that the urban area has a strong influence on the proportion of time for which the soils are wet.	Remove both sites.	1102	3.37
Site Comments	All station comments have been reviewed to assess the quality of the flow data. Alyn at Pont-y-Capel (67008), ranked 10th, suffers major loss of water in the upstream 70km² due to mine and drainage tunnels. Clwyd at Pont-y-Cambwll (66001), ranked 16th, has significant storage in the upstream parts of the catchment. WINFAP has 30 and 36 years of data, respectively, for these sites.	Remove Alyn at Pont-y-Capel as the tunnels will have a significant influence on flooding. Retain Clwyd at Pont-y-Cambwll and review later.	1072	3.52
Discordură Sites	Trethy at Mitchel Troy (55022) WINFAP has 10 years of data for this site between 1970 and 1983, the water years 1979-1981 are missing. It is most likely that the discordancy of this site is due to the interupted and short spanning AMAX series.	Remove this site, as the pooling group contains many sites with longer and more reliable records.	1062	3.20
L Morrents	The four main ouliers to the L-moments and the growth curves are: Llynfi at Three Cocks (55025), Otter at Dotton (45005), Brue at Lovington (52010) and Yeo at Pen Mill (52006). While the subject site has little variability in AMAX data, these sites all exhibit series containing several high flows and therefore have high values of L-moments.	Retain all sites as theses are outliers due to high return period flows.	1062	3.20

Tellisford Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Ske w	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.750	0.000
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.372	0.134
45003 (Culm@ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.378	0.152
45012 (Creedy @ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.523	0.177
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	2.114	0.177
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	1.184	0.193
55009 (Monnow@ Kentchurch)	22	0.181	0.087	0.037	0.487	0.202
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	45	0.18	0.007	0.082	0.923	0.202
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.125	0.232
21013 (Gala Water @ Galashiels)	37	0.271	0.295	0.295	0.522	0.273
28008 (Dove @ Rocester Weir)	40	0.152	0.238	0.166	1.176	0.275
76010 (Petteril @ Harraby Green)	24	0.178	0.289	0.109	1.611	0.301
52006 (Yeo @ Pen Mill)	41	0.266	0.393	0.382	1.465	0.306
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.918	0.314
66001 (Clwyd @ Pont-y-cambwll)	36	0.175	0.286	0.067	2.130	0.320
21015 (Leader Water @ Earlston)	33	0.286	0.381	0.339	1.017	0.331
11003 (Don@ Bridge of Alford)	21	0.205	0.185	0.198	0.130	0.351
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	2.234	0.381
204001 (Bush @ Seneirl)	21	0.118	0.225	0.084	2,459	0.390
19007 (Esk@ Musselburgh)	29	0.270	0.223	0.193	0.263	0.394
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.071	0.395
27049 (Rye @ Ness)	28	0.241	0.129	0.130	0.330	0.402
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.495	0.403
7003 (Lossie @ Sheriffmills)	45	0.277	0.174	0.128	0.646	0.407
15010 (Isla @ Wester Cardean)	21	0.179	0.030	0.064	0.664	0.419
55021 (Lugg @ Butts Bridge)	27	0.145	0.055	0.101	0.730	0.429
28020 (Churnet @ Rocester)	28	0.150	0.010	0.125	1.192	0.445
13001 (Bervic @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.620	0.453
45004 (Axe @ Whitford)	29	0.257	0.213	0.145	0.205	0.456
203012 (Ballinderry @ Ballinderry Bridge)	23	0.126	0.015	0.225	2.717	0.481
9001 (Deveron @ Avochie)	35	0.218	0.191	0.130	0.054	0.492
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	0.993	0.514
10002 (Ugie @ Inverugie)	23	0.284	0.133	0.030	1.708	0.549
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	1.794	0.566
			<u> </u>			
Total	1062		ļ			
Weighted means		0.227	0.207	0.176		

Biss at Trowbridge

Station No:

53029

NGR:

ST 854 579

Description:

Crump profile Flat V weir, 7.13m wide, set in a deep culvert with vertical walls. Weir gauges low flows, whilst higher flows are gauged via a rectangular concrete rated section. Good approach, large d/s fall, but backing up of flow occurs due to debris d/s. Moderate influence on low flows by abstractions and discharges. Runoff figures suggest topographical and hydrological catchment areas do no coincide. Moderate relief catchment situated along the Frome gap. Drains the Chalk scarp to the SE. Underlying geology - Jurassic clays, Predominantly rural; arable farming.

Contains Westbury.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX series record length 19 years. The data has not been

reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The rating has not been reviewed. Upper limit of rating 17.6 m³/s which is only just exceeded by the highest recorded AMAX value. There is high uncertainty attached to medium and high flows.

Catchment **Descriptors:**

Area (km²) FARL PROPWET 0.986 0.35

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT 0.528 760

34.5 0.045

OMED:

77.64 Catchment Descriptors

 $11.805 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ $11.416 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$

Annual Maxima Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

 $13.247 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$ 10.180 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT = 0.045, slightly urbanised: adjustment required

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory - problems with catchment area and chalk influence

	4 =	Pooled Analysis		Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Adjusted	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%
2	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	13.7
5	15.9	15.9	15.8	13.4	18.9
10	18.9	18.8	18.5	14.7	22.2
25	22.8	22.8	22.1	16.6	26.6
50	25.9	25.9	168/29.0	18.1	30.0
100	29.3	29.2	21.0	19.8	33.5
200	32.9	32.7	31.1	21.7	37.3

Summary of Analysis:

AMAX series EDA reveals that there are no outliers in the data series. The AMAX series does not have a very steep growth curve as a result the pooled analysis FFCs all over estimate flood frequency at the higher return periods.

Selection of Method:

The Hydrometric Register suggests that there are discrepancies between the topographical and hydrological catchment which may influence the flood frequency estimation and the shape of the AMAX series indicates that the drainage of the Chalk scarp is influencing the runoff. Urban adjusted pooled analysis is recommended with recommendation for investigation into runoff influences in the catchment.

Special considerations:

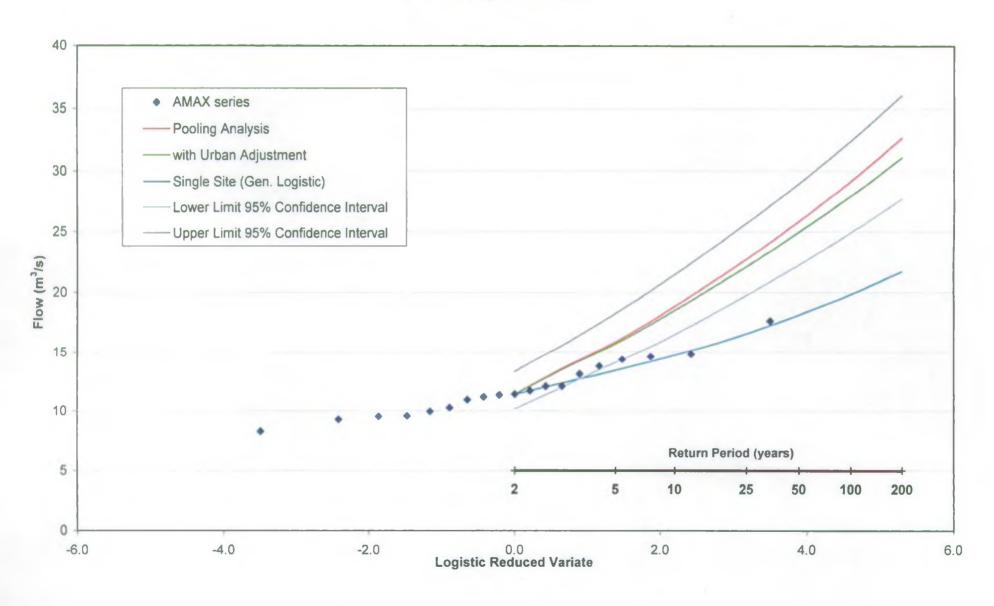
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted (as shaded above)

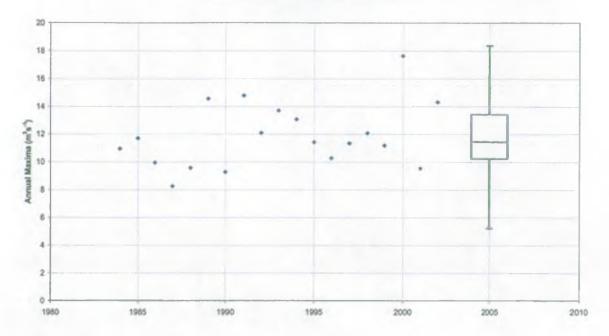
Model parameters:

N.A.

River Biss @ Trowbridge

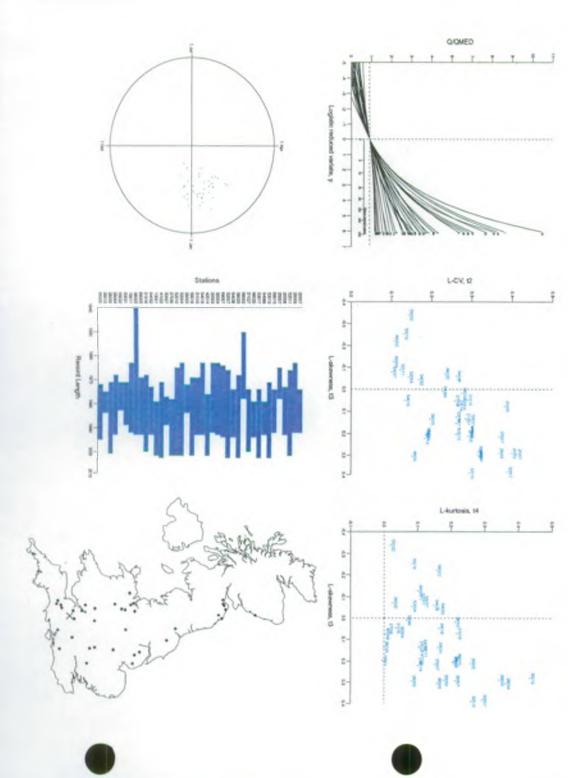


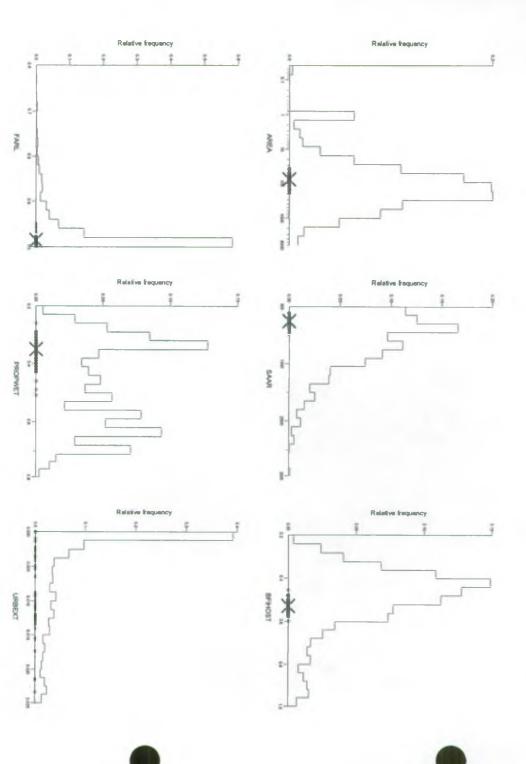
Annual Maxima Series Biss @ Trowbridge



Annual Maxima series for Trowbridge

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
21 Jan 1985	10.947	29 Jan 1995	13.053
29 Jan 1986	11.702	22 Dec 1995	11.416
04 Apr 1987	9.956	17 Feb 1997	10.277
01 Feb 1988	8.261	03 Jan 1998	11.344
14 Mar 1989	9.579	31 Oct 1998	12.064
20 Dec 1989	14.568	03 Apr 2000	11.189
09 Jan 1991	9.272	30 Oct 2000	17.631
18 Sep 1992	14.786	26 Jan 2002	9.543
10 Jan 1993	12.077	01 Jan 2003	14.325
13 Oct 1993	13.711		





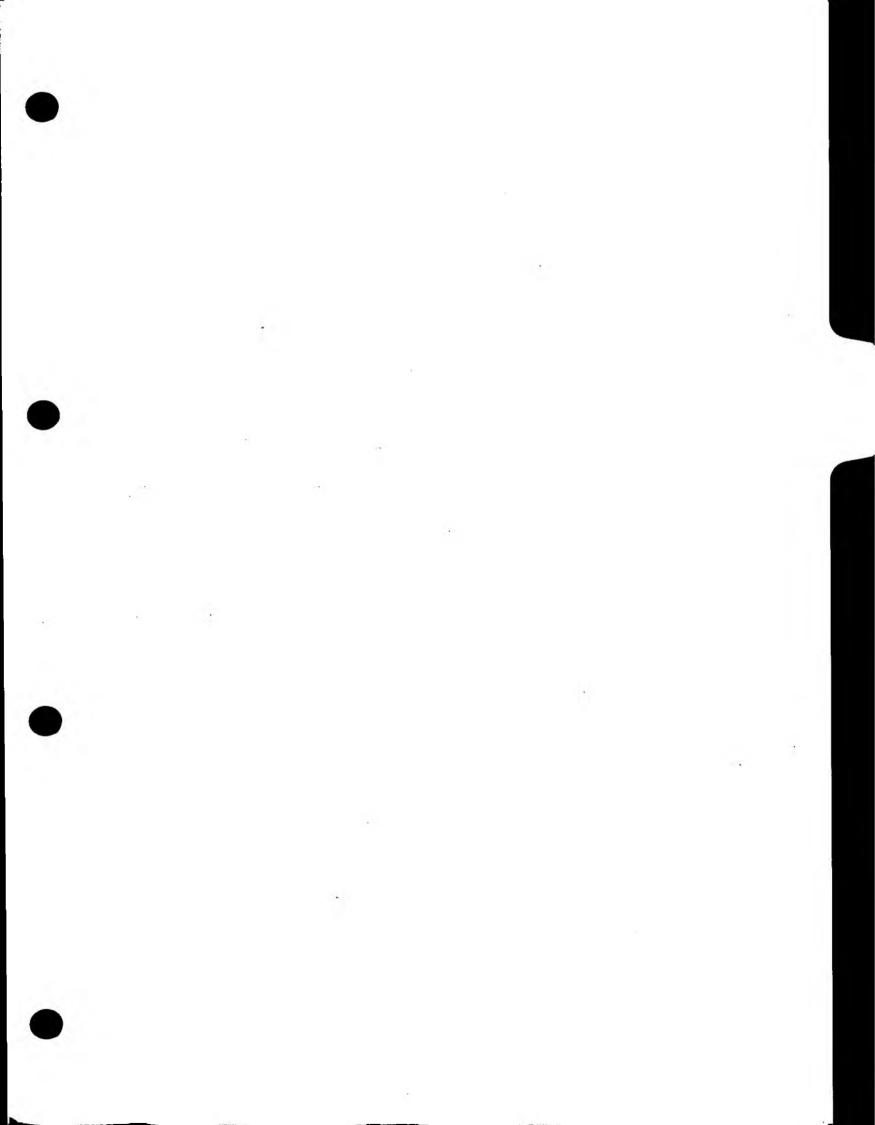
Trowbridge Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	-	0.	Post Review
Heterogeneity (I-L)	8.25			8.57
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential			Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1160		·	1047

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site is not in the pooling group since it is slightly urbanised. No stations warrant promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site.	No change	1160	8.25
Period of Record	All stations have 10 years or more data.	No change	1160	8.25
FAŘĹ	The subject site has a FARL = 0.986 and the pooling group has a range of 0.876 to 1.000. The outliers to the pooling group are: 38th ranked (28002) Blithe @ Harnstall Ridware FARL = 0.876 36th ranked (19008) South Est @ Prestonholme FARL = 0.906 34th ranked (41005) Ouse @ Gold Bridge FARL = 0.924 39th ranked (54040) Meese @ Tibberston FARL = 0.935	Remove all four sites as hydrologically very different from the subject site.	1047	8.57
PROPWET/URBEXT	All stations in the pooling group are essentially tural. The subject site has a PROPWET = 0.35 and the pooling group has a range 0.26 - 0.51.	Retain all sites since there are no large outliers to the pooling group.	1047	8.57
Site Comments	The 5th ranked (25007) Clow Beck @ Croft was discontinued in 1980 and has 15 station years of data. The 12th ranked (68002) Gowy @ Picton was abandoned in 1979 and has 30 station years of data.	Retain both sites as hydrologically similar to the subject site and have good data records.	1047	8.57
Discondunt Sites	There are no discordant sites.	No change	1047	8.57
L Monoris	The tow main outliers to the L-moments graph and the growth curves are the 15th ranked (52007) Parrett @ Chisleborough and the 39th ranked (30012) Stainfield Beck @ Stainfield.	Retain Parratt @ Chiselborough since data updated as part of study and reliable. Retain Stainfield Back @ Stainfield as short data record of 10 years results in minor outliers but it is lowly ranked and will have minimal affect on pooled results	1047	8.57

Trowbridge Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
20007 (Gifford Water @ Lennoxlove)	19	0.412	0.294	0.212	1.192	0.081
20005 (Birns Water @ Saltoun Hall)	30	0.290	0.211	0.258	0.414	0.106
52011 (Cary@ Somerton)	38	0.121	-0.089	0.107	0.743	0.167
20006 (Biel Water @ Belton House)	20	0.381	0.076	0.002	2.564	0.177
25007 (Clow Beck @ Croft)	15	0.368	0.215	0.151	0.727	0.222
68015 (Gowy@ Huxley)	19	0.293	0.192	0.217	0.192	0.260
53013 (Marden @ Stanley)	33	0.260	0.203	0.208	0.195	0.280
54088 (Little Avon @ Berkeley Kennels)	16	0.226	0.010	0.067	0.223	0.328
53017 (Boyd @ Bitton)	30	0.261	0.126	0.114	0.070	0.359
68020 (Gowy @ Bridge Trafford)	15	0.232	-0.071	0.026	0.721	0.370
21027 (Blackadder Water @ Mouth Bridge)	27	0.284	0.135	0.103	0.186	0.375
68002 (Gowy @ Picton)	30	0.105	-0.220	0.156	1.814	0.375
39025 (Enborne @ Brimpton)	36	0.196	0.135	-0.001	1.348	0.383
54036 (Isbourne @ Hinton on the Green)	21	0.261	-0.060	0.149	0.824	0.399
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.198	0.409
68007 (Wincham Brook@ Lostock Gralam)	30	0.185	0.205	0,204	0.940	0.413
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.503	0.414
20003 (Tyne @ Spilmersford)	29	0.399	0.291	0.178	1.036	0.418
42014 (Blackwater @ Ower)	26	0.182	0.221	0,100	1.306	0.434
54018 (Rea Brook @ Hookagate)	30	0.134	0.050	0.164	0.845	0.444
31010 (Chater @ Fosters Bridge)	26	0.289	0.048	0.034	0.753	0.457
55018 (Frome @ Yarkhill)	32	0.129	-0.252	0.082	1.525	0.459
29005 (Rase @ Bishopbridge)	13	0.367	0.290	0.344	1.494	0.464
52004 (Isle @ Ashford Mill)	41	0.142	-0.056	0.083	0.507	0.465
52010 (Brue @ Lovington)	39	0.294	0.392	0.260	1.192	0.465
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.716	0.489
33057 (Ouzel @ Leighton Buzzard)	13	0.100	-0.079	0.118	1.015	0.502
41022 (Lod @ Halfway Bridge)	33	0.294	0.190	0.105	0.303	0.505
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	2.118	0.514
54052 (Bailey Brook @ Ternhill)	22	0.167	-0.044	0.166	0.523	0.536
21016 (Eye Water @ Eyemouth Mill)	33	0.265	0.073	0.217	0.358	0.541
68005 (Weaver @ Audlem)	25	0.104	-0.126	0.101	0.971	0.554
38002 (Ash @ Mardock)	53	0.275	0.018	0.212	0.714	0.561
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.116	0.565
33031 (Broughton Brook@ Broughton)	19	0.296	0.139	0.160	0.117	0.581
55022 (Trothy @ Matchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	2.390	0.595
29004 (Ancholme @ Bishopbridge)	26	0.317	0.306	0.362	1.535	0.610
28055 (Ecclesbourne @ Duffield)	23	0.315	0.295	0.082	1.053	0.611
30012 (Stainfield Beck @ Stainfield)	10	0.315	0.281	0.435	2.811	0.618
66005 (Clwyd @ Ruthin Weir)	19	0.152	0.305	0.157	2.749	0.623
					··	
Total	1047					
Weighted means		0.250	0.105	0.140		



Mells at Vallis

Station No:

53025

NGR:

ST 757 491

Description:

The station opened in 1980 in connection with monitoring the impacts of Mendip quarrying. The current full range station comprises a crump weir (crest width 6m); all but the highest maxima are contained with the structure. By-passing of the weir

occurs at lower stages.

The catchment covers an area of approximately 118 km² and is predominantly rural. The geology of the catchment is mainly carboniferous limestone, with coal measures.

Data comments:

The updated AMAX data set provided by the Agency gave 24 years of annual maxima series data for the period 1979 to 2002. The AMAX series was not

reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 36.3 m³/s, which is exceeded once in the AMAX series provided. The rating was not reviewed.

118.04

Catchment Descriptors:

(km²)

FARL PROPWET

0.656

1056 19.9

0.011

QMED:

Catchment Descriptors Annual Maxima

 $16.767 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ 21.570 m³/s

29.236 m³/s

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

 $16.667 \,\mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is less than 20%, permeable adjustment may need to be applied.

AMAX examined and found that no adjustment required as no flows smaller than the

specified criteria, QMED/2.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural, no adjustment required.

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment advised but not applied.

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimat	
(years)	Initial	Hrvlewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%	
2	21.6	21.6	21.6	25.9	
5	29.7	29.8	28.2	35.8	
10	35.5	35.9	32.7	43.1	
25	44.0	44.9	38.9	53.9	
50	51.3	52.7	43.9	63.2	
100	59.6	61.8	49.4	74.2	
200	69.0	72.2	55.3	86.6	

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EDA revels there to be no outliers to the data set. The effect of

reviewing the pooling group is significant, producing approximately a 5% increase in

the estimated flow at the 200-year return period

Selection of Method: Separation between the flood frequency curves is quite small, with the single site

> General Logistic curve providing the best fit to the AMAX data. The General Logistic pooled analysis curve is somewhat higher than single site curve, and is further away from the actual AMAX data series. There appears from the current AMAX series to be little influence in truncating flood flows by the quarries in the

catchment as is evident from the Frome @ Tellisford.

With current AMAX data recommend pooled analysis results. Recommend the Special considerations:

investigation of the impact of the quarries on flood flows and monitor the AMAX

series in the future to see if an alternative approach may be required.

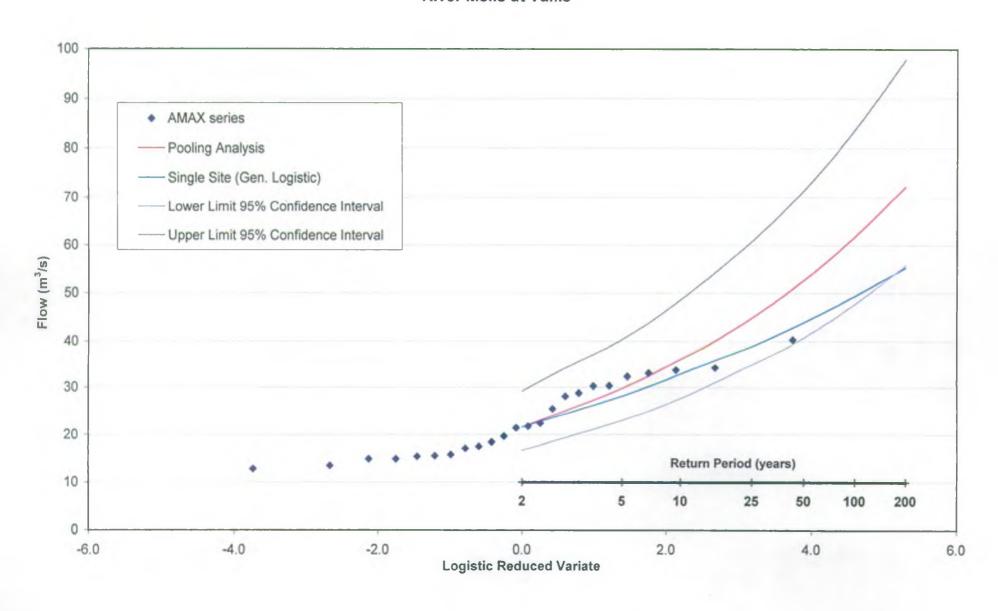
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis (as shaded above)

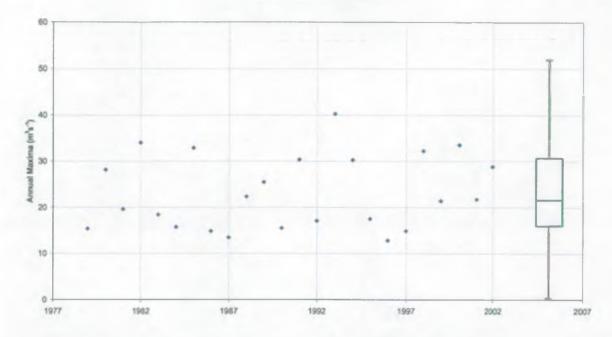
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.232, \kappa = -0.219$

River Mells at Vallis

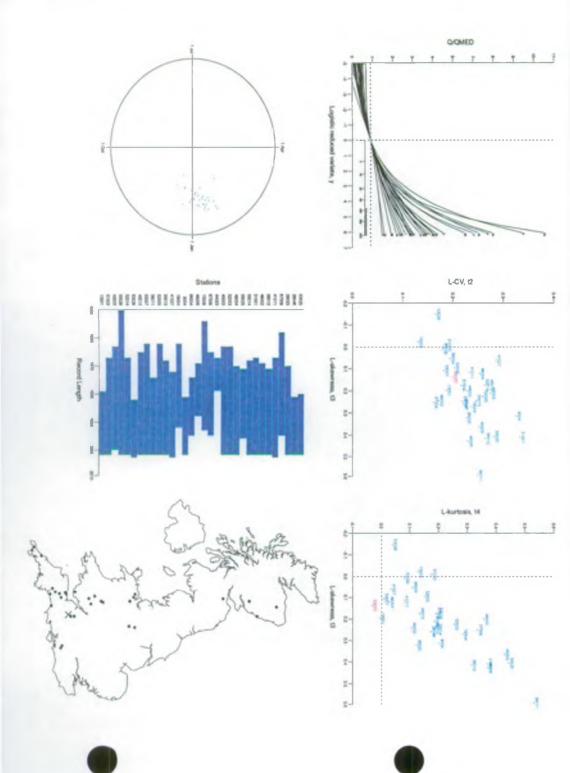


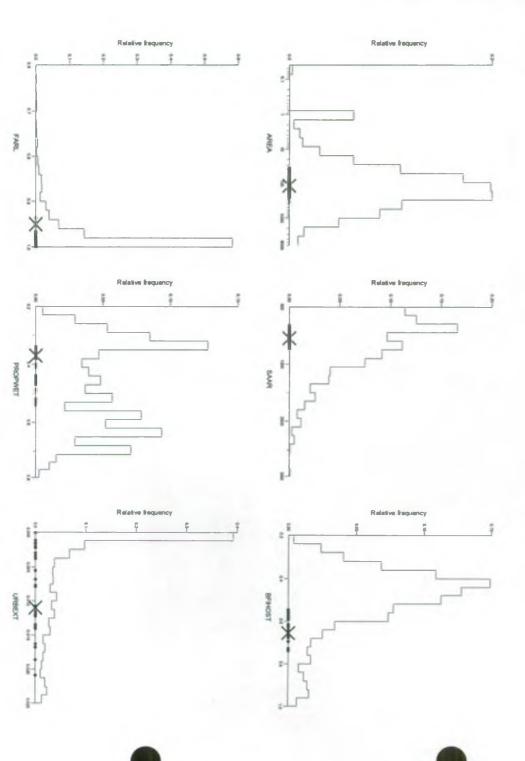
Annual Maxima Series Melis @ Vallis



Annual Maxima series for Vallis

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
04 Feb 80	15.36	25 Jul 92	30.32
09 Mar 81	28.14	30 Nov 92	17.08
15 Mar 82	19.64	07 Oct 93	40.27
31 Jan 83	34.00	21 Jan 95	30.23
16 Jan 84	18.44	16 Dec 95	17.50
04 Aug 85	15.74	11 Feb 97	12.81
25 Dec 85	32.86	28 Dec 97	14.86
11 Dec 86	14.86	25 Oct 98	32.20
31 Jan 88	13.49	26 Feb 00	21.41
09 Oct 88	22.35	23 Oct 00	33.50
20 Dec 89	25.46	19 Feb 02	21.74
18 Mar 91	15.52	13 Nov 02	28.82





Vallis Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (FI2)	4.69	3.23
Comment	The pooling group is strongly heterogeneous, and a review is essential	The pooling group is possibly homogeneous and a review is optional.
Number of Station Years	1197	993

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	The subject site was first in the pooling group The North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace and the North Esk @ Dalmore Weir both react to the same flood events and have the same period of record (1961 – 1992) and are located within the same catchment., similarly for the Monnow@ Grosmont and the Monnow@ Kentchurch	Remove the North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace as it is ranked lower in the pooling group than the North Esk @ Dalmore. It also has a slightly shorter record length, and remove the Monnow @ Kentchurch	1146	4.64
Period of Record	All sites had a good period of record. Except for the Trothy @ Mitchel Troy which has a record length of 10 years, and is also discordant	Remove the Trothy @ Mitchel Troy	1136	4.38
FARL	There are 3 main outliers, 2 of which have a FARL of less than 0.9; Chew @ Compton Dando, (0.843) Large storage reservoir in headwaters — Chew Valley Lake. Congresbury Yeo @ I wood (0.890) Blagdon Reservoir (approx. 2km) situated close to the headwaters. South Esk @ Prestonholm (0.906) There are several small storage reservoirs in the headwaters.	Remove Chew @ Compton Dando ranked 7th and Congresbury Yeo @ I wood ranked 10th due to FARL values being below 0.900. Also remove South Esk @ Prestonholm, ranked 20th as FARL value was near to 0.9, and it was a slightly discordant site.	1038	3.38
PROPWET/ URBEXT	Peteril @ Harraby Green has a PROPWET value of 0.640, and is a clear outlier in the pooling group (which has a range of 0.34 – 0.64). The Bush @ Seneil is also an outlier with regards to PROPWET, (0.61) Alyn @ Pont-y-Capel URBEXT = 0.0209, this is a possible outlier compared to the rest of the pooling group.	Remove Peteril @ Harraby green due to high PROPWET value and high discordancy. Also remove the Bush @ Seneirl.	993	3.23
Site Comments	All site comments were checked. No obvious reason to remove any particular site.	No change	993	3.23
Discordarit sites	There are no discordant sites	No change	993	3.23
L-Moments	There are no significant outliers	No change	993	3.23

Vallis Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.428	0.000
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.232	0.200
28023 (Wye @ Ashford)	31	0.227	0.321	0.124	1.211	0.329
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.046	0.401
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.290	0.410
56012 (Grwyne @ Millbrook)	23	0.264	0.416	0.314	0.652	0.471
49002 (Hayle @ st Erth)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	1.476	0.477
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.775	0.490
55014 (Station @ Location)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.119	0.548
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.184	0.562
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.860	0.617
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.281	0.624
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40_	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.466	0.628
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.159	0.644
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.739	0.664
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	1.895	0.678
48006 (Cober @ Helston)	20	0.230	0.427	0.371	1.000	0.678
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfari)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.392	0.681
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	1.691	0.689
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.146	0.717
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.870	0.726
55013 (Station @ Location)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.087	0.730
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.246	0.730
58011 (Thaw@ Gigman Bridge)	25	0.249	0.592	0.531	2.728	0.749
53007 (Frome(somerset) @ Tellisford)	42	0.182	0.107	0.007	0.920	0 <i>.7</i> 75
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.562	0.783
53028 (By Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	2.164	0.792
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.411	0.793
55029 (Monnow@ Grosmont)	45	0.180	0.007	0.082	0.663	0.802
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	0.990	0.806
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	1,411	0.810
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.905	0.816
Тота	993					
Weighted means		0.232	0.219	0.186		

Wellow Brook at Wellow

Station No:

53009

NGR:

ST 741 581

Description:

This is a small catchment gauged by a trapezoidal critical depth flume. Full range station. Slight bypassing on right-hand bank. Backing up from bridge downstream occurred during Jul 1968 flood. The catchment is predominantly rural with mixed

geology of Lias and Oolitic Limestone

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 37 years from 1996 to 2002. The

AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit for the gauge rating is 43.5 m³/s this is not exceeded by any of the

AMAX data provided. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors: (km²)73.47

FARL PROPWET 0.987

0.37

0.643

27.3

BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT

0.0383

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors

Annual Maxima

11.975 m³/s 13.480 m³/s

14.820 m³/s

Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

12.160 m³/s

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT > 0.025, slightly urbanised: adjustment required

Climate variability:

Data record longer than 30 years, adjustment not required

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency:

Satisfactory

		Pooled Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate		
Return period (years)	Initial	Reviewed	Urban Ad untuk	Gen. Logistic	Urban Adj. x 20%	
2	13.5	13.5	13.	13.5	16.2	
5	18.7	18.7	18.5	17.8	22.2	
10	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.0	26.5	
25	27.8	28.0	27.2	25.8	33.6	
50	32.4	32.8	31.7	29.9	38.1	
100	37.6	38.3	36.7	34.6	44.1	
200	43.5	44.7	42.4	40.1	51.0	

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EDA reveals the dataset to have only one significant outlier in 1968.

Whilst there are 5 other outliers, the EDA reveals these to be largely insignificant.

The plot of all FFCs show that none of the curves fit the data well. However, the FEH Selection of Method:

> recommended method is a pooling group urban adjusted FFC and this is the method that should be adopted. Removal of the 1968 flood when backing up occurred has

little effect on the fittings.

Special considerations:

None

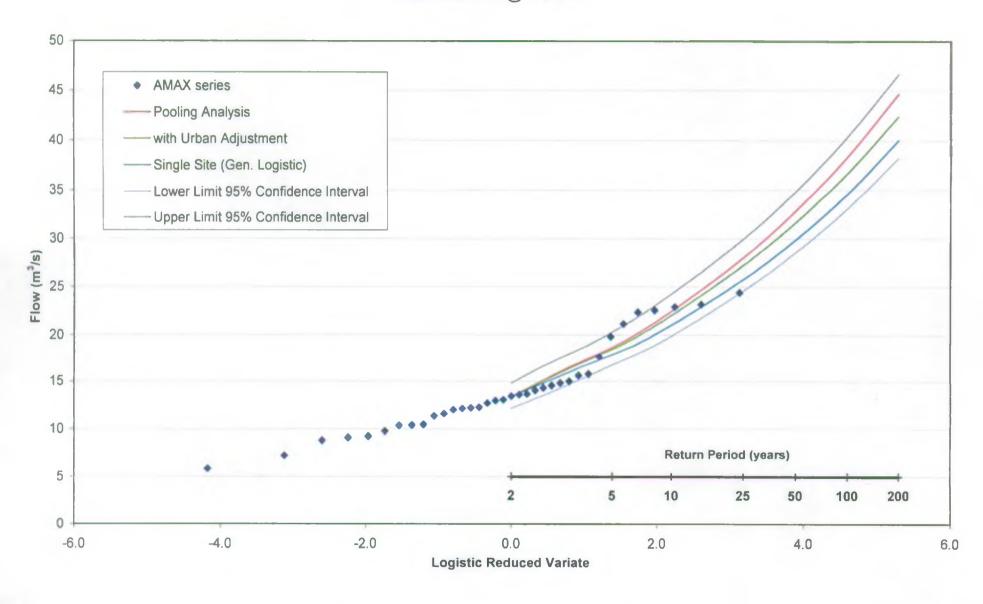
Adopt:

Pooled Analysis Urban Adjusted (as shaded)

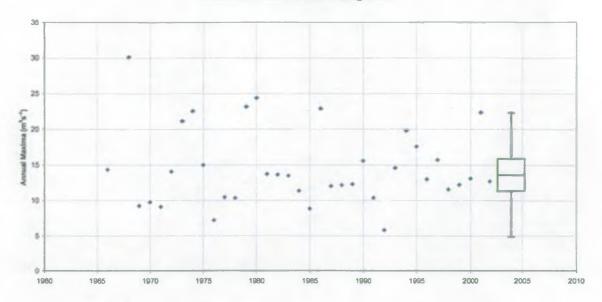
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.239 \ \kappa = -0.209$

Wellow Brook @ Wellow

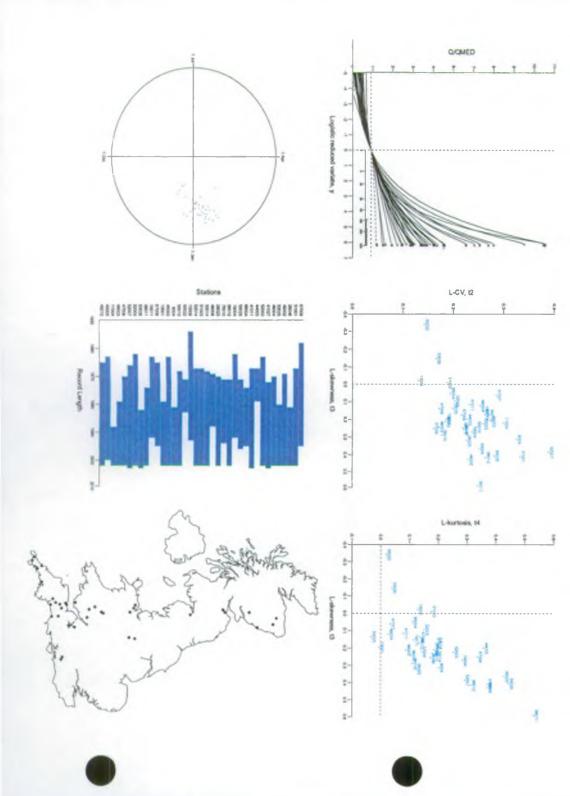


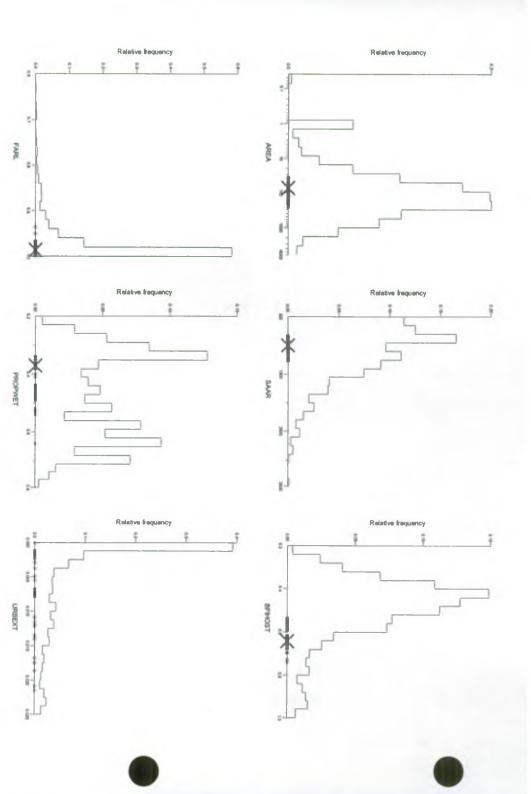
Annual Maxima Series Wellow Brook @ Wellow



Annual Maxima series for Wellow

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
20 Feb 67	14.344	23 Dec 85	22.905
09 Jul 68	30.141	18 Nov 86	12.019
20 Dec 68	9.255	31 Jan 88	12.157
14 Jan 70	9.771	14 Mar 89	12.297
24 Jan 71	9.11	20 Dec 89	15.568
06 Mar 72	14.076	09 Jan 91	10.379
01 Dec 72	21.157	18 Sep 92	5.831
08 Feb 74	22.555	30 Nov 92	14.577
27 Jan 75	14.991	13 Oct 93	19.817
30 Nov 75	7.242	27 Jan 95	17.59
29 Nov 76	10.447	21 Dec 95	12.997
22 Jan 78	10.338	17 Feb 97	15.718
29 May 79	23.152	03 Jan 98	11.584
26 Dec 79	24.384	31 Oct 98	12.234
10 Mar 81	13.71	26 Dec 99	13.106
30 Dec 81	13.63	29 Oct 00	22.348
19 Dec 82	13.48	26 Jan 02	12.728
20 Dec 83	11.364	01 Jan 03 14	
21 Jan 85	8.833		





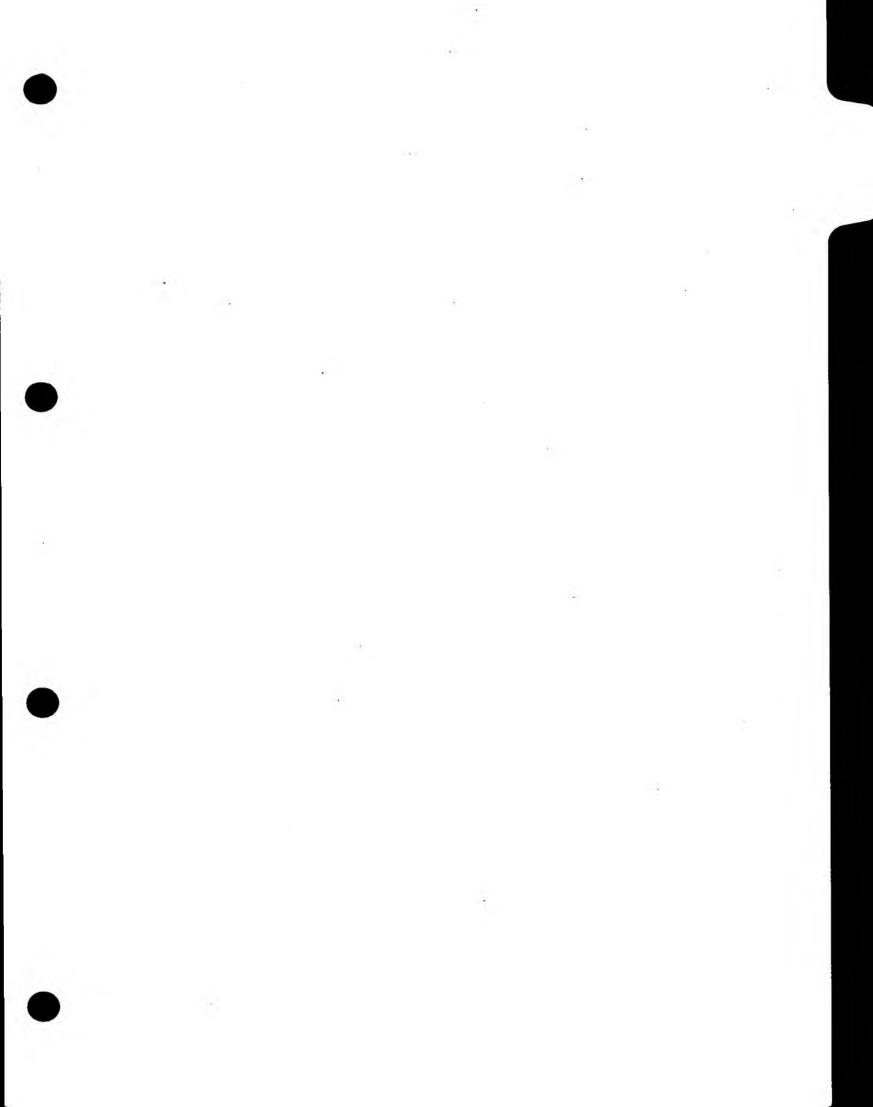
Wellow Pooling Group Review

- 1 - 1	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H ₂)	4,08	2.80
Comment	Review of the pooling group is essential	Review of the pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1182	1078

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	No ststion requires promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site	None	1182	4.08
Period of Record	The period of record is good, only 1 station has less than the recommended 8 years of data.	Remove the Tone at Wadhams Farm	1176	3.73
FARL	The site has a FARL of 0.991, and the pooling group has a range of 0.843 to 0.999. The outliers of the pooling group are 5th ranked Congresbury Yeo at Iwood (52017) FARL = 0.89. and 10th ranked Chew at Compton Dando (FARL=0.843)	Remove both the chew at Compton Dando and Congresbury Yeo at Iwood,	1104	2.69
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has PROPWET = 0.37 and the pooling group has a range of 0.34-0.64. 16th ranked Petterill at Haraby Green is the greates outlier at	Although there is a large range of PROPWET values, removing a nuymber of sites would result in having to include more dissimilar sites to keep the number of station years over 1000.	1104	2.69
Site Corments	No stations require removal because of station comments. However, the 14th ranked South Esk at Prestholm was closed in 1990 and the data is not fully reliable. The 9th ranked Asker at Bridport (440033) was replaced by another station in 1978, that data for which is not available.	Remove the South Esk at Prestholm Retain the Asker at Bridport	1078	2.80
Discordant Sittes	(55022) Trethy at Mitchel Troy 10 years of data with one very low peak value in the known drought year of 1975.	Retain site and data	1078	2.80
L Moments	Extreme outliers for the growth curves are the Trothy at Mitchel Troy(55022) (See discordant sites) and (58011) Thaw at Gigman Bridge and (52007) Parrett at Chiselborough, both of which have an extreme range of AMAX data.	Retain all sites and data	1078	2.80

Wellow Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0,191	0.045	0.209
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.324	0.258
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.187	0.268
49002 (Hayle @ st Enh)	33	0.172	0.241	0.105	1.165	0.291
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.441	0.302
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.803	0.374
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.448	0.458
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.207	0.462
44003 (Asker@ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.155	0.464
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.273	0.502
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfan)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.301	0.529
55025 (Llynfi @ Three Cocks)	22	0.282	0.405	0.445	1.294	0.548
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.190	0.558
56012 (Grwyne @ Millbrook)	23	0.264	0.416	0.314	0.537	0.577
76010 (Peπeril @ Harraby Green)	24	0.178	0.289	0.109	1.503	0.580
28023 (Wye @ Ashford)	31	0.227	0.321	0.124	0.951	0.607
48006 (Cober @ Helston)	20	0.230	0.427	0.371	0.986	0.625
55014 (Lugg @ Byton)	31	0.219	0.247	0.195	0.106	0.634
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	1.026	0.651
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.251	0.665
15008 (Dean Water @ Cookston)	40	0.131	-0.022	0.128	1.397	0.665
55022 (Trothy@ Mitchel Troy)	10	0.142	-0.338	0.018	4.287	0.666
55013 (Arrow@ Taley Mill)	31	0.246	0.243	0.185	0.051	0.671
9004 (Bogie @ Redcraig)	22	0.326	0.313	0.202	1.106	0.708
45003 (Culm @ Wood Mill)	40	0.275	0.210	0.185	0.280	0.717
13001 (Bervie @ Inverbervie)	24	0.187	0.196	-0.005	1.722	0.722
67008 (Alyn @ Pont-y-capel)	30	0.161	0.251	0.336	1.601	0.723
19011 (North Esk @ Dalkeith Palace)	29	0.261	0.154	0.115	0.334	0.736
58011 (Thaw @ Gigman Bridge)	25	0.249 .	. 0.592	0.531	2.790	0.756
53028 (By Brook @ Middlehill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	1.581	0.760
52005 (Tone @ Bishops Hull)	42	0.203	0.095	0.151	0.183	0.768
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0386	0.292	2.868	0.774
47009 (Tiddy@ Tideford)	33	0.171	0.138	0.137	0.442	0.814
48003 (Fal @ Tregony)	24	0.185	0.210	0.088	0.806	0.828
11004 (Urie @ Pitcaple)	15	0.300	0.220	0.142	0.796	0.831
45005 (Otter @ Dotton)	39	0.252	0.364	0.429	1.184	0.833
45012 (Creedy@ Cowley)	38	0.271	0.174	0.134	0.378	0.842
Total	1078					
Weighted means		0.234	0.209	0.183		



Catchment:

Horner Water at West Luccombe

Station No: NGR:

51002 SS 898 458

Description:

West Luccombe is a small catchment (20.49 km²) on the north of Devon, draining Exmoor. The catchment is steep and is essentially rural with deciduous woodland on the valley sides. The gauging station was opened in 1973, but closed for the period of September 1979 to April 1985. It comprises a triangular crump weir for low flows and a rated section for higher flows. All flows contained. The catchment geology is composed of Mid Devonian Grits and Lower Devonian ORS.

Data comments

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the

Environment Agency. AMAX record length 24 years from 1973 to 2002 but missing

six years from 1979 to 1984 inclusive. AMAX series not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

Upper limit of rating is 17.4m³/s which is exceeded by 25% of the AMAX data

series. The rating was not reviewed.

Catchment **Descriptors:**

FARL **PROPWET** Area BFIHOST SAAR SPRHOST URBEXT (km²)20.49 0.978 0.54 0.540 1484 29.7 0.000

OMED:

Catchment Descriptors 10.341 m³/s **Annual Maxima** 13.351 m³/s Upper Limit 95% Confidence Interval 16.940 m³/s $8.762 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ Lower Limit 95% Confidence Interval

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Satisfactory

Return period	Pooled	Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	13.4	13.4	13.4	16.1
5	17.9	17.7	20.9	21.2
10	21.1	20.7	26.3	24.8
25	25.6	25.1	34.1	30.1
50	29.4	28.7	40.7	34.4
100	33.6	32.8	48.2	39.4
200	38.4	37.3	56.7	44.8

AMAX series EDA revealed the event of October 2000 to be an outlier. The event is Summary of Analysis:

retained without review.

Selection of Method: This is a small steep catchment, which is not well represented in the WINFAP

> database. The reviewed pooling group analysis appears to underestimate the AMAX data at higher return periods and gives the outlier October 2000 a return period of over 200 years. However FEH 3.8 Table 8.3 recommends that pooled analysis should

prevail with reference to single site for confirmation. Pooled analysis is the

recommended FFC with October 2000 treated as an extreme event.

Special considerations:

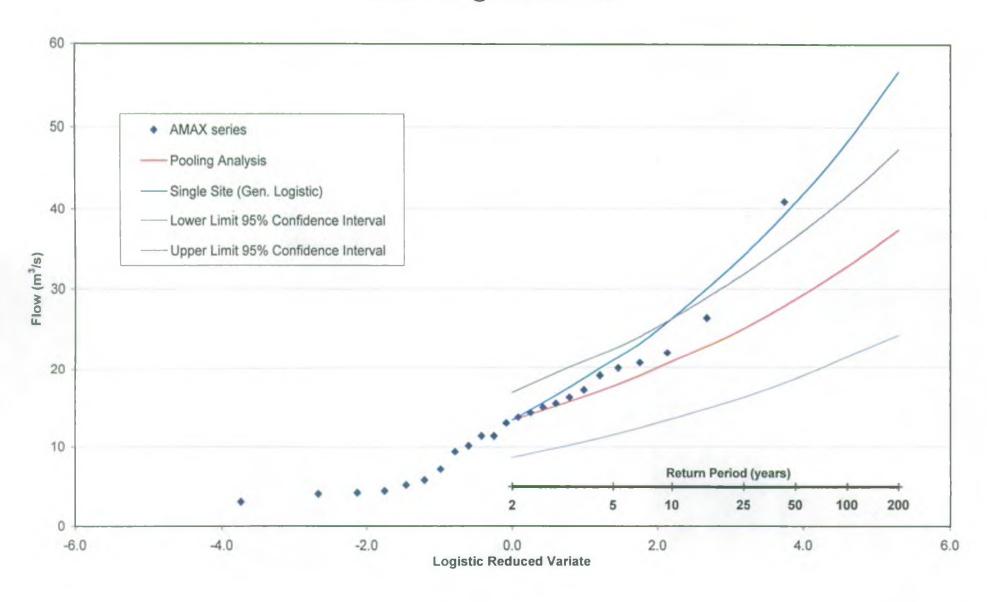
Reviewed Pooled Analysis (shaded above)

Model parameters:

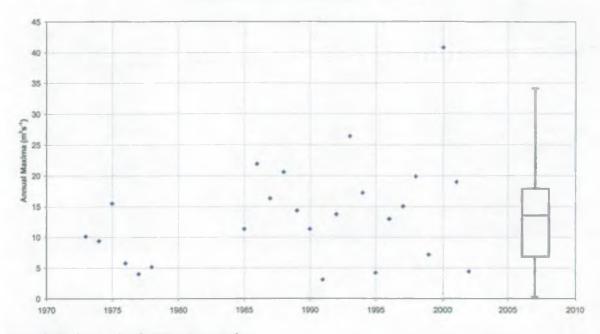
Adopt:

 $\beta = 0.204, \kappa = -0.172$

Horner Water @ West Luccombe

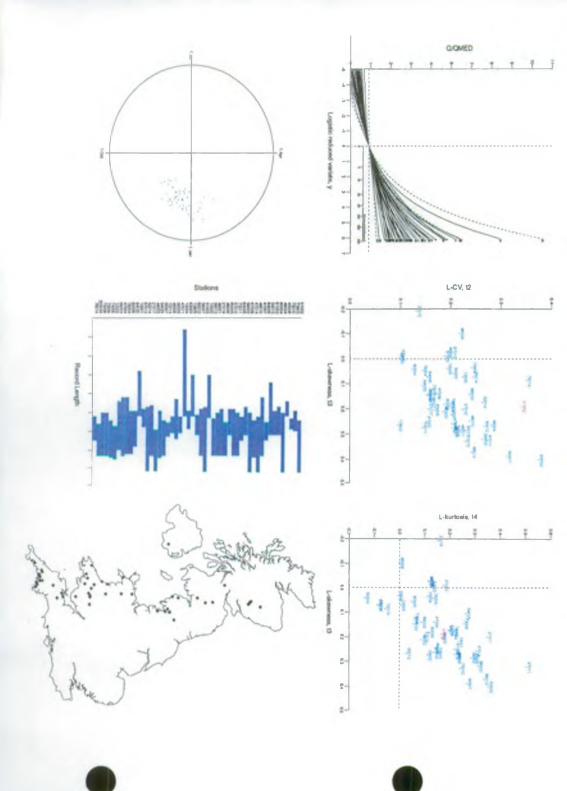


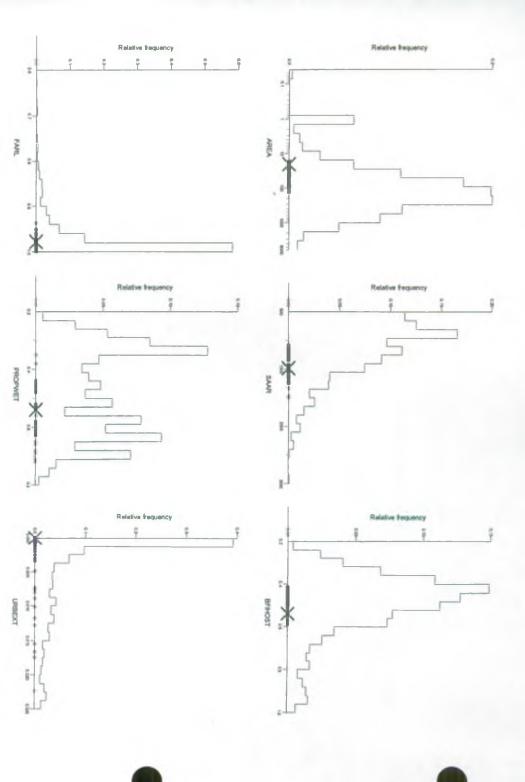
Annual Maxima Series Horner Water @ West Luccombe



Annual Maxima series for West Luccombe

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
26 Sep 74	10.157	21 Sep 92	3.086
22 Jan 75	9.414	30 Nov 92	13.728
01 Dec 75	15.512	18 Dec 93	26.396
14 Oct 76	5.786	30 Oct 94	17.222
16 Feb 78	4.047	19 Dec 95	4.194
01 Feb 79	5.152	26 Jun 97	12.973
25 Dec 85	11.344	02 Jan 98	15.026
18 Nov 86	21.895	24 Oct 98	19.894
01 Jan 88	16.299	18 Dec 99	7.159
08 Nov 88	20.585	29 Oct 00	40.801
07 Feb 90	14.321	25 Feb 02	18.996
01 Jan 91	11.344	13 Oct 02	4.412





West Luccombe Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (H _k)	2.21	1.94
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is optional
Number of Station Years	1205	1104

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	No station requires promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site.	No change	1205	2.21
Period of Record	22nd ranked (52801) Tone @ Wadhams Farm and 51n ranked (54013) Clywedog @ Cribynau have only 6 years data and the 40the ranked (55017) Cheufru @ Carreg-y-wen has only 5 years data.	Remove all three stations as they have less than the recommended minimum of 8 years data.	1188	2.43
FARL	West Luccombe catchment has a FARL of 0.978 and the pooling group has a range of FRAL 0.635 - 1.000. The main outliers to the pooling group are: 10th ranked (48009) St Neot @ Craigshill Wood FARL = 0.635 52rd ranked (21001) Fruid Water @ Fruid FARL = 0.778 36th ranked (15005) Melgan @ Loch of Lintrathen FARL = 0.800	Remove all three sites since they are all dominated by reservoirs which will affect the flood attenuation.	1104	1.94
PROPWET/URBEXT	The subject site has PROPWET = 0.54 and the pooling group has a range of 0.35 - 0.72. The subject site and all members of the pooling group are essentially rural and no review is required.	Retain all sites, although there is a large range of PROPWET, West Luccombe does lie in the centre of range of distribution. Removing a number of sites would result in having to include more dissimilar sites to keep the number of station years over 1000.	1104	1.94
Site Comments	No stations require removal because of station comments.	No change	1104	1.94
Discordant Sites	(21019) Marior Water @ Cadernar			
20th ranked, 25 years of data record with low annual peak recorded in water years, 1975, 1976, 1986 and 1988, πο outlying peak values.		Retain site and all data.	1104	1.94
	(63003) Wyre @ Llanthysid			
	28th ranked, 11 years of AMAX records with one very large peak of 6 August 1975. This is confirmed from records from adjacent catchments (63001) Ystywth @ Port Illwyn and (63002) Ehiedol @ Llanbudurn Farm.	Retain site and all data.	1104	1.94
	(47011) Phym@ Cam Wood			
	30h ranked, data series of 10 years with a large peak recorded on 27 December 1979. This value causes discordancy and is confirmed in records from adjacent catchments (47107). Walkham @ Horrabridge and (46007) West Dat @ Dunnebridge.	Retain site and all data.	1104	1.94
	(72014) Condor @ Galgate			
	33rd ranked, one low AMAX value out of 9 years of record recorded in known drought year of 1976.	Retain site and all data.	1104	1.94

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	Hı
L. Morrents	The main outliers to L-moments and growth curves are the discordant sites listed above, the Wyre @ Lanthystd, Plym @ Corn Wood and Condor @ Galgate, all of whose data and sites are retained for the same reasons as given above. Another outlier is the 34th ranked gauging station (50007) Taw @ Taw Bridge. This has two very large peaks recorded on the 27 December 1979 and 8 November 1982. Both events are verified from the adjacent catchment (45012) Creedy @ Cowley.	Retain all sites	1104	1.94

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West Luccombe Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtos is	Discordancy	Distance
51002 (Homer Water @ West Luccombe)	24	0.340	0.188	0.165	1.927	0.000
73803 (Winster @ Lobby Bridge)	12	0.095	0.265	0.151	2.379	0.060
75010 (Marron @ Ullock)	8	0.229	0.329	-0.241	0.550	0.152
45006 (Quarme @ Enterwell)	9	0.206	0.289	0.298	0.508	0.209
48004 (Warleggan @ Trengoffe)	33	0.281	0.265	0.136	0.681	0.297
60004 (Dewi Fawr @ Glasfryn Ford)	15	0.122	0.043	-0.138	2.632	0.364
61003 (Gwaun @ Cilrhedyn Bridge)	15	0.151	0.250	0.220	0.690	0.391
55015 (Honddu @ Tafolog)	30	0.229	0.286	0.228	0.293	0.402
64006 (Leri @ Dolybont)	11	0.152	0.071	-0.087	1.646	0.502
47007 (Yealm @ Puslinch)	32	0.100	-0.015	0.119	1.247	0.548
48010 (Seaton @ Trebrownbridge)	30	0.238	0.246	0.141	0.277	0.556
47014 (Walkham @ Horrabridge)	22	0,203	0.258	0.306	0.497	0.587
47009 (Tiddy@ Tideford)	33	0.171	0.138	0.137	0.104	0.612
59002 (Loughor @ Tir-v-dail)	16	0.210	0.285	0.285	0.428	0.662
65005 (Erch @ Pencaenewydd)	13	0.168	0.204	0.169	0.264	0.667
73011 (Mint @ Mint Bridge)	24	0.144	0.274	0.220	1.001	0.670
57010 (Ely@ Lanelay)	26	0.224	0.200	0.098	0.237	0.694
60005 (Bran @ Llandovery)	15	0.204	0.057	0.049	0.342	0.703
46006 (Erme @ Ermington)	16	0.193	-0.026	0.114	1.006	0.713
21019 (Manor Water @ Cademuir)	25	0.132	-0.191	0.153	3.924	0.727
48001 (Fowey@ Trekeivesteps)	25	0.219	0.284	0.229	0.29	0.75
56013 (Yscir @ Pontaryscir)	22	0.241	0.371	0.337	0.978	0.755
15002 (Newton Burn @ Newton)	24	0.202	0.274	0.110	0.755	0.779
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0,176	1.182	0.792
56007 (Senni @ Pont Hen Halod)	23	0.160	0.173	0.193	0.243	0.804
60012 (Twrch @ Ddol Las)	13	0.267	0.269	0.027	1.492	0.804
15809 (Muckle Burn @ Eastmill)	20	0.242	0.034	-0.005	0.963	0.824
63003 (Wyre @ Llanrhystyd)	11	0.375	0.403	0.354	3.080	0.836
15004 (Inzion @ Loch of Lintrathen)	44	0.192	0.038	0.110	0.377	0.840
47011 (Plym@ Carn Wood)	10	0.272	0.323	0.504	3.068	0.848
56003 (Honddu@ the Forge Brecon)	21	0,263	0.320	0.314	0.759	0.861
46008 (Avon @ Loddiswell)	10	0.217	-0.101	-0.001	1.910	0.863
72014 (Conder @ Galgate)	9	0.350	0.088	-0.057	3.513	0.895
50007 (Taw@ Taw Bridge)	21	0.312	0.388	0.270	1.423	0.897
54025 (Dulas @ Rhos-y-pentref)	26	0.142	0.107	0.264	0.905	0.936
48003 (Fal @ Tregony)	24	0.185	0.210	0.088	0.49	0.943
21017 (Ettrick Water @ Brockhoperig)	28	0.155	0.200	0.348	1.218	0.957
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.450	0.959
67013 (Hirmant @ Plas Rhiwedog)	12	0.202	-0.025	0.117	1.083	0.974
15001 (Ish @ Forter)	26	0.200	0.222	0.234	0.147	0.980
84020 (Glazert Water @ Milton of Campsie)	19	0.097	-0.004	0.128	1.252	0.981
60006 (Gwili @ Glangwili)	25	0.188	0.181	0.119	0.139	1.000
47004 (Lynher @ Pillaton Mill)	33	0.198	0.187	0.213	0.078	1.004
66003 (Aled @ Bryn Aled)	26	0.236	0.140	0.087	0.233	1.010
12005 (Muick@ Invermuick)	18	0.223	0.073	0.005	0.597	1.021
74006 (Calder @ Calder Hall)	21	_0.200	0.178	0.217	0.097	1.029
73009 (Sprint @ Sprint Mill)	24	0.152	0.145	0.255	0.593	1.033
73008 (Bela @ Beetham)	25	0.161	0.125	0.060	0.404	1.051
203033 (Upper Bann @ Bannfield)	18	0.154	0.144	0.054	0.601	1.056
76014 (Eden @ Kirkby Stephen)	14	0.244	0.074	-0.084	1.564	1.058
Total	1104					
Weighted means		0.204	0.172	0.165		

Catchment:

Land Yeo at Wraxall

Station No: NGR:

52015 ST 483 716

Description:

A small catchment (Hydrometric Register area 23.3 km²). Catchment is gauged using a triangular profile Crump weir, crest 5m wide, for low flows and using a rated section within the wing walls for higher flows. All flows contained. Closed from Sep 1979 to May 1985. Reopened following installation of telemetry. River weedy but weir cleared regularly. Barrow Gurney reservoirs in catchment (Approx. 0.75 km²). Drains Dundry Hill. Moderate relief in headwaters, low relief in lower reaches. Mixed geology of lower and middle Coal Measures, Carboniferous oolitic l'st and Triassic marls and s'sts. Land use is predominantly rural, some urbanisation.

Data comments:

WINFAP annual maxima series updated to 2002 with data provided by the Environment Agency. AMAX record length 26 years from 1971 to 2002 excluding

water years 1979 to 1984. AMAX series was not reviewed.

Gauge rating:

The upper limit of the gauge rating is 2.82 m³/s, which is the same as QMED as estimated using the AMAX data. Flood frequency estimates should be treated with caution because of the unreliability of gauging high flows. The rating was not

reviewed.

Catchment Descriptors:

 Area
 FARL (km²)
 PROPWET
 BFIHOST
 SAAR
 SPRHOST
 URBEXT

 20.51
 0.934
 0.35
 0.659
 902
 21.8
 0.017

OMED:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{Catchment Descriptors} & 0.385 \text{ m}^3\text{/s} \\ \textbf{Annual Maxima} & 2.825 \text{ m}^3\text{/s} \\ \textbf{Upper Limit 95\% Confidence Interval} & 3.943 \text{ m}^3\text{/s} \\ \textbf{Lower Limit 95\% Confidence Interval} & 2.029 \text{ m}^3\text{/s} \\ \end{array}$

Permeability:

SPRHOST is greater than 20%, no adjustment applied.

Urbanisation:

URBEXT < 0.025, essentially rural: no adjustment applied

Climate variability:

Data record less than 30 years, adjustment recommended but not applied

Target return period:

200 years

Flood Frequency: Less than satisfactory - requires rating review

Return period	Poole	d Analysis	Single Site	Climate Change Sensitivity Estimate
(years)	Initial	Reviewed	Gen. Logistic	Reviewed x 20%
2	2.83	2.8	2.8	3.4
5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8
10	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.8
25	6.0	G.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7.1	7.3
50	7.1	7.10	8.6	8.6
100	8.2	8.3	10.4	10.0
200	9.5	9.6	12.4	11.5

Summary of Analysis: AMAX series EDA revealed there to be no outliers to the data set.

Selection of Method:

This is a small catchment, which is not well represented in the WINFAP database. All AMAX data lies within the 95% confidence interval for the reviewed pooling group analysis. The AMAX series does not demonstrate an upper bound as often seen in catchments with reservoirs. This may be as a result of the limitations of the rating curve and extrapolating beyond its low stage limit.

Special considerations:

Further improvements are required to the rating curve in order to assess the impact of reservoirs and extend the upper limit from 2.82 m³/s. If there is an influence an alternative methodology will need to be used. From the analysis of the current AMAX data set the pooling group analysis appears suitable.

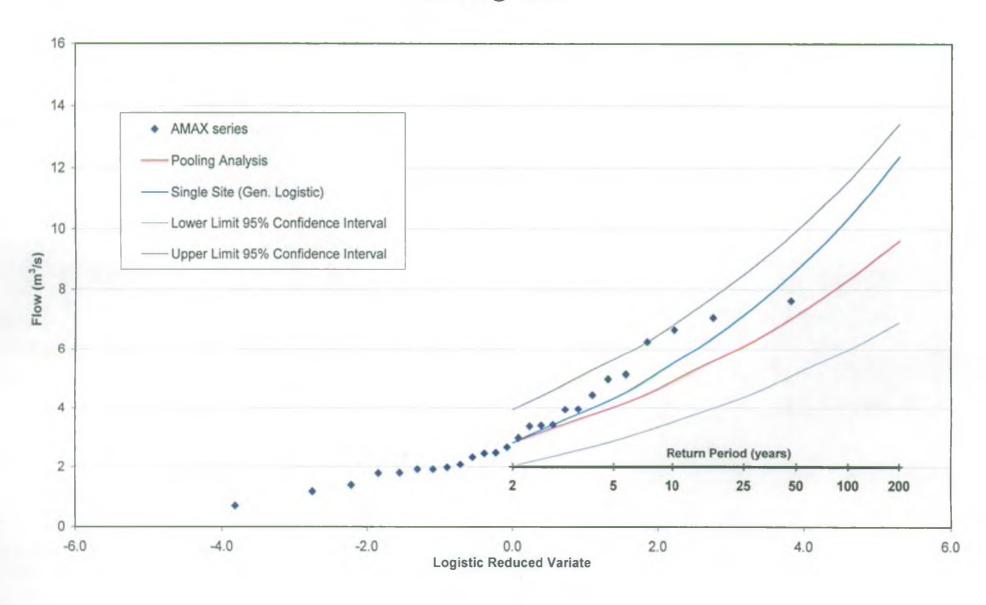
Adopt:

Reviewed Pooled Analysis (shaded above)

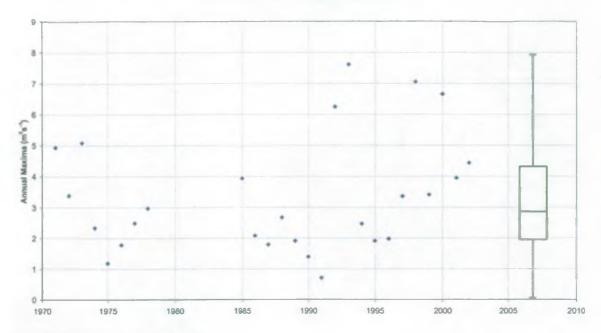
Model parameters:

 $\beta = 0.266, \kappa = 0.186$

Land Yeo @ Wraxall

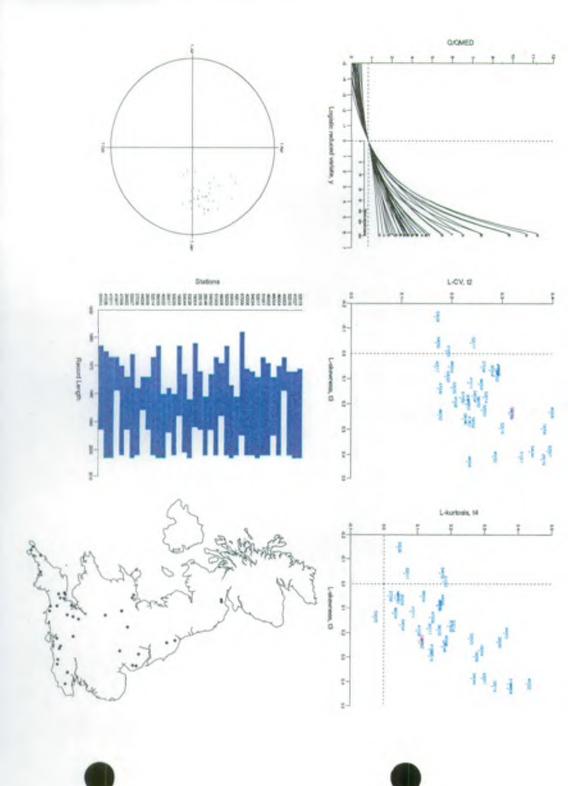


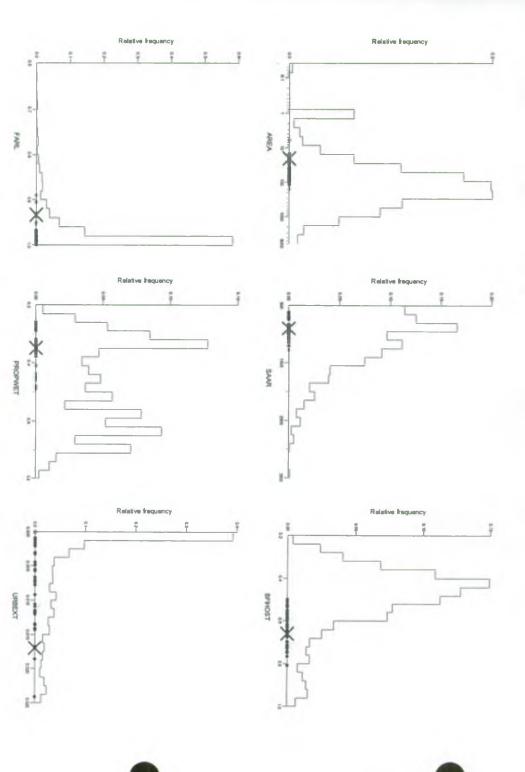
Annual Maxima Series Land Yeo @ Wraxall



Annual Maxima series for Wraxall

Date	Flow (m ³ /s)	Date	Flow (m ³ /s)
19 Oct 1971	4.937	09 Jan 1991	1.394
06 Dec 1972	3.385	09 Jan 1992	0.710
27 Sep 1974	5.090	30 Nov 1992	6.249
22 Jan 1975	2.337	16 Jul 1994	7.612
01 Dec 1975	1.184	27 Jan 1995	2.466
20 Feb 1977	1.783	22 Dec 1995	1.911
27 Jan 1978	2.488	30 Aug 1997	1.980
30 May 1979	2.976	06 Mar 1998	3.361
26 Dec 1985	3.937	19 Jan 1999	7.054
19 Nov 1986	2.080	24 Dec 1999	3.410
01 Feb 1988	1.795	30 Oct 2000	6.655
25 Feb 1989	2.674	11 Feb 2002	3.950
01 Feb 1990	1.911	01 Jan 2003	4.439





Wraxall Pooling Group Review

	Pre-Review	Post Review
Heterogeneity (I-L)	4.83	3.67
Comment	Review of pooling group is essential	Review of pooling group is essential
Number of Station Years	1220	1071

Criteria for Review	Comment	Action	Station Years	H ₂
Station Location	No stations warrant promotion or demotion as a result of proximity to the subject site.	No change.	1220	4.83
Period of Record	The requirement for a station to be a valid member of a pooling group is a minimum of 8 station years of data. 18th ranked (52801) Tone @ Wadham Farm and 20th ranked (54058) Stoke Park Brook @ Stoke Park both only have 6 years of data.	Remove both stations.	1208	4.85
FARL	The subject has a FARL = 0.934 and the pooling group has a range of 0.834 = 1.000. The three main outliers are: 43rd ranked (53004) Chew@ Compton Dando, FARL = 0.834 41rd ranked (48007) Kennall@ Ponsanooth, FARL = 0.867 9th ranked (52017) Congresbury Yeo@ I wood, FARL = 0.890	Remove the two lowest ranked stations since they are not hydrologically similar to the subject site. Retain the Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood as it is a similar catchment and contains a reservoir as does the Land Yeo @ Wraxall	1140	4.32
PROPWET/URBEXT	The Land Yeo @ Wraxall has a PROPWET = 0.35, and the pooling group has a range of 0.26 - 0.53. The outlier to the pooling group is the 24th ranked (15004) Inzion @ Lock of Lintrathen, with PROPWET = 0.54. All stations have URBEXT < 0.025 and are essentially rural. Remove site as will be significantly wetter to subject site. Subject lies in the centre of the PROPWET range for reviewed pooling group 0.26 - 0.49		1096	3.97
Site Comments	Review of station comments in WINFAP gave no reason to remove any sites as a result of data quality issues.	No change	1096	3.97
Disconlart Sites	(58011) Thaw@ Gigman Bridge			
	The site is ranked 20th in the pooling group. Reviewing the 25 years of AMAX data, the three records for 1999 – 2001 are very significantly higher then the previous 22 years of data which has some gaps.	Remove site a data set does not look typical of a catchment response.	1071	3.67
L Monerits	The three largest outliers to the L-moments and growth factors graphs are:	Retain all sites, as extreme events confirmed to be reliable.	1071	3.67
	20th ranked (25019) Leven @ Easby. AMAX series contains a couple of very large peaks that are confirmed by adjacent catchment (25005) Leven @ Leven Bridge.		Ž.	
	33rd ranked (52007) Parrett @ Chiselborough. Two very large peaks in 1979 and 2000 which were two large flood events in the region. Data updated by Environment Agency as part of this study.		¥:	
	27th ranked (40022) Great Stour @ Chart Leacon. AMAX series contains a large peak in Dec 1985 which is confirmed from downstream station (40011) Great Stour @ Horton.		•	

Wraxall Pooling Group - Reviewed

	Years	L-CV	L-Skew	L-Kurtosis	Discordancy	Distance
52015 (Land Yeo @ Wraxall Bridge)	26	0.315	0.231	0.104	0.788	0.000
41027 (Rother @ Princes Marsh)	31	0.286	0.061	0.033	1.009	0.322
52016 (Currypool Stream @ Currypool Farm)	32	0.295	0.295	0.134	0.779	0.515
44003 (Asker @ Bridport)	13	0.228	0.200	0.358	1.831	0.522
49004 (Gannel @ Gwills)	32	0.253	0.120	0.026	0.692	0.603
66004 (Wheeler @ Bodfan)	18	0.194	0.051	0.110	0.397	0.652
49002 (Hayle @ st Erth)	33	0.172	0.241	. 0.105	1.763	0.660
51001 (Doniford Stream @ Swill Bridge)	36	0.333	0.409	0.370	1.187	0.707
52017 (Congresbury Yeo @ Iwood)	28	0.237	-0.043	0.061	1,150	0.724
54034 (Dowles Brook @ Dowles)	30	0.240	0.168	0.048	0.669	0.742
40006 (Bourne @ Hadlow)	27	0.393	0.233	0.178	2.012	0.789
67009 (Alyn @ Rhydymwyn)	38	0.216	0.174	0.191	0.218	0.809
42011 (Hamble @ Frog Mill)	21	0.165	0.051	0.034	0.826	0.826
53023 (Sherston Avon @ Fosseway)	27	0.186	0.091	0.157	0.490	0.841
52003 (Halse Water @ Bishops Hull)	41	0.259	0.224	0.253	0.230	0.852
48006 (Cober @ Helston)	20	0.230	0.427	0.371	2.362	0.854
51003 (Washford @ Beggearn Huish)	35	0.187	-0.010	0.176	1.434	0.864
54052 (Bailey Brook @ Ternhill)	_ 22	0.167	-0.044	0.166	1.886	0.904
28046 (Dove @ Izaak Walton)	21	0.221	0.258	0.173	0.559	0.916
25019 (Leven @ Easby)	_ 23	0.377	0.419	0.323	1.409	0.934
19004 (North Esk @ Dalmore Weir)	31	0.237	0.271	0.284	0.597	0.975
53028 (by Brook @ Middle Hill)	21	0.166	-0.148	0.038	2.120	0.977
54044 (Tem @ Temhill)	_30	0.355	0.387	0.262	1.031	1.002
19008 (South Esk@ Prestonholm)	26	0.378	0,297	0.269	1.320	1.011
53025 (Mells @ Vallis)	24	0.199	0.136	-0.033	1.821	1.013
30017 (Witham @ Colsterworth)	16	0.226	0.183	0.129	0.188	1.016
40022 (Great Stour @ Chart Leacon)	24	0.281	0.408	0.426	1.908	1.018
39033 (Winterbourne @ st Bagnor)	41	0.247	0.189	0.157	0.025	1,025
52014 (Tone @ Greenham)	37	0.263	0.172	0.199	0.079	1.034
29009 (Ancholme @ Toft Newton)	20	0.313	0.238	0.337	1.209	1.043
44008 (Sth Winterbourne @ Wbourne Steepleton)	12	0.287	0.067	0.167	0.939	1.045
27058 (Riccal @ Crook House Farm)	25	0.257	0.051	0.012	0.832	1.055
52007 (Parrett @ Chiselborough)	37	0.389	0.386	0.292	1.502	1.061
29002 (Great Eau @ Claythorpe Mill)	21	0.284	0.088	0.159	0.623	1.065
47009 (Tiddy@ Tideford)	33	0.171	0.138	0.137	0.679	1.067
41807 (Bevern Stream @ East Chiltington)	12	0.229	0.269	0.135	0.798	1.069
41011 (Rother @ Iping Mill)	37	0.232	0.116	0.078	0.216	1.081
41028 (Chess Stream @ Chess Bridge)	39	0.202	0.191	0.096	0.687	1.083
30004 (Partney Lymn @ Partney Mill)	31	0.274	0.066	0.046	0.734	1.094
						<u> </u>
Total	1071					
Weighted means		0.257	0.186	0.164	L	L

