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An audit of performance in the
analysis of biological samples in 2000
Environment Agency: AQC Audit

Centre for Ecology and Hydrology

CEH Report Ref: C00158/11

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Research Contractor:
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Statement of Use

Information in this document is to help biologists in the Agency to identify where analytical errors occur so that they can be reduced or eliminated. Data in the tables provide measures of the accuracy of data produced in the Agency's internal Analytical Quality Control (AQC) scheme. This covers samples analysed in accordance with the standard methods for the River Invertebrate Prediction and Classification System (RIVPACS) and analysed to the level required for the Biological Monitoring Working Party (BMWP)-score system, including General Quality Assessment (GQA). Information in this report may be used to determine the AQC parameters used in individual laboratories as well as for estimating errors in the primary data from information obtained from AQC inspections.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The collection of standard macro-invertebrate samples and their analysis to the level required for the Biological Monitoring Working Party (BMWP) system is the most widely used biological technique for evaluating water quality in the Environment Agency (The Agency). Used with the computer model RIVPACS (River Invertebrate Prediction and Classification System), they are the basis for the Agency's biological classification of water quality, which is used for national General Quality Assessment (GQA) river quality surveys as well as operational requirements, such as Catchment Management Plans and Biological Quality Objectives. These samples are also used for assessing pollution and setting priorities for capital investment. Data from these samples are made available to the public. An independent audit of these biological samples is required to ensure that a high and consistent standard of sorting and identification is maintained, to assess the proficiency of the internal laboratory analytical quality control (AQC) inspectors and to demonstrate the quality of the data to its users.

The 2000 GQA Survey of Rivers was undertaken by the Agency in England and Wales, the Scottish Environment Protection Agency (SEPA) in Scotland and the Industrial Research and Technology Unit (IRTU) in Northern Ireland. Each organisation employed standard collection procedures (Environment Agency 1999a) to ensure that the data collected were compatible with RIVPACS, the computer model developed by the Centre for Ecology and Hydrology (CEH). Each Agency laboratory appointed at least one experienced analyst to act as an internal analytical quality control (AQC) inspector. These inspectors re-sorted a random selection of about 10% of the laboratory's samples. In addition, CEH was contracted to undertake an independent, external audit of the quality of the laboratory analysis of the biological samples. This commission was consistent with the audit performed by IFE for the national River Quality Surveys in 1990 and 1995 and for the routine biological monitoring of freshwater sites each year between 1991 and 1994 and again between 1996 and 1999. The audit for the Agency comprised two elements. The AQC Audit provides a measure of the quality of performance of the AQC inspectors. The Primary Audit provides an independent assessment of the quality of the data, since this was not adjusted for errors identified by the other quality assurance procedures.

This report presents the results of the audit of 520 samples that were internally AQCd by Agency staff. The results of the Primary Audit, detailing the quality of the primary analysis of these samples, are reported separately (Gunn *et al.*, 2001).

2. SAMPLE SELECTION

Samples for audit were selected internally by each of the organisations being monitored. The standard method of selection used by the Agency is described in Environment Agency (1999b). Each Agency laboratory randomly selected for audit 20 samples that had been processed twice (once for primary analysis and once for internal AQC inspection). The biologists processing these samples had no prior knowledge of which samples were to be audited. The precise manner of sample selection, which biologists would be monitored and the number of audit samples from each season, were left to the discretion of the organisation, within the limits of the total number of samples that CEH was contracted to audit.

3. SAMPLE PROCESSING

The normal protocol for Agency biologists was to sort their samples, either live or preserved, within the laboratory. Samples were sorted for the families of macro-invertebrates included in the BMWP system and examples of each scoring taxon were removed. The invertebrates were placed in a vial of preservative (70% industrial alcohol) and the taxa present were recorded on a standard data sheet. The vial of animals and the sorted material were then returned to the sample container and preservative added. Samples for internal AQC analysis were sorted in the same manner as the primary analysis. The AQC inspector's task included confirming the identification of the contents of the vial and the correctness of the data sheet. Any additional taxa found at AQC were to be placed in a separate vial without altering the contents of the primary analyst's vial, although this instruction was not always followed.

Each sample available to CEH for audit should have included:

- i) a data sheet containing a list of the BMWP families found in the sample.
- ii) a vial or vials containing representatives from each family.
- iii) the preserved sample.

When these three elements were present, the sequence of operations at CEH was as follows:

- a) The remainder of the sample was sorted, without reference to the data sheet or to the vial of animals, and the BMWP families identified.
- b) The families contained within the vial(s) were identified.
- c) A comparison was made between the listing of families and those found in the sample by the CEH auditor.
- d) A comparison was made between the listing of families and those identified from the vial(s) by the CEH auditor.
- e) "Losses", "gains" and "omissions" from the original listing of families were noted. In the case of "gains", each additional family was identified, where possible, to species level, in order to clarify any specific repetitive errors. Single representatives of a "gained" taxon were noted as such.
- f) For each "loss" or "gain" the CEH auditor selected a code from a list at the foot of the result sheet to indicate the most likely cause of the error.

Definitions

Losses are taxa recorded as present by the analyst whose quality is being audited, but which were not found in the vial or sample by the auditors. Gains are taxa found in the vial or sample by the auditors, which were not recorded as present by the analyst whose quality is being audited. Omissions are taxa which were recorded as present by the analyst whose quality is being audited, and which the auditors find in the sample, but not in the vial.

Occasionally a sample did not include a vial containing representative examples of the families listed on the data sheet, while some arrived with the vial damaged in transit such that the representative specimens were no longer separated. For these samples, only operations a), c), e) and f) above were appropriate.

Several directives were issued to CEH relating to the treatment of BMWP taxa. Every taxon recorded on the data sheet must be supported by a voucher specimen of that family in the vial (or, for very large specimens, left in the sample). The only exceptions to this rule were the native crayfish, *Austropotamobius pallipes*, the medicinal leech, *Hirudo medicinalis* and the pearl mussel, *Margaritifera margaritifera* (which does not belong to a BMWP family), all of which are protected species. Animals deemed to have been dead at the time of sampling, cast insect skins, pupal exuviae and empty mollusc shells were to be excluded from the listing of families present. Isolated posterior ends of "living" specimens were not acceptable as records of a taxon. In these cases, thorax plus abdomen was deemed

acceptable but abdomen only was deemed unacceptable. Terrestrial representatives of BMWP scoring families were also to be excluded from the audit. For this reason, Clambidae, Chrysomelidae and Curculionidae, which appear in the BMWP list, were excluded for the purposes of the audit since most representatives of these families are, at best, only semi-aquatic. Trichopteran pupae, although not routinely identified by many biologists, were to be included in the listing of families.

4. REPORTING

The results of each sample audit were recorded on a standard report form (see Figs 1 & 2) and sent to the Agency's Project Manager and the appropriate Regional Biologist. For audit samples where a vial of animals was included, the comparison between the listing of families and the taxa found in the vial by CEH was shown in the section of the report form headed "VIAL". Discrepancies could be due to carelessness, misidentifications or errors in completing the data sheet listing the families present. Families not on the listing but found by CEH in the remainder of the sample were entered in the section of the report form headed "SAMPLE" under "Additional BMWP taxa found in sample". For Primary Audit results, this section also includes taxa added by the internal AQC analyst. Taxa recorded here represent families missed by the analyst(s) on sorting the sample. When the families listed as "losses" in the first section of the report form were compared with the full list of families recorded in the sample by CEH, some apparent losses from the vial were offset by the presence of those families in the remainder of the sample. These taxa were therefore listed both as "losses" from the vial and as "gains" from the sample and were neither a net loss nor a net gain. In these cases, the families were marked with an asterisk in both boxes to highlight this fact. Such errors are noted as "omissions" and were generally caused by an analyst forgetting to place an example of the taxon in the vial, although occasionally, when an animal in the vial had been mis-identified that taxon was subsequently found in the sample by the CEH auditor.

Species identifications, state of development (eg adult or larval coleopterans) and the presence of a single representative of a family were recorded in the centre section of the report form.

CEH was asked to interpret each error to provide a possible cause. An error code, selected from a list of options at the foot of each result sheet, was entered against each taxon in the column headed "Presumed cause of error". Where an error was modified by the findings of the internal AQC inspector, a code to indicate this was selected instead (either code 11 or 12).

For those samples in which the vial of animals was damaged or missing, the "VIAL" sections of the report form were not applicable (N/a). Families not on the list but present in the sample were entered in the section under "SAMPLE" and "Additional BMWP taxa found in sample", as before. Families recorded on the list but not found by CEH were indicated in the section headed "BMWP taxa not found in sample."

If the vial of animals had been retained by the sorter, entries in this box could include the sole representative of a family which was removed, a family seen at the site which escaped or was released (without mention being made on the data sheet), inaccurate identification or the wrong family box being ticked on the data sheet.

The final section of the result sheet summarises the audit, giving details of the numbers of "losses", "gains" and "omissions", together with the net effects on BMWP score and the number of scoring taxa.

Figure 1. An example of a Primary Audit result sheet

EXTERNAL AUDIT OF BIOLOGICAL SAMPLES

REGION: Example

LABORATORY: Example

DATE: 12 April 2000

WATER-
COURSE: Beautiful River

PRIMARY
ANALYST: XX

AQC
ANALYST: YY

SITE: Utopia

CODE: 0001/AQC01

SORT/AQC
METHOD: Live/Preserved

RESULTS OF PRIMARY AUDIT

Family name	Presumed cause of error (see footnotes)
<u>VIAL</u>	
<u>BMWP taxa not found in vial</u>	
Planorbidae	12
Terrestrial snail in vial	
Baetidae *	1
Limnephilidae	7
<u>Additional BMWP taxa found in vial</u>	
Lepidostomatidae	7
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	
<u>SAMPLE</u>	
<u>BMWP taxa not found in sample</u> (for samples where vial is broken or absent)	
N/a	
<u>Additional BMWP taxa found in sample</u>	
Baetidae *	1
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	9
Hydraena gracilis Germar (a) 1 only	
Hydroptilidae	11
Hydroptila sp. (p)	
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	11
Psychomyia pusilla (Fabricius) 1 only	

SUMMARY OF AUDIT

LOSSES: 2 GAINS: 4 OMISSIONS: 1

NET EFFECTS:
ON BMWP SCORE 19
ON NO. OF TAXA 2

- 1 No representative of family in vial
- 2 Alternative terrestrial specimen in vial
- 3 Posterior end only in vial
- 4 Empty shell or case or cast skin in vial

- 5 Specimen dead at time of sampling
- 6 Taxon in vial but not recorded
- 7 Mis-identification
- 8 Typographical error - wrong box ticked

- 9 Taxon missed in sorting
- 10 Unexplained error
- 11 Taxon added in internal AQC
- 12 Recorded taxon that was rejected by AQC analyst

Omission (*) = Recorded, not in vial but found by CEH in sample (no net loss or gain)

Figure 2. An example of an AQC Audit result sheet

EXTERNAL AUDIT OF BIOLOGICAL SAMPLES

REGION: Example

LABORATORY: Example

DATE: 12 April 2000

WATER-
COURSE: Beautiful River

PRIMARY
ANALYST: XX

AQC
ANALYST: YY

SITE: Utopia

CODE: 0001/AQC01

SORT/AQC
METHOD: Live/Preserved

RESULTS OF AQC AUDIT

Family name	Presumed cause of error (see footnotes)
<u>VIAL</u>	
<u>BMWP taxa not found in vial</u>	
Baetidae *	1
Limnephilidae	7
<u>Additional BMWP taxa found in vial</u>	
Lepidostomatidae	7
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	
<u>SAMPLE</u>	
<u>BMWP taxa not found in sample</u> (for samples where vial is broken or absent)	
N/a	
<u>Additional BMWP taxa found in sample</u>	
Baetidae *	1
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	9
Hydraena gracilis Germar (a) 1 only	

SUMMARY OF AUDIT

LOSSES: 1 GAINS: 2 OMISSIONS: 1

NET EFFECTS:
ON BMWP SCORE 8
ON NO. OF TAXA 1

- 1 No representative of family in vial
- 2 Alternative terrestrial specimen in vial
- 3 Posterior end only in vial
- 4 Empty shell or case or cast skin in vial

- 5 Specimen dead at time of sampling
- 6 Taxon in vial but not recorded
- 7 Mis-identification
- 8 Typographical error - wrong box ticked

- 9 Taxon missed in sorting
- 10 Unexplained error
- 11 Taxon added in internal AQC
- 12 Recorded taxon that was rejected by AQC analyst

Omission (*) = Recorded, not in vial but found by CEH in sample (no net loss or gain)

5. RESULTS

The results of the AQC Audit for 2000 for the Agency are presented, region by region, in Tables 1 to 58. A summary of the basic audit results in terms of losses, gains and omissions is followed by the statistics of these regional audit results based on the target of acceptability for AQC inspectors of no more than 0.5 missed taxa per sample on average. These data are presented for each analyst, for their area laboratories and for the region as a whole. Then follows information on the net effects of the AQC Audit on the BMWP score and number of scoring taxa. Following this are listings for the region of the taxa missed at family and species levels in the 2000 AQC Audit. Tables 59 and 60 summarise the statistics and net effects of the 2000 AQC Audit for the whole of the Agency. Tables 61 and 62 give listings of all taxa, at family and species levels respectively, missed in sorting by the Agency's AQC inspectors. Tables 63 and 64 give similar listings of taxa missed 5 times or more for the entire 2000 audit for the whole of the UK. Data for the Primary Audit are presented in a separate report (Gunn *et al.*, 2001).

Estimating sample biases for the compare module of RIVPACS III+

The underestimation of the number of BMWP-scoring taxa is termed bias for the purpose of the compare module of RIVPACS III+. An estimate of bias is provided by the net gains (number of gains minus number of losses) for the Primary Audit. Values are listed in the Primary Audit report (Gunn *et al.*, 2001) and can be used directly for RIVPACS. When basing bias on results from internal AQC inspections, it is necessary to add the net gains owing to errors made in AQC inspection to the net gains reported by the AQC. Errors made in AQC inspection for each laboratory, region and the Agency as a whole are listed in Table 60 in the column "mean net effect on no. of taxa". To estimate the bias over a different period to that covered by this audit, the value in Table 60 can still be used if the quality of AQC inspection is consistently good for the period under consideration (mean number of gains should be no more than 0.5, see Table 59). If the AQC inspection was of poor or varying quality, it is necessary to refer to the individual AQC Audit result sheets for individual audit samples. Note that estimates of bias should be based on the results of at least 20 audited samples. Further instructions are given in Clarke *et al.* (1997).

6. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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AUDIT OF ANGLIAN REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 1 The 20 samples audited for Central Area of Anglian Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Willingham Lode	Culvert at Rec Ground	BPM	0	0	1
Cam	Dimmocks Cotes Bridge	BPM	0	1	0
New River	100 Acre Farm Bridge	EIS	0	1	0
Running Water	Ruxox Bridge	EIS	0	0	0
Alconbury Brook	Grindleys Bridge	EIS	0	1	0
Flood Relief Channel	Saddlebow Bridge	EIS	3	1	0
Ouse	Haversham Bridge	EIS	0	1	1
Little Ouse	Thetford Staunch	EIS	0	2	0
Granta	Bourn Bridge	MAC	0	0	0
Sapiston	Euston Bridge A1088	MAC	1	1	0
Wretham Park Stream	B1111 Bridge	MAC	0	0	0
Tuddenham Mill Stream	Tuddenham Mill	MAC	0	4	0
Middle Level Main Drain	Thistle Hill Farm	SEH	0	2	0
Old Course Nene	March Town Bridge	SEH	0	2	0
Pophams Eau	Black Sluice	SEH	0	2	0
Deanshanger Brook	A422 Bridge	SEH	0	0	0
Rhee	Boot Lane	SEH	2	2	1
Sixteen Foot Drain	Horseways Corner Bridge	SEH	0	1	0
Wissey	Ickburgh Bridge	SEH	0	3	0
Bevills Leam	Chapel Bridge	SEH	0	4	0

Table 2 The 20 samples audited for Eastern Area of Anglian Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Tenpenny Brook	East of Stable Wood	CFW	0	1	0
Bure	Ingworth	CFW	0	2	0
Mun	B1145 Bridge	CFW	0	0	0
Spickets Brook	Church Rd Bridge	CFW	0	0	1
Stambourne Brook	A604 Bridge, Gt. Yeldham	CFW	0	0	0
Wensum	Swanton Morley	CFW	0	0	0
Tas	Shotesham Ford	CFW	0	0	0
Gipping	Bramford Mill	CFW	0	1	0
Stour	Baythorne End	CFW	0	0	0
Blackwater	Greys Mill	CFW	0	0	1
Binham Tributary	Binham Ford	CFW	0	0	0
Tiffey	Carlton Forhoe Weir	CSA	1	1	0
Wattisham Watercourse	Badley Bridge	CSA	0	1	0
Bumpstead Brook	Watsoe Bridge	CSA	0	4	0
Alde	Langham Bridge	CSA	1	2	0
Mardyke	East at Harrow Inn	CSA	0	0	0
Ant	Tonnage Bridge	CSA	0	0	0
Stour	Bures Mill	JHS	0	2	0
The Mermaid	Brampton Bridge	JHS	0	1	0
Ter	Deres Bridge	JHS	0	4	0

Table 3 The 20 samples audited for Northern Area of Anglian Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Welland (Coronation	B1165 Spalding	CLP	1	0	0
Rase	u/s Market Rasen STW	CLP	0	1	0
Lower Witham	Bardney	CLP	0	0	0
Lymn/Steeping	Crow's Bridge	IMC	0	0	0
Harper's Brook	u/s Brigstock STW	IMC	0	1	0
Ise	Geddington	IMC	1	2	0
Thurlby Main Drain	Tongue End P.S.	IMC	1	2	2
Laceby Beck	Manor Top Farm Track	IMC	1	0	0
Lymn/Steeping	Crows Bridge	IMC	1	0	1
Upper Witham	Easton Park	RPC	0	0	0
Upper Witham	Easton Bridge	RPC	0	1	0
Gwash	Empingham	RPC	2	0	0
Lower Witham	Tattershall Bridge	RPC	0	0	0
Nene	u/s Broadholme STW	RPC	0	1	0
Sincil Dyke	Destructor	RPC	0	0	0
Buck Beck	A1031	RPC	1	0	0
North Brook	Fort Henry Lake Outlet	RPC	0	0	0
Ruskington Brook	u/s R.Slea	RPC	0	0	0
Lymn	Partney	RPC	0	1	0
Chelveston Brook	Glebe Farm	RPC	0	0	0

Table 4 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for Anglian Region

Analyst/Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Central	20	1.40	0.28		4	1.85	0.33
BPM	2	0.50	0.50	✓	1	1.00	0.00
EIS	6	1.00	0.26		2	1.67	0.56
MAC	4	1.25	0.95		4	1.50	0.96
SEH	8	2.00	0.42		4	2.38	0.56
Eastern	20	0.95	0.29		4	1.15	0.29
CFW	11	0.36	0.20	✓	2	0.55	0.21
CSA	6	1.33	0.61		4	1.67	0.67
JHS	3	2.33	0.88		4	2.33	0.88
Northern	20	0.45	0.15	✓	2	1.00	0.28
CLP	3	0.33	0.33	✓	1	0.67	0.33
IMC	6	0.83	0.40		2	2.00	0.73
RPC	11	0.27	0.14	✓	1	0.55	0.21
Anglian Region	60	0.93	0.15		4	1.33	0.18

Table 5 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for Anglian Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Central	20	5.25	1.75	21	1.10	0.33	4
BPM	2	1.00	1.00	2	0.50	0.50	1
EIS	6	3.00	3.45	15	0.50	0.56	2
MAC	4	4.25	4.25	17	1.00	1.00	4
SEH	8	8.50	2.76	21	1.75	0.49	4
Eastern	20	4.15	1.51	24	0.85	0.28	4
CFW	11	1.64	1.27	14	0.36	0.20	2
CSA	6	5.17	2.63	17	1.00	0.63	4
JHS	3	11.33	6.44	24	2.33	0.88	4
Northern	20	-0.05	1.03	8	0.05	0.20	1
CLP	3	-0.67	2.33	3	0.00	0.58	1
IMC	6	0.50	2.14	8	0.17	0.40	1
RPC	11	-0.18	1.44	6	0.00	0.27	1
Anglian Region	60	3.12	0.88	24	0.67	0.17	4

Table 6 The families missed in sorting by Anglian Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Anglian Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Hydroptilidae	5	10.87
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	4	8.70
Elmidae	3	6.52
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	3	6.52
Erpobdellidae	2	4.35
Haliplidae	2	4.35
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	2	4.35
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	2	4.35
Limnephilidae	2	4.35
Piscicolidae	2	4.35
Simuliidae	1	2.17
Calopterygidae	1	2.17
Chironomidae	1	2.17
Corixidae	1	2.17
Dryopidae	1	2.17
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	1	2.17
Tipulidae	1	2.17
Sphaeriidae	1	2.17
Leptophlebiidae	1	2.17
Gyrinidae	1	2.17
Sialidae	1	2.17
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	1	2.17
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	1	2.17
Planorbidae	1	2.17
Valvatidae	1	2.17
Lymnaeidae	1	2.17
Molannidae	1	2.17
Oligochaeta	1	2.17
Glossiphoniidae	1	2.17
Total	46	100

Table 7 The species missed in sorting by Anglian Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Anglian Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Oulimnius sp.	3	6.12
Polycelis nigra group	3	6.12
Haliphus sp.	2	4.08
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	2	4.08
Piscicola geometra (L.)	2	4.08
Hydroptila sp.	2	4.08
Hydroporus angustatus Sturm	1	2.04
Hydrophilidae	1	2.04
Hydraena pulchella Germar	1	2.04
Hydraena nigrita Germar	1	2.04
Haliphus laminatus Schaller	1	2.04
Glossiphonia heteroclita (L.)	1	2.04
Erpobdellidae indet	1	2.04
Erpobdella octoculata (L.)	1	2.04
Dryopidae indet	1	2.04
Lymnaea sp.	1	2.04
Chironomini	1	2.04
Calopteryx splendens (Harris)	1	2.04
Bathyomphalus contortus (L.)	1	2.04
Ancylus fluviatilis Muller	1	2.04
Agraylea sp.	1	2.04
Agraylea multipunctata Curtis	1	2.04
Elmis aenea (Muller)	1	2.04
Orectochilus villosus (Muller)	1	2.04
Tubificidae	1	2.04
Tipula sp.	1	2.04
Simulium (Nevermannia) angustitarse group	1	2.04
Sialis lutaria (L.)	1	2.04
Rhyacophila dorsalis (Curtis)	1	2.04
Pisidium sp.	1	2.04
Limnephilus lunatus Curtis	1	2.04
Orthotrichia sp.	1	2.04
Acroloxus lacustris (L.)	1	2.04
Ochthebius minimus (Fabricius)	1	2.04
Naididae	1	2.04
Molanna angustata Curtis	1	2.04
Micronecta sp.	1	2.04
Lype sp.	1	2.04
Valvata piscinalis (Muller)	1	2.04
Limnephilus sp.	1	2.04
Paraleptophlebia submarginata (Stephens)	1	2.04
Total	49	100

AUDIT OF MIDLANDS REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 8 The 20 samples audited for Upper Severn Area of Midlands Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Sheinton Brook	Sheinton	01	0	0	0
Burlington Brook	Tong Forge	01	0	0	0
Onny	d/s Craven Arms STW	01	0	0	1
Leigh/Cradley Brook	Leigh	01	0	0	0
Bobs Brook	u/s CG STW	01	0	0	1
Salwarpe	Chapel Bridge	01	3	2	0
Morda	u/s Oswestry STW	01	1	1	0
Catshill Tributary	u/s Battlefield Brook	01	0	0	0
Severn	Coalport	01	0	1	0
Stour	Haysech	01	0	0	0
Farley Brook	Rock House Inn	01	0	0	0
Iwrch	Pont Maes Mochnant	01	0	0	0
Nedge Brook	Naird Lane	01	0	0	0
Snakescroft Brook	u/s Bishops Castle	07	2	2	0
Hen Brook	A38	07	0	0	0
Mad Brook	Beckbury Bridge	07	1	0	0
Cain	Llanfechain	07	0	0	0
Spadesbourne Brook	Bromsgrove	07	0	0	0
Teme	Ashford Carbonnel	07	1	0	0
Rhaeddr	B 4396	07	1	1	0

Table 9 The 20 samples audited for Lower Severn Area of Midlands Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Gran Brook	u/s Mickleton Brook	11	0	1	0
Cannop Brook	Lydney Harbour	11	0	1	0
Radway Brook	Radway	11	0	0	0
Frome	Beards Mill	11	0	1	0
Mill Brook	Hillworth	11	0	2	0
Gog Brook	Stratford Road	11	0	0	0
Severn	Tewkesbury	11	1	1	0
Rains Brook	Kilby	11	0	0	0
Swift	Churchover Sluice	11	0	0	0
Swift	Lutterworth	11	0	1	0
Clifton Brook	R. Avon confluence	11	0	1	0
Hall Brook	Manor Farm	11	0	2	0
Westbury Brook	Westbury	11	0	0	0
Avon	Clifton	11	0	0	0
Bow Brook	Shell Ford	11	0	1	0
Canley Brook	Coventry Road	11	0	0	0
Daniels Brook	Bristol Road	11	0	0	0
Oldberrow Brook	B4480 Bridge	11	0	0	0
Claverdon Brook	Hatton	11	1	0	0
Avon	u/s Rugby	11	0	0	0

Table 10 The 20 samples audited for Upper Trent Area of Midlands Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Church Eaton Brook	Church Eaton	03	1	6	0
Blythe	Blythe Bridge	03	0	4	0
Whiston Brook	Mitton Manor	03	0	0	0
Whitacre Brook	u/s Furnace End WRW	03	0	0	0
Kingsbury Brook	Kingsbury	03	0	0	0
Pasturefields Dyke	Farley Bridge	03	0	1	0
Picknall/Hockley Brook	Woodford	03	0	2	0
Overseal Brook	Netherseal	03	0	1	0
Mease	Stretton Bridge	03	0	2	0
Anker	Polesworth	03	0	2	0
Kingsbury Brook	Kingsbury	03	0	1	0
Dove	Glutton	03	0	2	0
Scotia Brook	Westport Road	03	0	4	0
Trent	Norton Green	03	1	2	0
Tame	Two Gates Fazeley	03	0	2	0
Chitlings Brook	Trent Vale	03	1	0	0
Scotch Brook	Stone	03	0	0	0
Coombes Brook	Basford	03	0	1	0
Penmire Brook	Grendon	03	1	0	0
Manifold	Ilam	03	0	0	0

Table 11 The 20 samples audited for Lower Trent Area of Midlands Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Ragdale Brook	Hoby	05	0	1	0
Skegby Brook	B6014	05	0	2	0
Willow Brook	Soar confluence	05	0	1	0
Cuttail Brook	Salmon Lane	05	0	0	0
Burton Brook	Burton Lazars	05	0	1	0
Ryton	Scrooby	05	0	0	0
Burton Stather Drain	Confluence	05	0	1	0
Sence	Wigston	05	0	3	0
Noe	Shatton	05	0	1	0
Kingston Brook	Kingston on Soar	05	1	0	0
Idle	Mattersey	05	0	0	0
Cramfit Brook	Cramfit Bridge	05	0	1	0
Day Brook	Basford	05	0	0	0
Sence	Wigston	05	0	2	0
Queniborough Brook	Wreake confluence	05	0	0	0
Nut Brook	Confluence	05	0	0	0
Ashop	Ashop	05	0	0	0
Heage Brook	Ambergate	05	0	0	0
Twyford Brook	d/s Findern STW	05	1	3	0
Soar	Claybrooke	05	1	1	0

Table 12 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for Midlands Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
U. Severn	20	0.35	0.15	✓	2	0.90	0.32
01	13	0.31	0.17	✓	2	0.77	0.39
07	7	0.43	0.30	✓	2	1.14	0.55
L. Severn	20	0.55	0.15		2	0.65	0.17
11	20	0.55	0.15		2	0.65	0.17
U. Trent	20	1.50	0.37		6	1.70	0.39
03	20	1.50	0.37		6	1.70	0.39
L. Trent	20	0.85	0.22		3	1.00	0.25
05	20	0.85	0.22		3	1.00	0.25
Midlands Region	80	0.81	0.13		6	1.06	0.15

Table 13 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for Midlands Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
U. Severn	20	-0.35	0.67	10	-0.10	0.10	1
01	13	0.54	0.82	10	0	0.11	1
07	7	-2.00	0.95	0	-0.29	0.18	0
L. Severn	20	2.70	0.87	10	0.45	0.17	2
11	20	2.70	0.87	10	0.45	0.17	2
U. Trent	20	7.00	2.10	30	1.30	0.36	5
03	20	7.00	2.10	30	1.30	0.36	5
L. Trent	20	4.40	1.31	16	0.70	0.22	3
05	20	4.40	1.31	16	0.70	0.22	3
Midlands Region	80	3.44	0.73	30	0.59	0.13	5

Table 14 The families missed in sorting by Midland Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Midlands Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Elmidae	6	10.34
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	5	8.62
Simuliidae	4	6.90
Leptoceridae	4	6.90
Hydroptilidae	3	5.17
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	3	5.17
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	2	3.45
Valvatidae	2	3.45
Nemouridae	2	3.45
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	2	3.45
Planorbidae	2	3.45
Dendrocoelidae	2	3.45
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	2	3.45
Asellidae	2	3.45
Coenagrionidae	1	1.72
Calopterygidae	1	1.72
Ephemerellidae	1	1.72
Caenidae	1	1.72
Baetidae	1	1.72
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	1	1.72
Glossiphoniidae	1	1.72
Limnephilidae	1	1.72
Lymnaeidae	1	1.72
Physidae	1	1.72
Polycentropodidae	1	1.72
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	1	1.72
Scirtidae	1	1.72
Sericostomatidae	1	1.72
Sphaeriidae	1	1.72
Tipulidae	1	1.72
Leuctridae	1	1.72
Total	58	100

Table 15 The species missed in sorting by Midlands Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Midlands Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Elmis aenea (Muller)	6	10.34
Ancylus fluviatilis Muller	3	5.17
Hydroptila sp.	3	5.17
Polycelis nigra group	2	3.45
Agapetus sp.	2	3.45
Simulium sp.	2	3.45
Simulium (Simulium) ornatum group	2	3.45
Mystacides azurea (L.)	2	3.45
Polycelis sp.	2	3.45
Dendrocoelum lacteum (Muller)	2	3.45
Gyraulus albus (Muller)	1	1.72
Glossiphonia complanata (L.)	1	1.72
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	1	1.72
Elodes sp.	1	1.72
Coenagrionidae indet	1	1.72
Caenis luctuosa group	1	1.72
Limnephilidae indet	1	1.72
Bithynia sp.	1	1.72
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	1	1.72
Athripsodes aterrimus (Stephens)	1	1.72
Asellus meridianus Racovitza	1	1.72
Asellus aquaticus (L.)	1	1.72
Armiger crista (L.)	1	1.72
Calopteryx splendens (Harris)	1	1.72
Planariidae indet	1	1.72
Valvata cristata Muller	1	1.72
Tipulidae indet	1	1.72
Tinodes sp.	1	1.72
Sphaeriidae indet	1	1.72
Sericostoma personatum (Spence)	1	1.72
Protonemura praecox (Morton)	1	1.72
Hygrotus versicolor (Schaller)	1	1.72
Plectrocnemia sp.	1	1.72
Hydraena sp.	1	1.72
Physa fontinalis (L.)	1	1.72
Ochthebius bicolon Germar	1	1.72
Nemoura cambrica group	1	1.72
Mystacides sp.	1	1.72
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	1	1.72
Valvata piscinalis (Muller)	1	1.72
Leuctra fusca (L.)	1	1.72
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	1	1.72
Total	58	100

AUDIT OF NORTH EAST REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 16 The 20 samples audited for Dales Area of North East Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Ouse	Acaster Malbis (Airlift)	CJ	0	0	0
Wharfe	Otley	CJ	0	0	0
Skerne	d/s Winterton Hospital STW	EA	0	1	0
Swale	Skipton-on-Swale	EA	0	1	0
Derwent	Bubwith (Sweep)	EA	0	3	0
Thornton Beck	Thornton Dale	EA	0	0	0
Collingham Beck	Collingham	EA	0	1	0
Hertford	Ganton	EA	0	2	0
Firgreen Beck	A659 Bridge	SW	0	2	0
Shotton Beck	Shotton	SW	0	0	0
Leven	East Angrove	SW	0	0	0
Whitton Beck	Whitton	SW	0	0	0
Cowbridge Beck	d/s Billingham STW	SW	0	0	0
Wharfe	Harewood	SW	0	1	0
Tees	Egglestone Abbey	SW	0	0	0
Dove	Farndale	SW	0	2	0
Aldborough Beck	B6275 Bridge	SW	0	0	0
Oak Beck	Harrowgate	SW	0	0	0
Murk Esk	Grosmont	SW	0	2	0
Nidd	Walshford Bridge	SW	0	0	0

Table 17 The 20 samples audited for Northumbria Area of North East Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Gaunless	u/s Wear, Bishops Palace	AG	0	0	0
Croxdale Beck	Croxdale House	AG	0	0	0
N. Tyne	Bellingham	EWS	0	1	0
Beechburn Beck	Beechburn Farm	EWS	0	1	0
Twizell Burn	u/s Hustledown STW	EWS	1	3	0
Derwent	Allensford	FC	0	2	0
Pont	Foxcourt Lane	FC	0	0	0
How Burn	u/s Wansbeck	FC	0	0	0
Wooler Water	d/s Wooler STW	FC	0	1	0
Blackburn	Middleholme	FC	0	0	0
Roddam Burn	East Lilburn	FC	0	0	0
Embleton Burn	Embleton	JL	0	0	0
Don	u/s Leam SSO	JL	0	0	0
Hartley Burn	Burnfoot	JL	0	0	0
Wallishwells Burn	u/s confluence R. Derwent	JL	0	1	0
Croxdale Beck	Tursdale House	VW	0	0	0
Blyth	Belassis	VW	0	3	0
Pont	Kirkley Mill	VW	0	0	0
Twizell Burn	u/s Hustledown STW	VW	0	1	0
Lumley Park Burn	Lumley Castle	VW	0	0	0

Table 18 The 20 samples audited for Ridings Area of North East Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Dove	Wombwell Ings	JL	0	0	0
Ramsden Clough	d/s Brownhill Reservoir	JL	0	0	0
Little Don	Crookland Wood	JL	1	2	0
Dearne	d/s Carr Dyke	JL	0	1	0
Don	Dunford Bridge	JL	1	2	0
Colne	Ashgrove Road	MC	0	0	0
Greasborough Dike	By B6089	MC	0	2	0
Midgelden Brook	By A681	MC	0	2	1
Silkstone Beck	Pothouse Bridge	MC	0	2	1
Smithy Brook	Mitchell Campers	MC	0	0	0
Bradford Beck	Shipley	MC	0	0	0
Thick Hollings Dike	d/s David Brown Tractors	MC	0	0	0
Scout Dike	u/s Ingbirchwith Res.	MC	0	2	0
Banks Bottom Dike	u/s Norcroft Bridge	MC	0	1	0
West Beck	Whinhill Fish Farm	RJJ	0	0	0
West Beck	The Bottoms	RJJ	0	0	0
Ings & Tetherings Drain	u/s Bird Lane	VH	0	0	0
Alverthorpe Beck	Low Laithes Bridge	VH	0	0	0
Watton Beck	Watton Carrs	VH	0	0	0
Foulness	Hasholme Ford Bridge	VH	0	1	0

Table 19 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for North East Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Dales	20	0.75	0.22		3	0.75	0.22
CJ	2	0	0	✓	0	0	0
EA	6	1.33	0.42		3	1.33	0.42
SW	12	0.58	0.26		2	0.58	0.26
Northumbria	20	0.65	0.22		3	0.70	0.25
AG	2	0	0		0	0	0
EWS	3	1.67	0.67		3	2.00	1.00
FC	6	0.50	0.34	✓	2	0.50	0.34
JL	4	0.25	0.25	✓	1	0.25	0.25
VW	5	0.80	0.58		3	0.80	0.58
Ridings	20	0.75	0.20		2	0.95	0.28
JL	5	1.00	0.45		2	1.40	0.68
MC	9	1.00	0.33		2	1.22	0.43
RJJ	2	0	0	✓	0	0	0
VH	4	0.25	0.25	✓	1	0.25	0.25
N. East Region	60	0.72	0.12		3	0.80	0.14

Table 20 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for North East Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Dales	20	4.50	1.42	22	0.75	0.22	3
CJ	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
EA	6	8.00	3.09	22	1.33	0.42	3
SW	12	3.50	1.64	15	0.58	0.26	2
Northumbria	20	3.50	1.10	16	0.60	0.20	3
AG	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
EWS	3	6.67	0.33	7	1.33	0.33	2
FC	6	3.67	2.33	12	0.50	0.34	2
JL	4	1.25	1.25	5	0.25	0.25	1
VW	5	4.60	3.16	16	0.80	0.58	3
Ridings	20	5.35	1.50	20	0.65	0.18	2
JL	5	5.80	2.42	11	0.60	0.24	1
MC	9	8.00	2.70	20	1.00	0.33	2
RJJ	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
VH	4	1.50	1.50	6	0.25	0.25	1
N. East Region	60	4.45	0.77	22	0.67	0.11	3

Table 21 The families missed by North East Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of North East Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Hydroptilidae	4	10.53
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	3	7.89
Nemouridae	3	7.89
Caenidae	2	5.26
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	2	5.26
Elmidae	2	5.26
Leptoceridae	2	5.26
Limnephilidae	2	5.26
Planorbidae	2	5.26
Scirtidae	1	2.63
Taeniopterygidae	1	2.63
Sialidae	1	2.63
Sericostomatidae	1	2.63
Ephemerellidae	1	2.63
Gammaridae (incl. Crangonyctidae)	1	2.63
Glossiphoniidae	1	2.63
Leuctridae	1	2.63
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	1	2.63
Perlodidae	1	2.63
Hydropsychidae	1	2.63
Asellidae	1	2.63
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	1	2.63
Unionidae	1	2.63
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	1	2.63
Heptageniidae	1	2.63
Total	38	100

Table 22 The species missed by North East Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of North East Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Hydraena gracilis Germar	3	7.89
Hydroptila sp.	3	7.89
Oulimnius sp.	2	5.26
Nemoura avicularis Morton	2	5.26
Caenis luctuosa group	2	5.26
Helobdella stagnalis (L.)	1	2.63
Glossosoma sp.	1	2.63
Gammarus sp.	1	2.63
Hydropsyche angustipennis (Curtis)	1	2.63
Elodes sp.	1	2.63
Brachyptera risi (Morton)	1	2.63
Bathyomphalus contortus (L.)	1	2.63
Athripsodes bilineatus (L.)	1	2.63
Asellus aquaticus (L.)	1	2.63
Armiger crista (L.)	1	2.63
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	1	2.63
Amphinemura sulcicollis (Stephens)	1	2.63
Leuctra sp.	1	2.63
Sialis lutaria (L.)	1	2.63
Limnephilidae indet	1	2.63
Mystacides azurea (L.)	1	2.63
Oreodytes sanmarkii (Sahlberg)	1	2.63
Oxyethira sp.	1	2.63
Polycelis nigra group	1	2.63
Potamonectes depressus (Fabricius)	1	2.63
Potamophylax cingulatus group	1	2.63
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	1	2.63
Pseudanodonta complanata (Rossmassler)	1	2.63
Rhithrogena sp.	1	2.63
Sericostoma personatum (Spence)	1	2.63
Isoperla grammatica (Poda)	1	2.63
Total	38	100

AUDIT OF NORTH WEST REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 23 The 20 samples audited for Central Area of North West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Eaves Brook	Park Walk	AM	1	0	0
Darwen	Pleasington Fields	AM	0	2	0
Alt	ptc Downholland Brook	AM	0	0	0
Wade Brook	ptc Mill Brook	EIG	0	0	0
Cunscough Brook	d/s Cunscough Bridge West	EIG	1	0	0
Birk Beck	Birk Beck	EIG	0	1	0
Black Brook	d/s Drummersdale Drive	EIG	0	0	0
Eller Brook	ptc R. Yarrow	EIG	0	1	0
Smithy Brook	Lady Lane u/s A49	EIG	0	0	0
Ribble	Duddle Brook	HFH	0	0	0
Chatburn Beck	d/s Chatburn	HFH	0	0	1
Alt	ptc Downholland Brook	HFH	0	1	0
Yarrow	Birkacre	HFH	0	0	0
Cocker	Ridgy Pool Bridge	HFH	0	0	0
Wenning	Keasden Beck	HFH	0	0	0
Hunts Brook	d/s Thornton ETW	HFH	0	1	0
Keer	u/s Keer Bridge	KCh	0	0	0
Pimlico Brook	Princess Ave, d/s Pimlico	KCh	0	0	0
Tun Brook	ptc R. Ribble	KCh	0	0	0
Darwen	u/s Hardman Way	KCh	0	0	0

Table 24 The 20 samples audited for Northern Area of North West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Furnace Gill	NY 024 343	GR	0	0	1
Esk	Whahouse Bridge	GR	0	1	0
Kent	u/s Kendal STW	GR	0	0	0
Liza	u/s Ennerdale Water	GR	0	0	0
Eden	d/s Grinsdale Church	GR	1	1	0
Duddon	u/s Duddon Bridge	GR	1	2	0
Sepulchre Beck	d/s Janet Bridge	GR	0	0	0
Petteril	Stoneyholme	GR	1	1	0
Dale Beck	NY 613 372	GR	0	0	0
Scale Beck	NY 673 145	GR	0	0	0
Wampool	Crofton Bridge	NTC	0	0	0
Bampton Beck	NY 275 549	NTC	0	0	0
Tarn Beck	Tongue House	NTC	0	1	0
Blumer Beck	ptc R. Derwent	NTC	0	0	0
Eamont	d/s Udford GS	NTC	0	0	0
Back Burn	NY 407 732	NTC	1	0	0
Brides Beck	ptc Carr Beck	NTC	0	0	0
Leith	Cliburn	NTC	0	1	0
Swindale Beck	NY 686 253	NTC	0	0	0
Rothay	d/s Grassmere	NTC	0	0	0

Table 25 The 20 samples audited for Southern Area of North West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Limy Water	u/s Love Clough Textiles	AG	0	1	0
Irk	PTC Wince Brook	AG	1	0	0
Kinder	ptc R.Sett	AG	1	2	0
Rams Brook	Near Hale Village	AG	1	0	0
Tame	d/s Readycon Dean Reservoir	AG	0	5	0
Timperley Brook	ptc Sinderland Brook	AG	0	0	0
Etherow	Compstall Bridge	AG	0	2	0
Rowath	ptc R.Sett	AG	0	3	0
Weaver	Saltersford Locks	KA	0	0	0
Croal	Farnworth Recording Station	KA	0	1	0
Swettenham Brook	d/s the Mill	KA	0	0	0
Weaver	d/s Frodsham Bridge	KA	0	1	0
Wirral Brooks	Arrowe Brook	KA	0	0	0
Hurst Brook	ptc Shelf Brook	KA	1	0	0
Gowy	Gowy Bridge	KA	0	0	0
Ditton Brook	Carr Lane	KA	0	0	0
Clatter Brook	ptc Thornton Stream	RMM	0	0	0
Day Green Stream	B5078 u/s Alsager ETW	RMM	1	0	0
Marsh Brook	ptc Hall Lane Brook	RMM	0	2	0
Poise Brook	ptc R.Goyt	RMM	0	0	0

Table 26 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for North West Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Northern	20	0.35	0.13	✓	2	0.60	0.20
GR	10	0.50	0.22	✓	2	0.90	0.35
NTC	10	0.20	0.13	✓	1	0.30	0.15
Central	20	0.30	0.13	✓	2	0.45	0.14
AM	3	0.67	0.67		2	1.00	0.58
EIG	6	0.33	0.21	✓	1	0.50	0.22
HFH	7	0.29	0.18	✓	1	0.43	0.20
KCh	4	0	0	✓	0	0	0
Southern	20	0.85	0.30		5	1.10	0.30
AG	8	1.63	0.63		5	2.00	0.57
KA	8	0.25	0.16	✓	1	0.38	0.18
RMM	4	0.50	0.50	✓	2	0.75	0.48
N. West Region	60	0.50	0.12	✓	5	0.72	0.13

Table 27 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for North West Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Northern	20	1.15	0.82	10	0.15	0.11	1
GR	10	1.30	1.12	10	0.20	0.13	1
NTC	10	1.00	1.25	10	0.10	0.18	1
Central	20	1.35	0.97	13	0.20	0.16	2
AM	3	2.67	5.36	13	0.33	0.88	2
EIG	6	1.33	2.03	10	0.17	0.31	1
HFH	7	1.57	1.07	7	0.29	0.18	1
KCh	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern	20	4.85	2.44	41	0.60	0.34	5
AG	8	10.75	5.32	41	1.25	0.73	5
KA	8	0.13	0.87	3	0.13	0.23	1
RMM	4	2.50	3.57	13	0.25	0.63	2
N. West Region	60	2.45	0.93	41	0.32	0.13	5

Table 28 The families missed in sorting by North West Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of North West Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	3	13.04
Lymnaeidae	3	13.04
Leuctridae	2	8.70
Lepidostomatidae	2	8.70
Odontoceridae	1	4.35
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiiidae)	1	4.35
Limnephilidae	1	4.35
Simuliidae	1	4.35
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	1	4.35
Baetidae	1	4.35
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	1	4.35
Scirtidae	1	4.35
Haliplidae	1	4.35
Gammaridae (incl. Crangonyctidae)	1	4.35
Ephemerellidae	1	4.35
Chloroperlidae	1	4.35
Leptoceridae	1	4.35
Total	23	100

Table 29 The species missed in sorting by North West Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of North West Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	3	12.50
Lymnaea sp.	2	8.33
Leuctra sp.	1	4.17
Bithynia tentaculata (L.)	1	4.17
Chloroperla torrentium (Pictet)	1	4.17
Elodes sp.	1	4.17
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	1	4.17
Gammarus pulex (L.)	1	4.17
Haliphus sp.	1	4.17
Hydraena gracilis Germar	1	4.17
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	1	4.17
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	1	4.17
Leuctra hippopus (Kempny)	1	4.17
Tinodes waeneri (L.)	1	4.17
Limnephilus lunatus Curtis	1	4.17
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	1	4.17
Mystacides azurea (L.)	1	4.17
Odontocerum albicorne (Scopoli)	1	4.17
Polycelis felina (Dalyell)	1	4.17
Simulium (Nevermannia) cryophilum group	1	4.17
Lepidostomatidae indet	1	4.17
Total	24	100

AUDIT OF SOUTHERN REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 30 The 20 samples audited for the Hants & Isle of Wight Area of Southern Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Warblington Stream No 1	Brook Farm	W9	1	0	0
Test	Chilbolton	W9	0	1	0
Walhampton Stream	Lisle Court	W9	0	0	0
Itchen	Sewards Bridge	W9	0	0	0
Test	Chilbolton	W9	1	1	0
Bank Stream	Bank	W13	0	0	0
Anton	Fullerton	W13	0	1	0
Dever	Sutton Scotney	W13	0	0	0
Titchfield	Broad Bridge	W23	0	0	0
Ober Water	Aldridge Hill	W23	0	0	0
Brownwich Stream	Titchfield	W23	0	0	0
Dun	Dunbridge	W23	0	0	0
Palmers Brook	Brock's Copse	W23	0	0	0
Mopley Pond	Stanswood	W23	0	0	0
Avon	Efford Bridge	W23	0	0	0
Dever	Northbrook	W23	0	0	0
Brighstone Stream	Brighstone Mill	W29	0	1	0
Pillhill Brook	u/s Anna Valley Fish Farm	W29	0	0	0
Itchen	Easton	W29	0	1	0
Horton Heath Stream	Maddoxford Farm	W29	0	1	0

Table 31 The 20 samples audited for the Kent Area of Southern Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Loose Stream	Ivy Mill	E1	0	1	0
Grom	d/s Tunbridge Wells STW	E1	0	2	0
Doleham Ditch	Doleham Farm	E1	0	1	0
Brede	A21 Road Bridge	E1	0	0	0
Great Stour	Godmersham	E1	0	1	0
Tillingham	Udimore Road	E1	0	1	0
Pippingford Brook Trib	Half Moon Inn	E1	0	0	0
Bourne	Hamptons Rd Bridge	E1	0	0	0
Len	Lower Runham	E1	0	0	0
Great Stour	Shalmsford St	E1	0	1	0
Aylesford Stream	Newtown Road	E1	0	2	0
Tillingham	Chitcombe	E1	0	1	0
Hammer Stream Trib	Claybridge	E1	0	0	0
Cradlebridge Sewer	d/s Woodchurch STW	E1	0	2	0
Tillingham	100 House Lane	E1	0	0	0
Rother	Old Mill Farm	E28	0	3	0
Rother	Boonshill	E28	0	1	0
Len	d/s Leeds STW confluence	E28	1	0	0
Ditton Stream	Ditton	E28	0	0	0
Wadhurst Stream	d/s Washwell Lane	E28	0	0	0

Table 32 The 20 samples audited for the Sussex Area of Southern Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Bull	Bull Bridge	AG	0	0	0
Blakes Gill	u/s Scolliers Bridge	AG	0	0	0
Rother	Durford Bridge	AG	0	2	0
Newmill Channel	u/s Tenterden STW	AG	0	0	0
Newmill	d/s Benenden	AG	0	0	0
Wallington	Spurlings Farm	AG	0	0	0
Uck	Hastingford Bridge	AG	0	1	0
Arun	New Bridge	AG	0	0	0
Meon	Drayton	AG	0	0	0
Loxwood Stream	Whitebeech Bridge	AG	0	0	0
Elsted Stream	Dumpford Lane	JB	0	0	0
Arun	Bucks Green	JB	0	0	0
Brinsbury Stream	d/s Lake	JB	0	1	0
Rother	Selham Bridge	JB	0	0	0
North End Stream	North End	JB	0	0	0
Herrings Stream	Herrings Bridge	JB	2	1	0
Cuckmere	d/s Knockhatch confluence	JB	0	0	0
Adur East	d/s Folly Farm Tributary	JB	0	0	0
Cuckmere	Boship Bridge	JB	0	0	0
Kird	Kirdford Bridge	JB	1	0	0

Table 33 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for Southern Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Hants & IOW	20	0.30	0.11	✓	1	0.40	0.13
W9	5	0.40	0.24	✓	1	0.80	0.37
W13	3	0.33	0.33	✓	1	0.33	0.33
W23	8	0	0	✓	0	0	0
W29	4	0.75	0.25		1	0.75	0.25
Kent	20	0.80	0.20		3	0.85	0.20
E1	15	0.80	0.20		2	0.80	0.20
E28	5	0.80	0.58		3	1.00	0.55
Sussex	20	0.25	0.12	✓	2	0.40	0.18
AG	10	0.30	0.21	✓	2	0.30	0.21
JB	10	0.20	0.13	✓	1	0.50	0.31
Southern Region	60	0.45	0.09	✓	3	0.55	0.10

Table 34 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for Southern Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Hants & IOW	20	1.35	0.69	8	0.20	0.12	1
W9	5	1.00	2.10	8	0.00	0.32	1
W13	3	1.67	1.67	5	0.33	0.33	1
W23	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
W29	4	4.25	1.49	7	0.75	0.25	1
Kent	20	4.20	1.18	13	0.75	0.22	3
E1	15	4.67	1.17	13	0.80	0.20	2
E28	5	2.80	3.40	11	0.60	0.68	3
Sussex	20	1.10	0.90	14	0.10	0.14	2
AG	10	2.40	1.63	14	0.30	0.21	2
JB	10	-0.20	0.61	4	-0.10	0.18	1
Southern Region	60	2.22	0.57	14	0.35	0.10	3

Table 35 The families missed in sorting by Southern Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Southern Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Leptoceridae	3	13.04
Nemouridae	2	8.70
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	2	8.70
Baetidae	1	4.35
Erpobdellidae	1	4.35
Goeridae	1	4.35
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	1	4.35
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	1	4.35
Leptophlebiidae	1	4.35
Asellidae	1	4.35
Piscicolidae	1	4.35
Valvatidae	1	4.35
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	1	4.35
Planorbidae	1	4.35
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	1	4.35
Sericostomatidae	1	4.35
Sphaeriidae	1	4.35
Tipulidae	1	4.35
Lymnaeidae	1	4.35
Total	23	100

Table 36 The species missed in sorting by Southern Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Southern Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Nemurella picteti Klapalek	1	4.35
Asellus meridianus Racovitza	1	4.35
Athripsodes sp.	1	4.35
Baetis muticus (L.)	1	4.35
Erpobdella octoculata (L.)	1	4.35
Gyraulus albus (Muller)	1	4.35
Habrophlebia fusca (Curtis)	1	4.35
Hydraena gracilis Germar	1	4.35
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	1	4.35
Lype sp.	1	4.35
Antocha vitripennis (Meigen)	1	4.35
Nemoura cinerea (Retzius)	1	4.35
Valvata cristata Muller	1	4.35
Oecetis lacustris (Pictet)	1	4.35
Piscicola geometra (L.)	1	4.35
Pisidium sp.	1	4.35
Polycelis nigra group	1	4.35
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	1	4.35
Rhyacophila sp.	1	4.35
Sericostoma personatum (Spence)	1	4.35
Silo pallipes (Fabricius)	1	4.35
Tinodes waeneri (L.)	1	4.35
Mystacides azurea (L.)	1	4.35
Total	23	100

AUDIT OF SOUTH WEST REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 37 The 20 samples audited for Cornwall Area of South West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Silverbridge Lake	Brixton	AB	0	0	0
Marazion	Nancledra	AB	0	0	0
Newlyn East Stream	Rosecliston	AB	0	0	0
Issey Brook	Mellingey	AB	0	0	0
Camel	Pencarrow Bridge	AB	0	0	0
Trevellas Stream	u/s Trevellas Cove	JMB	0	1	0
Stannon Stream	Trecarne	JMB	0	0	0
St Lawrence Stream	u/s Pendewey Bridge	JMB	0	0	0
Canworthy Water	u/s R.Ottery	JMB	0	0	0
Burn	u/s Tavy	LMD	0	0	0
Mylor Creek	Mylor Bridge	LMD	0	0	0
Crinnis Stream	u/s adits	TG	0	0	0
River Fal	below Melbur Plant leat CP3/1	TG	0	0	0
Fal	d/s Trevice Bridge	TG	0	0	0
Par River	Luxulyan Bridge	TG	0	0	0
Trebant Water	East Trencreek	TG	0	0	0
Deer	Deer Bridge	TG	0	0	0
Tory Brook	Portworthy Bridge	TG	0	0	0
Carnon	Bissoe Bridge	TG	0	0	0
Penberth Stream	Penberth Bridge	TG	0	0	0

Table 38 The 20 samples audited for Devon Area of South West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Offwell Brook	d/s Offwell Footbridge	AD	0	0	0
Taw	Chenson	AD	0	1	0
Taw	Sticklepath	AD	0	0	0
Rye Stream	Loxhore Cross	AD	0	0	0
Weaver	u/s B3181 Bridge	AD	1	0	0
Polly Brook	d/s A376 Bridge	AD	0	0	0
Molland Yeo	Bish Mill	AD	1	0	0
Langtree Lake	Servis Farm	AD	0	0	0
Exe	u/s Halfpenny Bridge	AH	0	0	0
Otter	u/s Hoe More Farm Bridge	AH	0	0	0
Lowman	d/s A376 Bridge	AH	1	0	0
Scotley Brook	u/s Teign	AH	0	0	0
North Brook	North Brook Park	AH	0	0	0
East Wilder	The Vicarage	AH	0	0	0
Northlew Stream	Northlew	AJH	0	1	0
Heddon Stream	d/s Trentishoe confluence	AJH	0	0	0
Taw	Umberleigh	APH	0	0	0
Mole	North Molton	APH	0	0	0
Dalch	u/s Calves Bridge	APH	0	1	0
Clapton Stream	Clapton	APH	0	0	0

Table 39 The 20 samples audited for North Wessex Area of South West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Bydemill Brook	u/s Corsham STW	AB	0	0	0
Boyd	Golden Valley	AB	0	0	0
Nunney Brook	Vallis Farm	AB	0	0	0
Axe	u/s of Ford	AB	0	0	0
Brue/Sheppey	Woodford	JS	0	0	0
Bristol Avon	Limpley Stoke	JS	1	0	0
Somerset Frome	u/s Oldford Creamery	JS	0	0	0
Maiden Bradley Brook	Highcruft Farm	JS	0	1	0
Portbury Ditch	u/s Bridge	JS	0	0	0
Tone	Greenham	WO	0	1	0
Kilve Street	Rectory Br, Kilve	WO	0	0	0
Little Avon	Charfield	WO	0	0	0
Norton Sub Hamdon	d/s Manor Farm	WO	0	0	0
Wootton Courtney Stream	Wootton Courtney	WO	0	0	0
Worton Stream	d/s Urchfont STW	WO	0	0	0
Conygre Brook	Priston Mill	WO	0	0	0
Wellhams Brook	Nr Martock	WO	1	0	0
Marden	Buckhill	WO	0	1	0
Brinkworth Brook	Brinkworth	WO	0	0	0
Yeo	Sherborne STW	WO	0	3	1

Table 40 The 20 samples audited for South Wessex Area of South West Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Devils Brook	Dewlish	PRH	0	2	0
Hooke	Hooke	PRH	0	1	0
Char	Whitchurch Canoniconum	PRH	0	0	0
Chitterne	Codford St Mary	PRH	0	0	0
Wylfe	Steeple Langford	PRH	0	0	0
Nadder	d/s Tisbury	PRH	0	0	0
Piddle	Piddlehinton	PRH	0	1	0
Eastern Avon	u/s Scales Bridge	PRH	0	1	0
Ashfield Water	Burton	PRH	0	0	0
Hants Avon	Durrington	PRH	0	0	0
Western Avon	u/s Etchilhampton	PRH	0	0	0
Stour	Wyndham Farm	PRH	0	2	0
Brit	Oxbridge	PRH	0	1	0
Ashford Water	d/s Fordingbridge	PRH	0	0	0
Nadder	Panters Bridge	PRH	0	0	0
Shreen Water	Colesbrook	PRH	0	0	0
Frome	East Stoke	PRH	0	0	0
Wylfe	Quidhampton	PRH	0	0	0
Ripley Brook	Court Farm	PRH	0	0	0
Wylfe	Boreham	PRH	0	1	0

Table 41 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for South West Region

Analyst/Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Cornwall	20	0.05	0.05	✓	1	0.05	0.05
AB	5	0	0	✓	0	0	0
JMB	4	0.25	0.25	✓	1	0.25	0.25
LMD	2	0	0	✓	0	0	0
TG	9	0	0	✓	0	0	0
Devon	20	0.15	0.08	✓	1	0.30	0.11
AD	8	0.13	0.13	✓	1	0.38	0.18
AH	6	0	0	✓	0	0.17	0.17
AJH	2	0.50	0.50	✓	1	0.50	0.50
APH	4	0.25	0.25	✓	1	0.25	0.25
N. Wessex	20	0.30	0.16	✓	3	0.45	0.21
AB	4	0	0	✓	0	0	0
JS	5	0.20	0.20	✓	1	0.40	0.24
WO	11	0.45	0.28	✓	3	0.64	0.36
S. Wessex	20	0.45	0.15	✓	2	0.45	0.15
PRH	20	0.45	0.15	✓	2	0.45	0.15
S. West Region	80	0.24	0.06	✓	3	0.31	0.07

Table 42 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for South West Region

Analyst/Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Cornwall	20	0.25	0.25	5	0.05	0.05	1
AB	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
JMB	4	1.25	1.25	5	0.25	0.25	1
LMD	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
TG	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Devon	20	0.40	0.73	10	0	0.13	1
AD	8	-0.50	1.10	5	-0.13	0.23	1
AH	6	-0.50	0.50	0	-0.17	0.17	0
AJH	2	5.00	5.00	10	0.50	0.50	1
APH	4	1.25	1.25	5	0.25	0.25	1
N. Wessex	20	1.80	1.11	14	0.20	0.19	3
AB	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
JS	5	1.40	2.23	10	0	0.32	1
WO	11	2.64	1.77	14	0.36	0.31	3
S. Wessex	20	3.40	1.29	20	0.45	0.15	2
PRH	20	3.40	1.29	20	0.45	0.15	2
S. West Region	80	1.46	0.48	20	0.17	0.07	3

Table 43 The families missed in sorting by South West Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of South West Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	3	16.67
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	3	16.67
Leptoceridae	2	11.11
Hydroptilidae	2	11.11
Simuliidae	1	5.56
Physidae	1	5.56
Odontoceridae	1	5.56
Nemouridae	1	5.56
Leuctridae	1	5.56
Lepidostomatidae	1	5.56
Goeridae	1	5.56
Beraeidae	1	5.56
Total	18	100

Table 44 The species missed in sorting by South West Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of South West Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Hydraena gracilis Germar	2	10.53
Hydroptila sp.	2	10.53
Nemoura sp.	1	5.26
Beraeodes minutus (L.)	1	5.26
Helophorus (Helophorus) obscurus Mulsant	1	5.26
Ithytrichia sp.	1	5.26
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	1	5.26
Adicella reducta (Mclachlan)	1	5.26
Mystacides azurea (L.)	1	5.26
Simulium (Simulium) ornatum group	1	5.26
Odontocerum albicorne (Scopoli)	1	5.26
Physa sp.	1	5.26
Polycelis felina (Dalyell)	1	5.26
Polycelis nigra group	1	5.26
Polycelis sp.	1	5.26
Silo pallipes (Fabricius)	1	5.26
Leuctra fusca (L.)	1	5.26
Total	19	100

AUDIT OF THAMES REGION'S AQC INSPECTORS

Table 45 The 20 samples audited for the Frimley Laboratory of Thames Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Pettys Brook	d/s Long Copse Ditch	307	0	1	0
Oakhanger Stream	Oakhanger	307	0	0	0
Farnham Park Tributary	u/s Wey	307	0	2	0
Thames	d/s Boulter's Weir	307	0	4	0
Maidenhead Ditch	Hibbert Rd, Bray	307	0	1	0
Mole	Wick Farm, Horley	307	0	3	0
Blackwater	Frimley Bridges	307	0	1	0
Green Level Dyke	Mulberry Way	317	0	1	0
Cove Brook	B3014 Farnborough	317	0	1	0
Blackwater	d/s Sandhurst	317	0	1	0
Mole	Stoke D'Abernon	317	0	0	0
Cranleigh Waters	u/s Collins Brook	317	0	1	0
Wey (N)	u/s Caker Stream	317	0	0	0
Wey (S)	Hammer Vale	MJW	0	0	0
Bourne	u/s Thames	MJW	0	0	0
Blackwater	Frimley Bridges	MJW	0	1	0
Whitewater	Heckfield	MJW	0	2	0
Wandle	Beddington Park	MJW	0	1	0
Wey (N)	d/s Bentley STW	MJW	0	3	0
Wey (N)	Fielders Court	TJ	2	1	0

Table 46 The 20 samples audited for the Hatfield Laboratory of Thames Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Brent	d/s Barnhill Rd	DJL	0	1	0
Brent/GUC	Trumpeters Way	DJL	0	2	0
Cripsey Brook	Delved Bridge	JE	0	1	0
Gade	d/s Cassiobury Park	JE	0	2	0
Tykes Water	u/s Colne	JE	0	3	0
Chess	u/s Chesham STW	JE	0	0	0
Hartsbourne	Hampermill Rd	JE	0	1	0
Ingrebourne	A12 Roadbridge	JE	0	1	0
Dukes	River Gardens	JE	0	1	0
Dollis Brook	Bell Lane	JE	0	0	0
Small Lee	u/s Turkey Brook	JE	0	2	0
Hartsbourne	Hampermill Lane	JE	1	3	0
New Years Green Bourne	u/s Frays	JE	0	3	0
Colne/GUC	Coppermill Lane	JE	0	2	0
Rom/Beam	A125, Hornchurch	JE	0	1	1
Rib	Westmill	JE	0	0	0
Salmons Brook	u/s Montague Rd	JE	0	2	0
Ver	u/s Colne	JE	0	1	0
Wraysbury	Staines Moor	JE	0	0	0
GUC	Horsenden Lane South	KLG	0	0	0

Table 47 The 20 samples audited for the Wallingford Laboratory of Thames Region

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Showells Brook	Crawley	001	0	3	0
Milton Ditch	Great Milton Road	001	0	1	0
Cornwell Brook	Kingham	002	1	1	0
Scotsgrove Brook	Scotsgrove Mill	002	0	4	0
Harcourt Brook	u/s Limb Brook	002	0	1	0
Tramroad Ditch	Wooton Underwood	002	0	0	0
Coln	G.S. Bibury	002	0	1	0
Ecchinswell Brook	A339 Headley	004	0	4	1
Dorn	u/s Glyme at Wooton	004	0	1	0
Enborne	Ford, Thornton Road	004	0	1	1
Thames	Waterhay Bridge	004	0	1	0
Farthinghoe Stream	u/s Cherwell	004	0	3	0
Hornton Stream	Horley	004	0	0	0
Shill Brook	Fishers Bridge	004	0	3	0
Thame	u/s Eythrope	004	0	0	0
South Marston Brook	Nightingale Lane	005	0	0	0
Chacombe Brook	u/s Cherwell	007	0	2	0
Kennet	Stitchcombe Mill	KG	1	5	0
Kencot Brook	B4020, Alvescot	KG	0	1	0
Coln	Withington	KG	0	1	0

Table 48 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for Thames Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Frimley	20	1.20	0.25		4	1.30	0.26
307	7	1.71	0.52		4	1.71	0.52
317	6	0.67	0.21		1	0.67	0.21
MJW	6	1.17	0.48		3	1.17	0.48
TJ	1	1.00	n/a		1	3.00	n/a
Hatfield	20	1.30	0.23		3	1.40	0.26
DJL	2	1.50	0.50		2	1.50	0.50
JE	17	1.35	0.26		3	1.47	0.29
KLK	1	0	n/a	✓	0	0	n/a
Wallingford	20	1.65	0.33		5	1.85	0.38
001	2	2.00	1.00		3	2.00	1.00
002	5	1.40	0.68		4	1.60	0.68
004	8	1.63	0.53		4	1.88	0.61
005	1	0	n/a	✓	0	0	n/a
007	1	2.00	n/a		2	2.00	n/a
KG	3	2.33	1.33		5	2.67	1.67
Thames Region	60	1.38	0.16		5	1.52	0.18

Table 49 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for Thames Region

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Frimley	20	6.30	1.31	22	1.10	0.27	4
307	7	10.00	2.54	22	1.71	0.52	4
317	6	3.67	1.33	8	0.67	0.21	1
MJW	6	5.67	2.22	13	1.17	0.48	3
TJ	1	0	n/a	0	-1.00	n/a	-1
Hatfield	20	6.65	1.24	18	1.25	0.22	3
DJL	2	8.50	5.50	14	1.50	0.50	2
JE	17	6.82	1.32	18	1.29	0.24	3
KLG	1	0	n/a	0	0	n/a	0
Wallingford	20	9.45	1.86	27	1.55	0.32	4
001	2	16.00	11.00	27	2.00	1.00	3
002	5	7.00	3.62	21	1.20	0.73	4
004	8	9.50	2.94	24	1.63	0.53	4
005	1	0	n/a	0	0	n/a	0
007	1	15.00	n/a	15	2.00	n/a	2
KG	3	10.33	3.84	18	2.00	1.00	4
Thames Region	60	7.47	0.87	27	1.30	0.16	4

Table 50 The families missed in sorting by Thames Region's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Thames Region's missed families in AQC Audit
Hydroptilidae	6	7.69
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	6	7.69
Caenidae	5	6.41
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	5	6.41
Lymnaeidae	5	6.41
Elmidae	4	5.13
Leptoceridae	4	5.13
Limnephilidae	4	5.13
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	3	3.85
Simuliidae	3	3.85
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	3	3.85
Nemouridae	2	2.56
Planorbidae	2	2.56
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	2	2.56
Baetidae	2	2.56
Valvatidae	2	2.56
Dendrocoelidae	2	2.56
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	2	2.56
Asellidae	1	1.28
Tipulidae	1	1.28
Coenagrionidae	1	1.28
Physidae	1	1.28
Ephemerellidae	1	1.28
Gyrinidae	1	1.28
Hydrometridae	1	1.28
Leptophlebiidae	1	1.28
Molannidae	1	1.28
Piscicolidae	1	1.28
Hydropsychidae	1	1.28
Sialidae	1	1.28
Scirtidae	1	1.28
Leuctridae	1	1.28
Libellulidae	1	1.28
Heptageniidae	1	1.28
Total	78	100

Table 51 The species missed in sorting by Thames Region's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Thames Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Caenis luctuosa group	5	5.95
Hydroptila sp.	5	5.95
Polycelis nigra group	5	5.95
Limnephilidae indet	4	4.76
Ancylus fluviatilis Muller	3	3.57
Lymnaea truncatula (Muller)	3	3.57
Mystacides azurea (L.)	3	3.57
Dendrocoelum lacteum (Muller)	2	2.38
Elmis aenea (Muller)	2	2.38
Hydraena riparia Kugelann	2	2.38
Ithytrichia sp.	2	2.38
Acroloxus lacustris (L.)	2	2.38
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	2	2.38
Oulimnius sp.	2	2.38
Valvata cristata Muller	2	2.38
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	2	2.38
Simulium (Simulium) ornatum group	2	2.38
Coenagrionidae indet	1	1.19
Heptagenia sulphurea (Muller)	1	1.19
Helophorus (Atracthelophorus) brevipalpis Bedel	1	1.19
Gyraulus albus (Muller)	1	1.19
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	1	1.19
Elodes sp.	1	1.19
Libellulidae indet	1	1.19
Tinodes waeneri (L.)	1	1.19
Hydropsyche angustipennis (Curtis)	1	1.19
Cloeon dipterum (L.)	1	1.19
Tipula sp.	1	1.19
Bithynia tentaculata (L.)	1	1.19
Baetis vernus Curtis	1	1.19
Asellus meridianus Racovitza	1	1.19
Asellus aquaticus (L.)	1	1.19
Armiger crista (L.)	1	1.19
Dugesia polychroa group	1	1.19
Lymnaea sp.	1	1.19
Orectochilus villosus (Muller)	1	1.19
Oecetis testacea (Curtis)	1	1.19
Nemurella picteti Klapalek	1	1.19
Nemoura sp.	1	1.19
Physa sp.	1	1.19

Table 51 continued

Species	n	% of Thames Region's missed species in AQC Audit
Molanna angustata Curtis	1	1.19
Lype sp.	1	1.19
Simulium (Nevermannia) angustitarse group	1	1.19
Lymnaea stagnalis (L.)	1	1.19
Hydrometra stagnorum (L.)	1	1.19
Valvata piscinalis (Muller)	1	1.19
Platambus maculatus (L.)	1	1.19
Leuctra sp.	1	1.19
Sialis lutaria (L.)	1	1.19
Ilybius fuliginosus (Fabricius)	1	1.19
Simulium (Boophthora) erythrocephalum (de Geer)	1	1.19
Paraleptophlebia submarginata (Stephens)	1	1.19
Piscicola geometra (L.)	1	1.19
Total	84	100

AUDIT OF AQC INSPECTORS FOR WALES

Table 52 The 20 samples audited for Northern Area of Wales

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Pill Brook	Gwernesney	360	0	1	0
Afon Erch	Aber Erch	376	0	3	0
Hiraeth Lyn	Ty Gwyn Pont Newydd	376	0	0	0
Afon Merddwr	Pentre Foelas	376	0	0	0
Teirw	u/s Ceiriog	376	0	1	0
Afon Dulas	u/s Crewi	376	0	2	0
Shell Brook	u/s Kilhendre Brook	376	1	1	0
Merddwr	Pentrefoelas	376	0	1	0
Builth Dulas Brook	u/s Builth Road STW	376	1	0	0
Alyn	Gwersyllt Park	376	0	1	0
Afon Llyfnant	Caerhedyn	377	0	1	0
Afon Morwynion	Carrog	377	0	1	0
Afon Llynor	Hendwr	377	0	2	0
Afon Caledfyrdd	u/s Brynrefail	377	0	2	0
Afon Seiont	Pont y Gromlech	377	0	1	0
Afon Caseg	Braichmelyn	377	0	2	0
Afon Llafar	Pont y Llafar	377	0	0	0
Afon Hesbin	Eyarth Hesbin	377	0	0	0
Olway Brook	Llandenny	377	0	0	0
Monks Ditch	Ford Farm	377	2	1	0

Table 53 The 20 samples audited for South Eastern Area of Wales

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Ely	St Fagans	370	0	1	0
Ely	Near Bryn Farm	370	0	0	0
Kinnersley Brook	Kinley	370	0	0	0
Wye	Ross on Wye	370	1	1	0
Usk	Llanellen	370	0	0	0
Lugg	Whitton	370	0	0	0
Llwyd	u/s Cwmavon	370	0	0	0
Pinsley Brook	Shobdon Marsh	370	0	0	0
Rhiangoll	Pont-y-Bryn-Hurt	370	0	0	0
Myddlyn	Ystrad Barwig	370	0	1	0
How Caple Brook	Alfords Mill	370	0	0	0
Taff	d/s Radyr Weir	370	1	0	0
Dowlais	d/s Tregurnog Farm	370	1	0	0
Taff	Ynysangharad Park	370	1	3	0
Sirhowy	Pont Gwaithyrhaearn	370	0	0	0
Trothy	Dingestow	370	0	2	0
Ffrud Oer	Plas y Coed	370	0	0	0
Taf Bargoed	Tir-Tan	370	0	0	0
Llwyd	Pontncwynydd	375	0	0	0
Usk	d/s Cilieni	375	0	1	0

Table 54 The 20 samples audited for South Western Area of Wales

River	Site	AQC inspector	Losses	Gains	Omissions
Gwendraeth Fawr	Ponthenri Road Bridge	361	0	4	0
Gwendraeth Fawr	Pontyberem Road Bridge	361	0	0	0
Llynfi	Pandy Park	361	0	0	0
Clydach	Neath Abbey	361	0	2	0
Tywi	Fish Trap @ Brianne	361	0	0	0
Ystwyth	Esgair-Wen Bridge	361	0	0	0
Afon Llechwedd Mawr	u/s Nant-y-Moch Reservoir	361	0	0	0
Lash	Aberlash RB	362	0	1	0
Nant-y-Cerdin	Cwmfecin	362	0	1	0
Llynfell	Upper Cwmtwrch	362	0	0	0
Nant Gwys	Cwmtwrch	362	0	3	0
Syfywly	u/s Rosebush WTW	362	0	2	0
Dafen	Glyngwernan	362	0	2	0
Tawe	u/s Trebanos STW	362	0	1	0
Llynfell	Cwmllynfell	362	0	1	0
Llanddowror Brook	In Village	362	0	1	0
Neath	u/s Nant Pergwm	NCW	0	1	0
Hengwm	d/s Hyddgen	NCW	0	0	0
Teifi	d/s Strata Florida WTW	W27	0	1	0
Upper Clydach	u/s Nant y Gasseg	W27	0	2	0

Table 55 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for Wales

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (l+g+o)	Standard error
Northern	20	1.00	0.19		3	1.20	0.21
360	1	1.00			1	1.00	
376	9	1.00	0.33		3	1.22	0.32
377	10	1.00	0.26		2	1.20	0.33
S. Eastern	20	0.45	0.18	✓	3	0.65	0.23
370	18	0.44	0.20	✓	3	0.67	0.26
375	2	0.50	0.50	✓	1	0.50	0.50
S. Western	20	1.10	0.25		4	1.10	0.25
361	7	0.86	0.59		4	0.86	0.59
362	9	1.33	0.29		3	1.33	0.29
W27	2	1.50	0.50		2	1.50	0.50
NCW	2	0.50	0.50	✓	1	0.50	0.50
Wales	60	0.85	0.13		4	0.98	0.14

Table 56 Net effects of the AQC Audit on BMWP score and number of scoring taxa for Wales

Analyst/ Group	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Northern	20	5.65	1.70	20	0.80	0.24	3
360	1	6.00	n/a	6	1.00	n/a	1
376	9	5.89	2.40	20	0.78	0.40	3
377	10	5.40	2.75	17	0.80	0.33	2
S. Eastern	20	1.65	0.91	12	0.25	0.18	2
370	18	1.67	1.01	12	0.22	0.19	2
375	2	1.50	1.50	3	0.50	0.50	1
S. Western	20	7.80	1.79	28	1.10	0.25	4
361	7	6.29	4.26	28	0.86	0.59	4
362	9	8.78	1.96	18	1.33	0.29	3
W27	2	13.50	3.50	17	1.50	0.50	2
NCW	2	3.00	3.00	6	0.50	0.50	1
Wales	60	5.03	0.92	28	0.72	0.13	4

Table 57 The families missed in sorting by Wales' AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Wales' missed families in AQC Audit
Goeridae	4	8.51
Nemouridae	3	6.38
Sphaeriidae	3	6.38
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	3	6.38
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	3	6.38
Hydroptilidae	3	6.38
Tipulidae	2	4.26
Ephemerellidae	2	4.26
Limnephilidae	2	4.26
Chloroperlidae	2	4.26
Calopterygidae	2	4.26
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	2	4.26
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	2	4.26
Caenidae	2	4.26
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	1	2.13
Erpobdellidae	1	2.13
Dryopidae	1	2.13
Glossiphoniidae	1	2.13
Leptoceridae	1	2.13
Leptophlebiidae	1	2.13
Leuctridae	1	2.13
Lymnaeidae	1	2.13
Physidae	1	2.13
Piscicolidae	1	2.13
Scirtidae	1	2.13
Lepidostomatidae	1	2.13
Total	47	100

Table 58 The species missed in sorting by Wales' AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Wales' missed species in AQC Audit
<i>Ancylus fluviatilis</i> Muller	3	6.25
<i>Silo pallipes</i> (Fabricius)	3	6.25
<i>Hydraena gracilis</i> Germar	3	6.25
<i>Hydroptila</i> sp.	3	6.25
<i>Dicranota</i> sp.	2	4.17
<i>Limnephilidae</i> indet	2	4.17
<i>Ephemerella ignita</i> (Poda)	2	4.17
<i>Pisidium</i> sp.	2	4.17
<i>Chloroperla torrentium</i> (Pictet)	2	4.17
<i>Caenis rivulorum</i> Eaton	2	4.17
<i>Calopteryx splendens</i> (Harris)	1	2.08
<i>Hydrocyphon deflexicollis</i> (Muller)	1	2.08
<i>Erpobdellidae</i> indet	1	2.08
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i> (L.)	1	2.08
<i>Habrophlebia fusca</i> (Curtis)	1	2.08
<i>Helichus substriatus</i> (Muller)	1	2.08
<i>Calopteryx</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Elodes</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Oreodytes sanmarkii</i> (Sahlberg)	1	2.08
<i>Silo</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Rhyacophila</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Rhyacophila dorsalis</i> (Curtis)	1	2.08
<i>Psychomyia pusilla</i> (Fabricius)	1	2.08
<i>Protonemura meyeri</i> (Pictet)	1	2.08
<i>Lepidostomatidae</i> indet	1	2.08
<i>Physa</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Amphinemura sulcicollis</i> (Stephens)	1	2.08
<i>Oecetis testacea</i> (Curtis)	1	2.08
<i>Nemurella picteti</i> Klapalek	1	2.08
<i>Lype</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Lymnaea</i> sp.	1	2.08
<i>Sphaeriidae</i> indet	1	2.08
<i>Leuctra inermis</i> Kempny	1	2.08
<i>Piscicola geometra</i> (L.)	1	2.08
Total	48	100

SUMMARY OF AQC AUDIT FOR ENVIRONMENT AGENCY

Table 59 Statistics of the 2000 AQC Audit for each Agency laboratory

Region/Area	n	Mean gains	Standard error	Quality target achieved	Highest no. gains	Mean errors (I+g+o)	Standard error
Anglian Region	60	0.93	0.15		4	1.33	0.18
Central	20	1.40	0.28		4	1.85	0.33
Eastern	20	0.95	0.29		4	1.15	0.29
Northern	20	0.45	0.15	✓	2	1.00	0.28
Midlands Region	60	0.81	0.13		6	1.06	0.15
Upper Severn	20	0.35	0.15	✓	2	0.90	0.32
Lower Severn	20	0.55	0.15		2	0.65	0.17
Upper Trent	20	1.50	0.37		6	1.70	0.39
Lower Trent	20	0.85	0.22		3	1.00	0.25
N. East Region	60	0.72	0.12		3	0.80	0.14
Dales	20	0.75	0.22		3	0.75	0.22
Northumbria	20	0.65	0.22		3	0.70	0.25
Ridings	20	0.75	0.20		2	0.95	0.28
N. West Region	60	0.50	0.12	✓	5	0.72	0.13
Northern	20	0.35	0.13	✓	2	0.60	0.20
Central	20	0.30	0.13	✓	2	0.45	0.14
Southern	20	0.85	0.30		5	1.10	0.30
Southern Region	60	0.45	0.09	✓	3	0.55	0.10
Hants & I.O.W.	20	0.30	0.11	✓	1	0.40	0.13
Kent	20	0.80	0.20		3	0.85	0.20
Sussex	20	0.25	0.12	✓	2	0.40	0.18
S. West Region	60	0.24	0.06	✓	3	0.31	0.07
Cornwall	20	0.05	0.05	✓	1	0.05	0.05
Devon	20	0.15	0.08	✓	1	0.30	0.11
North Wessex	20	0.30	0.16	✓	3	0.45	0.21
South Wessex	20	0.45	0.15	✓	2	0.45	0.15
Thames Region	60	1.38	0.16		5	1.52	0.18
Frimley	20	1.20	0.25		4	1.30	0.26
Hatfield	20	1.30	0.23		3	1.40	0.26
Wallingford	20	1.65	0.33		5	1.85	0.38
Wales	60	0.85	0.13		4	0.98	0.14
Northern	20	1.00	0.19		3	1.20	0.21
South Eastern	20	0.45	0.18	✓	3	0.65	0.23
South Western	20	1.10	0.25		4	1.10	0.25
Whole of Agency	520	0.72	0.04		6	0.89	0.05

Table 60 Net effects of the 2000 AQC Audit on BMWP score and no. of scoring taxa for each Agency lab.

Region/Area	n	Mean net effect on BMWP score	Standard error of net effect on score	Maximum underestimate of BMWP score	Mean net effect on no. of taxa	Standard error of net effect on no. of taxa	Maximum underestimate of no. of taxa
Anglian	60	3.12	0.88	24	0.67	0.17	4
Central	20	5.25	1.75	21	1.10	0.33	4
Eastern	20	4.15	1.51	24	0.85	0.28	4
Northern	20	-0.05	1.03	8	0.05	0.20	1
Midlands	60	3.44	0.73	30	0.59	0.13	5
U. Severn	20	-0.35	0.67	10	-0.10	0.10	1
L. Severn	20	2.70	0.87	10	0.45	0.17	2
U. Trent	20	7.00	2.10	30	1.30	0.36	5
L. Trent	20	4.40	1.31	16	0.70	0.22	3
North East	60	4.45	0.77	22	0.67	0.11	3
Dales	20	4.50	1.42	22	0.75	0.22	3
Northumbria	20	3.50	1.10	16	0.60	0.20	3
Ridings	20	5.35	1.50	20	0.65	0.18	2
North West	60	2.45	0.93	41	0.32	0.13	5
Northern	20	1.15	0.82	10	0.15	0.11	1
Central	20	1.35	0.97	13	0.20	0.16	2
Southern	20	4.85	2.44	41	0.60	0.34	5
Southern	60	2.22	0.57	14	0.35	0.10	3
Hants & I.O.W.	20	1.35	0.69	8	0.20	0.12	1
Kent	20	4.20	1.18	13	0.75	0.22	3
Sussex	20	1.10	0.90	14	0.10	0.14	2
South West	60	1.46	0.48	20	0.17	0.07	3
Cornwall	20	0.25	0.25	5	0.05	0.05	1
Devon	20	0.40	0.73	10	0	0.13	1
N. Wessex	20	1.80	1.11	14	0.20	0.19	3
S. Wessex	20	3.40	1.29	20	0.45	0.15	2
Thames	60	7.47	0.87	27	1.30	0.16	4
Frimley	20	6.30	1.31	22	1.10	0.27	4
Hatfield	20	6.65	1.24	18	1.25	0.22	3
Wallingford	20	9.45	1.86	27	1.55	0.32	4
Wales	60	5.03	0.92	28	0.72	0.13	4
Northern	20	5.65	1.70	20	0.80	0.24	3
S. Eastern	20	1.65	0.91	12	0.25	0.18	2
S. Western	20	7.80	1.79	28	1.10	0.25	4
Whole of Agency	520	3.61	0.28	41	0.58	0.13	5

Table 61 The families missed in sorting by the Agency's AQC inspectors

Family	n	% of Agency's missed families in AQC Audit
Hydroptilidae	23	6.95
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	20	6.04
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	20	6.04
Leptoceridae	17	5.14
Elmidae	15	4.53
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	13	3.93
Nemouridae	13	3.93
Lymnaeidae	12	3.63
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	12	3.63
Limnephilidae	12	3.63
Caenidae	10	3.02
Simuliidae	10	3.02
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	9	2.72
Planorbidae	8	2.42
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	7	2.11
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	7	2.11
Leuctridae	7	2.11
Valvatidae	6	1.81
Sphaeriidae	6	1.81
Tipulidae	6	1.81
Ephemerellidae	6	1.81
Goeridae	6	1.81
Piscicolidae	5	1.51
Baetidae	5	1.51
Asellidae	5	1.51
Scirtidae	5	1.51
Glossiphoniidae	4	1.21
Lepidostomatidae	4	1.21
Dendrocoelidae	4	1.21
Erpobdellidae	4	1.21
Calopterygidae	4	1.21
Physidae	4	1.21
Leptophlebiidae	4	1.21
Sialidae	3	0.91
Sericostomatidae	3	0.91
Halplidae	3	0.91
Chloroperlidae	3	0.91
Coenagrionidae	2	0.60
Dryopidae	2	0.60
Molannidae	2	0.60
Odontoceridae	2	0.60
Gammaridae (incl. Crangonyctidae)	2	0.60
Hydropsychidae	2	0.60
Heptageniidae	2	0.60
Gyrinidae	2	0.60
Hydrometridae	1	0.30

Table 61 continued

Family	n	% of Agency's missed families in AQC Audit
Libellulidae	1	0.30
Corixidae	1	0.30
Unionidae	1	0.30
Oligochaeta	1	0.30
Perlodidae	1	0.30
Beraeidae	1	0.30
Taeniopterygidae	1	0.30
Polycentropodidae	1	0.30
Chironomidae	1	0.30
Total	331	100

Table 62 The species missed in sorting by the Agency's AQC inspectors

Species	n	% of Agency's missed species in AQC Audit
Hydroptila sp.	18	5.25
Polycelis nigra group	13	3.79
Ancylus fluviatilis Muller	10	2.92
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	10	2.92
Hydraena gracilis Germar	10	2.92
Mystacides azurea (L.)	9	2.62
Elmis aenea (Muller)	9	2.62
Limnephilidae indet	8	2.33
Caenis luctuosa group	8	2.33
Oulimnius sp.	7	2.04
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	6	1.75
Elodes sp.	5	1.46
Piscicola geometra (L.)	5	1.46
Silo pallipes (Fabricius)	5	1.46
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	5	1.46
Lymnaea sp.	5	1.46
Simulium (Simulium) ornatum group	5	1.46
Pisidium sp.	4	1.17
Valvata cristata Muller	4	1.17
Dendrocoelum lacteum (Muller)	4	1.17
Lype sp.	4	1.17
Physa sp.	3	0.87
Acroloxus lacustris (L.)	3	0.87
Halipus sp.	3	0.87

Table 62 continued

Species	n	% of Agency's missed species in AQC Audit
Ithytrichia sp.	3	0.87
Nemurella picteti Klapalek	3	0.87
Lymnaea truncatula (Muller)	3	0.87
Valvata piscinalis (Muller)	3	0.87
Gyraulus albus (Muller)	3	0.87
Leuctra sp.	3	0.87
Sericostoma personatum (Spence)	3	0.87
Tinodes waeneri (L.)	3	0.87
Armiger crista (L.)	3	0.87
Asellus aquaticus (L.)	3	0.87
Asellus meridianus Racovitza	3	0.87
Sialis lutaria (L.)	3	0.87
Calopteryx splendens (Harris)	3	0.87
Polycelis sp.	3	0.87
Chloroperla torrentium (Pictet)	3	0.87
Lepidostomatidae indet	2	0.58
Agapetus sp.	2	0.58
Amphinemura sulcicollis (Stephens)	2	0.58
Glossiphonia complanata (L.)	2	0.58
Limnephilus lunatus Curtis	2	0.58
Leuctra fusca (L.)	2	0.58
Dicranota sp.	2	0.58
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	2	0.58
Bathyomphalus contortus (L.)	2	0.58
Bithynia tentaculata (L.)	2	0.58
Erpobdella octoculata (L.)	2	0.58
Coenagrionidae indet	2	0.58
Erpobdellidae indet	2	0.58
Hydropsyche angustipennis (Curtis)	2	0.58
Hydraena riparia Kugelann	2	0.58
Caenis rivulorum Eaton	2	0.58
Habrophlebia fusca (Curtis)	2	0.58
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	2	0.58
Simulium sp.	2	0.58
Rhyacophila sp.	2	0.58
Polycelis felina (Dalyell)	2	0.58
Rhyacophila dorsalis (Curtis)	2	0.58
Oreodytes sanmarkii (Sahlberg)	2	0.58
Orectochilus villosus (Muller)	2	0.58
Paraleptophlebia submarginata (Stephens)	2	0.58
Oecetis testacea (Curtis)	2	0.58
Odontocerum albicorne (Scopoli)	2	0.58
Simulium (Nevermannia) angustitarse group	2	0.58
Sphaeriidae indet	2	0.58
Nemoura avicularis Morton	2	0.58
Nemoura sp.	2	0.58

Table 62 continued

Species	n	% of Agency's missed species in AQC Audit
Molanna angustata Curtis	2	0.58
Tipula sp.	2	0.58
Calopteryx sp.	1	0.29
Potamonectes depressus (Fabricius)	1	0.29
Potamophylax cingulatus group	1	0.29
Chironomini	1	0.29
Protonemura meyeri (Pictet)	1	0.29
Psychomyia pusilla (Fabricius)	1	0.29
Cloeon dipterum (L.)	1	0.29
Pseudanodonta complanata (Rossmassler)	1	0.29
Dugesia polychroa group	1	0.29
Dryopidae indet	1	0.29
Silo sp.	1	0.29
Protonemura praecox (Morton)	1	0.29
Rhithrogena sp.	1	0.29
Athripsodes bilineatus (L.)	1	0.29
Adicella reducta (Mclachlan)	1	0.29
Tubificidae	1	0.29
Agraylea multipunctata Curtis	1	0.29
Agraylea sp.	1	0.29
Tipulidae indet	1	0.29
Antocha vitripennis (Meigen)	1	0.29
Baetis vernus Curtis	1	0.29
Athripsodes aterrimus (Stephens)	1	0.29
Brachyptera risi (Morton)	1	0.29
Athripsodes sp.	1	0.29
Baetis muticus (L.)	1	0.29
Glossiphonia heteroclita (L.)	1	0.29
Simulium (Nevermannia) cryophilum group	1	0.29
Beraeodes minutus (L.)	1	0.29
Bithynia sp.	1	0.29
Simulium (Boophthora) erythrocephalum (de Geer)	1	0.29
Tinodes sp.	1	0.29
Leuctra inermis Kempny	1	0.29
Gammarus sp.	1	0.29
Hydrophilidae	1	0.29
Hydroporus angustatus Sturm	1	0.29
Hygrotus versicolor (Schaller)	1	0.29
Ilybius fuliginosus (Fabricius)	1	0.29
Isoperla grammatica (Poda)	1	0.29
Oecetis lacustris (Pictet)	1	0.29
Hydrocyphon deflexicollis (Muller)	1	0.29
Ochthebius bicolon Germar	1	0.29
Hydraena sp.	1	0.29
Libellulidae indet	1	0.29
Nemoura cinerea (Retzius)	1	0.29

Table 62 continued

Species	n	% of Agency's missed species in AQC Audit
Nemoura cambrica group	1	0.29
Limnephilus sp.	1	0.29
Naididae	1	0.29
Lymnaea stagnalis (L.)	1	0.29
Mystacides sp.	1	0.29
Ochthebius minimus (Fabricius)	1	0.29
Helobdella stagnalis (L.)	1	0.29
Gammarus pulex (L.)	1	0.29
Leuctra hippopus (Kempny)	1	0.29
Platambus maculatus (L.)	1	0.29
Micronecta sp.	1	0.29
Glossosoma sp.	1	0.29
Planariidae indet	1	0.29
Physa fontinalis (L.)	1	0.29
Hydrometra stagnorum (L.)	1	0.29
Helichus substriatus (Muller)	1	0.29
Plectrocnemia sp.	1	0.29
Helophorus (Atracthelophorus) brevipalpis Bedel	1	0.29
Helophorus (Helophorus) obscurus Mulsant	1	0.29
Heptagenia sulphurea (Muller)	1	0.29
Oxyethira sp.	1	0.29
Hydraena nigrita Germar	1	0.29
Hydraena pulchella Germar	1	0.29
Orthotrichia sp.	1	0.29
Haliphus laminatus Schaller	1	0.29
Total	343	100

MISSED TAXA FOR ALL SAMPLES IN THE 2000 AUDIT

Table 63 Families missed 5 times or more for all samples in the 2000 Audit

Family	n	% of missed families in 2000 audit
Hydroptilidae	74	5.85
Planariidae (incl. Dugesiidae)	71	5.61
Hydrophilidae (incl. Hydraenidae)	66	5.21
Leptoceridae	62	4.90
Hydrobiidae (incl. Bithyniidae)	51	4.03
Caenidae	49	3.87
Simuliidae	46	3.63
Elmidae	45	3.55
Nemouridae	42	3.32
Ancylidae (incl. Acroloxidae)	40	3.16
Psychomyiidae (incl. Ecnomidae)	39	3.08
Limnephilidae	38	3.00
Sphaeriidae	38	3.00
Lymnaeidae	34	2.69
Dytiscidae (incl. Noteridae)	29	2.29
Planorbidae	29	2.29
Valvatidae	27	2.13
Tipulidae	25	1.97
Goeridae	25	1.97
Leuctridae	24	1.90
Asellidae	24	1.90
Leptophlebiidae	22	1.74
Lepidostomatidae	21	1.66
Ephemerellidae	20	1.58
Rhyacophilidae (incl. Glossosomatidae)	20	1.58
Halplidae	19	1.50
Baetidae	18	1.42
Hydropsychidae	17	1.34
Physidae	17	1.34
Piscicolidae	17	1.34
Scirtidae	16	1.26
Chloroperlidae	15	1.18
Dendrocoelidae	14	1.11
Glossiphoniidae	14	1.11
Sericostomatidae	14	1.11
Gyrinidae	13	1.03
Calopterygidae	12	0.95
Erpobdellidae	12	0.95
Coenagrionidae	11	0.87
Odontoceridae	9	0.71
Gammaridae (incl. Crangonyctidae)	8	0.63
Taeniopterygidae	7	0.55
Sialidae	7	0.55
Heptageniidae	7	0.55
Chironomidae	6	0.47
Beraeidae	6	0.47

Table 63 continued

Family	n	% of missed families in 2000 audit
Corixidae	6	0.47
Dryopidae	5	0.39
Polycentropodidae	5	0.39
Oligochaeta	5	0.39
Molannidae	5	0.39

Table 64 Species missed 5 times or more for all samples in the 2000 Audit

Species	n	% of missed species in 2000 audit
Hydroptila sp.	54	4.04
Potamopyrgus jenkinsi (Smith)	47	3.52
Hydraena gracilis Germar	38	2.84
Polycelis nigra group	36	2.69
Pisidium sp.	32	2.39
Ancylus fluviatilis Muller	29	2.17
Caenis luctuosa group	28	2.09
Mystacides azurea (L.)	28	2.09
Elmis aenea (Muller)	28	2.09
Simulium (Simulium) ornatum group	23	1.72
Ephemerella ignita (Poda)	20	1.50
Limnephilidae indet	20	1.50
Caenis rivulorum Eaton	19	1.42
Asellus aquaticus (L.)	19	1.42
Silo pallipes (Fabricius)	18	1.35
Valvata cristata Muller	18	1.35
Piscicola geometra (L.)	17	1.27
Oulimnius sp.	16	1.20
Lype sp.	15	1.12
Lymnaea peregra (Muller)	15	1.12
Tinodes waeneri (L.)	15	1.12
Dendrocoelum lacteum (Muller)	14	1.05
Chloroperla torrentium (Pictet)	14	1.05
Sericostoma personatum (Spence)	14	1.05
Haliphus sp.	13	0.97
Ithytrichia sp.	13	0.97
Valvata piscinalis (Muller)	13	0.97
Elodes sp.	13	0.97
Orectochilus villosus (Muller)	12	0.90
Acroloxus lacustris (L.)	12	0.90
Lepidostoma hirtum (Fabricius)	12	0.90
Lymnaea sp.	11	0.82
Oreodytes sanmarkii (Sahlberg)	11	0.82
Polycelis felina (Dalyell)	11	0.82
Calopteryx splendens (Harris)	10	0.75
Armiger crista (L.)	10	0.75
Polycelis sp.	10	0.75
Odontocerum albicorne (Scopoli)	9	0.67
Glossiphonia complanata (L.)	9	0.67
Paraleptophlebia submarginata (Stephens)	9	0.67
Physa sp.	9	0.67
Amphinemura sulcicollis (Stephens)	9	0.67
Lepidostomatidae indet	9	0.67
Rhyacophila dorsalis (Curtis)	8	0.60
Hydraena riparia Kugelann	8	0.60
Habrophlebia fusca (Curtis)	8	0.60
Hydropsyche angustipennis (Curtis)	8	0.60

Table 64 continued

Species	n	% of missed species in 2000 audit
Bathyomphalus contortus (L.)	8	0.60
Dicranota sp.	8	0.60
Lymnaea truncatula (Muller)	8	0.60
Nemoura avicularis Morton	7	0.52
Sialis lutaria (L.)	7	0.52
Nemurella picteti Klapalek	7	0.52
Baetis rhodani (Pictet)	7	0.52
Asellus meridianus Racovitza	7	0.52
Physa fontinalis (L.)	7	0.52
Gyraulus albus (Muller)	7	0.52
Leuctra sp.	7	0.52
Leuctra fusca (L.)	6	0.45
Tipula sp.	6	0.45
Oxyethira sp.	6	0.45
Psychomyia pusilla (Fabricius)	6	0.45
Erpobdella octoculata (L.)	6	0.45
Adicella reducta (Mclachlan)	6	0.45
Agapetus sp.	6	0.45
Brachyptera risi (Morton)	6	0.45
Sphaeriidae indet	6	0.45
Helophorus (Atrachelophorus) brevipalpis Bedel	6	0.45
Limnephilus lunatus Curtis	6	0.45
Nemoura sp.	5	0.37
Protonemura meyeri (Pictet)	5	0.37
Simulium (Nevermannia) angustitarse group	5	0.37
Dugesia polychroa group	5	0.37
Oecetis testacea (Curtis)	5	0.37
Antocha vitripennis (Meigen)	5	0.37
Athripsodes bilineatus (L.)	5	0.37
Erpobdellidae indet	5	0.37
Leuctra hippopus (Kempny)	5	0.37
Athripsodes sp.	5	0.37
Silo sp.	5	0.37
Coenagrionidae indet	5	0.37
Molanna angustata Curtis	5	0.37
Bithynia tentaculata (L.)	5	0.37
Beraeodes minutus (L.)	5	0.37
Hydropsyche siltalai Dohler	5	0.37